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## **The Late Dr. D. R. Gadgil**

The First Chairman of the ICSSR  
(1969 - 71)



Condolence Resolution adopted by ICSSR  
at its eighth meeting held on August 20, 1971

*"The ICSSR places on record its deep sense of sorrow and irreparable loss at the sudden passing away, on 3rd May, 1971, of Dr. D.R. Gadgil, its first Chairman who guided its affairs so ably since its establishment on 12th May, 1969.*

*Dr. Gadgil was one of our leading economists and social workers. He lived the life of a 'Karmayogi' in the Indian tradition : a life of commitment, simplicity and dedication to the pursuit of truth and excellence. His interests were varied and included not only economics but also education, cooperation and political and social development. He had deep concern for the uplift of the under-privileged social groups and especially of the Scheduled Castes. His services to social science research were almost unparalleled. His personal contribution in the field has been magnificent, both in quantity and in quality. He will be specially remembered as the founder and builder of the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Poona, which has now become one of the outstanding research institutions in the country. He took a leading part in developing a programme of financial support for social science research under the Research Programmes Committee of the Planning Commission. He was a member of the Social Science Research Committee appointed by the Planning Commission. He became the first Chairman of the Indian Council of Social Science Research and guided its affairs with extraordinary vision and competence during the first two years of its existence.*

*The ICSSR joins all the social scientists in India in paying its humble tribute to the memory of Dr. D.R. Gadgil".*

## FOREWORD

### **The Late Dr. D. R. Gadgil**

The third year of the Council's existence to which this report pertains, started with a sad event: the sudden demise of its first Chairman, Prof. D.R. Gadgil, on 3rd May, 1971. The late Prof. Gadgil had guided the affairs of the ICSSR with unique distinction since its establishment on 12th May, 1969. His sudden passing away has deprived the Council of his valuable guidance in the crucial years of its growth. The Condolence Resolution passed by the ICSSR at its eighth meeting, published elsewhere in this report, reflects the sense of loss felt by the Council and pays a well-deserved tribute to this great social scientist.

### **Special Feature of the Report**

This Report covers the third year of the Council's existence or the financial year 1971-72; but the narrative of its main events also refers briefly to the developments in the two earlier years as well. In a sense, therefore, this also becomes a triennial review (1969-72). This, it was felt, would be desirable, partly because the term of office of the first Council comes to an end with this triennium and partly because it also serves as a mid-plan appraisal of the Council's progress.

### **Policy Statement**

When the Indian Council of Social Science Research was established two years ago, it had three main documents to guide the development of its policies and programmes: the Report of the Social Science Research Committee, the Government Resolution constituting the Council, and the speech of Prof. V.K.R.V. Rao, the then Education Minister, while inaugurating the Council. While adopting these as the basis of its policies and programmes to begin with, the Council decided that a debate on the role, responsibilities,

functions, programmes and organisation of the Council should be continued (with special emphasis on as wide an involvement of the academic community as possible) and that the entire problem should be reviewed again at the end of two years.

Several steps were accordingly taken. With a view to availing ourselves of the experience of social science research councils in U.K. and U.S.A., invitations were extended to Dr. Pendleton-Herring, Mr. Andrew Shonfield and Prof. A.B. Cherns to visit India. In the course of their tour in India, they visited a number of centres and met leading social scientists. They have submitted valuable reports which have since been published for general information. The Council also published a draft policy statement (which has been included in the last annual report) and invited comments and suggestions thereon from all concerned. It also organised a series of seminars, in which more than a thousand social scientists have participated, to discuss the problem relating to the role, functions, programmes and organisation of the ICSSR. A number of the relevant issues were also discussed, formally, in the meetings of the Council. On the basis of all these discussions, Shri J.P. Naik, the Member-Secretary of the Council, prepared a detailed and comprehensive report for the consideration of the Council.

The proposals in this Report were discussed by the Council in its meetings held on 20th and 21st August and 1st October 1971, when it finalised its Statement of Policy on "The Role, Responsibilities, Functions, Programmes and Organisation of the Indian Council of Social Science Research". The text of this statement has been reproduced in full in the Report.

### **Organisation**

It has been possible to evolve a comprehensive and appropriate organisation for the programmes of the Council.

The Council itself functions mainly as an apex and policy-making body and meets about four times a year.

The decisions on the different programmes initiated by the Council are first taken at the committee stage. Five committees have been set up for this purpose: (1) Administrative Committee; (2) Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information; (3) Committee on Training; (4) Research Survey Committee; and (5) Research Projects Committee, which deals with research as well as publications. These Committees have the authority to sanction grants-in-aid up to Rs. 5,000 and certain other delegated powers. In other cases, their recommendations are submitted to the Council for ratification.

To forge a link between the Council and the academic community. Standing Committees have been set up for different disciplines. These include Standing Committees on (1) Anthropology; (2) Business Administration and Management; (3) Commerce; (4) Economics; (5) Economic, Human and Political Geography; (6) Political Science (including International Relations); (7) Psychology; (8) Public Administration; and (9) Sociology and Social Work, including Criminology.

To assist the Council in its promotional efforts, Advisory Committees have been set up on researches into the problems of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, and Muslims. There is also an Advisory Committee on Area Studies and International Relations. Committees have also been set up for large or significant projects taken up by the Council. For instance, there is a Coordination Committee on Studies of Education of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, a Working Group on Law and Social Change, a Working Group on Social Indicators and a Study Team on the Status of Social Science in Agricultural, Engineering and Medical Education. There is also an Advisory Committee on Gandhian Bibliography.

For the national and regional centres of the Council, it is proposed to set up Administrative and Advisory Com-

mittees. An Administrative Committee for the National Social Science Documentation Centre has already been set up under the Chairmanship of the Vice-Chancellor, Jawaharlal Nehru University. The Administrative/Advisory Committees for the regional centres are being set up.

The work of the Council as well as of the Committees is looked after by a Secretariat whose head is the Member-Secretary. The present sanctioned staff consists of three Directors in the scale of Rs. 1100-1800, a Director (Documentation) in the scale of Rs. 1100-1600, three Deputy Directors in the scale of Rs. 700-1250, four Assistant Directors in the scale of Rs. 400-950, three Documentation Officers in the same scale, and an Administrative Officer, and a Financial Adviser and Chief Accounts Officer in the scale of Rs. 900-1500. It has not, however, been possible to fill all these posts. The overall effort is to adopt the officer-oriented system, to keep the size of the office small, and the administrative costs as low as possible.

#### **Survey of Research in Social Sciences**

The object of the Survey of Research in Social Sciences undertaken by the Council is to ascertain the work done so far in each field, to determine trends, and to find out the areas which have been comparatively neglected, so that it would be possible to define priorities and policies for supporting programmes of research in the immediate future. Initiated in 1969-70, the Project is now nearing completion. Its results are expected to be published in a series of 20 volumes. The total expenditure on the Project so far has been Rs. 7.13 lakhs.

#### **Research Grants**

The ICSSR gives grants-in-aid for research projects which also include 'Teachers' Awards, or grants, not exceeding Rs. 5,000 given to teachers for their small research proposals. During the last three years, 870 research proposals were received, of which 190 were sanctioned. In addition, 45 research projects were transferred from the



Planning Commission, making a total of 235 research projects approved till 31st March, 1972.

From the current year, a new concept of research programmes has been introduced. Under this, the ICSSR will assist universities and research institutions to develop a programme of research built round a selected theme and spread over 3-5 years. A Committee has been constituted to suggest the manner in which this scheme can be promoted.

### **Fellowships**

The ICSSR has decided to award National Fellowships to distinguished social scientists. The total number of such fellowships has been restricted to six. So far, two National Fellowships have been awarded to Dr. A. Appadorai and Prof. M. N. Srinivas.

The ICSSR has also instituted 20 Research Fellowships, out of which 11 have been awarded so far to Shri Beba D. Varadachar, Dr. V. A. Paipanandikar, Dr. Satish K. Arora, Dr. S. T. Lokhandawala, Shri Imtiaz Ahmad, Prof. Amlan Dutta, Prof. B. M. Bhatia, Dr. Biplab Das Gupta, Shri Ashok Sen, Shri Asit Kumar Bhattacharya and Shri A. Bagchi.

The ICSSR has a programme of Post-doctoral Fellowships. So far, four Post-doctoral and Doctoral Fellowships have been awarded to Dr. (Smt.) Devengana Desai, Dr. (Smt.) Maya Gupta, Dr. (Smt.) Prabhati Mukherjee, and Dr. (Smt.) Promila Kapur. The Doctoral Fellowships are awarded for research on themes in priority areas. The financial pattern of the fellowships is the same as that of the U.G.C., but an interesting variation is that, subject to a ceiling of Rs. 900 p.m., actual salaries and allowances can be protected during the term of fellowship, in the case of teachers in affiliated colleges and university lecturers. So far, 14 Fellowships have been awarded. A proportion of these Fellowships has been reserved for Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students.

In addition, the ICSSR sanctions contingent grants to doctoral students, subject to a ceiling of Rs. 3,000 if they are working in India, and Rs. 5,000 if they have to visit a country outside India, for field work and other approved purposes. During the year, two such awards were made.

#### **Research on Asia**

It is the policy of the ICSSR to give special encouragement to Indian social scientists to do research on Asian countries. Under this programme, four Senior Fellowships were sanctioned to Dr. Ramakant (for work in Nepal), Shri Pran Chopra (for work on Liberation of Bangladesh and Indo-Pak War), Dr. Devendra Kaushik (for work on India and Central Asia in Modern Times), and Prof. Jayant Kumar Roy (for work on Bangladesh—Birth and Early Days). A Doctoral Fellowship was sanctioned to Shri T.P. Rajashreshta for work on Nepal and three contingent grants were sanctioned for doctoral students working on Sikkim, Singapore and Nepal.

#### **Research on Countries Outside Asia**

A Senior Research Fellowship was sanctioned to Dr. Zafar Imam for work on 'Ideology and Reality in Soviet Policy in Asia' and two Doctoral Fellowships were sanctioned for work on Africa and 'Soviet Foreign Aid to India'.

#### **Overseas Social Scientists Working in India**

During the period under review, the ICSSR sanctioned Fellowships to two social scientists from Japan, Prof. Masaaki Kimura and Prof. Toshikazu Mori, for work in India.

#### **Training in Research Methodology**

This programme has been undertaken to provide intensive training in research methodology to the younger generation of social scientists in the country. A Committee with executive powers has been set up to look after this important programme. A series of training programme

were organized during the summer vacations at eleven selected centres in which about 300 research scholars and young lecturers participated.

### **Seminars**

Two seminars were held in the year under report to discuss Research Survey Reports on Political Science and Area Studies and International Relations. Two national level seminars were organized under the Council's programme of annual seminars, one on "Problems of Social Equality in India" and the other on "Law and Social Change." Apart from these, two State level seminars were organized, one at Poona and the other at Madras, to stimulate the interest of social scientists in the research problems of the respective States. It is also proposed to organize such seminars in other States if adequate local response is forthcoming.

### **Documentation**

The Union Catalogue of Social Science Serials Project, which was taken up by the Social Science Documentation Centre of the Council in 1970-71, has made considerable progress and the first publication in the series, entitled 'Union List of Periodicals in Social Sciences Currently Received in Delhi Libraries' was brought out in August, 1971. Similar information is being collected for other parts of the country. Arrangements have also been made for gathering holdings data of Social Science Serials in the libraries in Delhi and in States and this work is also proceeding apace.

For the administration and development of the SSDC, an Administrative Committee has been constituted under the chairmanship of the Vice-Chancellor of Jawaharlal Nehru University. The Centre is proposed to be located eventually in the campus of that university. The library of the Centre had acquired 3150 books by the close of the year, besides 468 Indian and foreign periodicals.

### **Data Library**

This is one of the special programmes proposed to be developed by the ICSSR with a view to improving data collection, providing better access to official data to social scientists, and promoting better utilization and interpretation of existing data. It is proposed to establish a network of data banks and to set up a Standing Committee on Data Utilization to look after these programmes. An officer of Director's status has been sent to USA to receive training in this field.

### **Bibliography on Mahatma Gandhi**

The Gandhi Centenary Bibliography Project, which was transferred to the ICSSR by the National Committee for Gandhi Centenary Celebrations in March 1970, made further progress and by the end of the year, a preliminary bibliography consisting of monographs on Gandhiji in English had been prepared.

### **Research Information**

In furtherance of its function as a clearing house of information in respect of student research in social sciences, the Council has brought out a few publications listing the theses approved by Indian universities for doctorate degrees in the field of social sciences since their inception up to the end of 1970. Another publication, divided in 2 parts, contains data about students registered for doctorate degree in the field of social sciences as on 30th September, 1969. The Council has also undertaken to publish abstracts/synopses of approved doctoral theses. It is proposed to bring out a quarterly journal for publication of these synopses, the first issue of which is expected to be out very soon. The Council has also brought out a publication on Current Research in Social Sciences (other than that done by doctoral students) as on 31.3.1971 and a Directory of Social Science Research Institutions in India, 1971.

### **Publication Grants**

Grants-in-aid for publication of doctoral theses were sanctioned in 63 cases in the current year and in 43 cases during the preceding two years. Similar grants amounting to Rs. 1.52 lakhs were sanctioned for publication of about 40 reports on research projects undertaken by social scientists with or without financial support from the Council. Other publication grants sanctioned during the year include Rs. 1.43 lakhs for publication of journals, Rs. 8.45 lakhs for Bibliographical and Documentation Works and Rs. 59,000 for bulk purchase of serials.

### **Development Grants**

Development Grants amounting to Rs. 40,000 were sanctioned to eight professional organizations of social scientists (at the rate of Rs. 5,000 each per annum, tenable for 5 years) in pursuance of the Council's policy to support and reinforce the institutional infrastructure of social sciences.

### **Publications**

During the year under report the Council brought out thirteen non-priced and three priced publications.

### **Promotional Activities**

In the promotional field, mention may be made of the following activities :

(1) *Study of the Status of Social Sciences in Agricultural, Engineering and Medical Education in collaboration with the University Grants Commission* : The Study Team has collected some preliminary data and is planning to convene three seminars, one each for Agricultural, Engineering and Medical Education. The Team expects to submit its report by September 1973.

(2) *Research into the Problems of Scheduled Castes* : On the recommendation of the Advisory Committee set up

for this purpose, several projects dealing with different aspects of the problem have been entrusted to selected scholars/centres and about ten research projects relating to Scheduled Castes have also been approved.

(3) *Research into the Problems of Scheduled Tribes*: Here again, an Advisory Committee has been set up. The Committee has chalked out the programmes to be developed by it and plans to organize a conference of Anthropologists to finalise a programme of research and of State Secretaries dealing with tribal welfare for discussion of problems of evaluation of current official policies. Twelve research proposals relating to Scheduled Tribes have also been approved by the Council.

(4) *Research into the Problems of Muslims*: The Advisory Committee appointed by the Council to promote research into the problems of Muslims has developed a number of programmes. Seven research proposals relating to Muslims were approved by the Council.

(5) *Research in Problems of Panchayati Raj*: This programme has been taken up in collaboration with the All-India Panchayat Parishad and seven research proposals in this field have been sanctioned.

(6) *Area Studies and International Relations*: A special Committee has been established with a view to promoting area studies and research in International Relations. A seminar was organized towards the close of the year at New Delhi to consider Research Survey Reports on Area Studies and International Relations and in the light of its recommendations, the Committee has made a number of suggestions for promoting research on Asia. A programme on the lines of the Committee's suggestions is proposed to be developed from 1972-73 onwards.

(7) *Study of Finances of Selected Universities*: Thirteen universities have been selected for intensive study and it is expected that the results will be available by the end of next year.

(8) *Law and Social Change* : A Study Group has been set up with a view to promoting research in this important inter-disciplinary area. An all-India seminar was organized in June 1971, in which a number of social scientists, judges, lawyers and law teachers were invited to participate. Besides creating awareness among lawyers and social scientists about the need for research in this area, it pinpointed attention towards some very broad areas of research. The Group is also taking steps to prepare an outline of a course in social sciences whereby the law degree students would be given a better perspective of the social problems and social objectives of law.

#### **Some Special Programmes**

The following special programmes undertaken by the Council during the year may be mentioned :

(1) *Social Indicators* : The Council proposes to develop a programme of social indicators. Accordingly two discussion sessions were arranged with social scientists interested in the problem and in the light of these discussions it is proposed to undertake the preparation of a "Social Report" on India's performance in the 25 years since Independence.

(2) *A Comprehensive Annotated Bibliography of Indian Economic History (1500-1947)* : This Project has been taken up in collaboration with the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Poona. Its object is to prepare a single comprehensive annotated bibliography on the economic history of undivided India covering all source materials available as well as research work done in various branches in Indian economic history.

(3) *Utilization of Research* : A programme for the better utilization of research is proposed to be evolved. One important step taken from this point of view is to publish the *ICSSR Research Abstracts Quarterly* which publishes the findings of all research projects sanctioned by the ICSSR and also by other agencies.

### **Advisory Role**

The Council is now the constituted authority for advising Government on the academic aspect of proposals for research received from overseas scholars. The Council also acts as the certifying authority for purposes of exemption from Income-Tax of donations made for research in social sciences.

This, in brief, is the record of the Council's work. Its details are given in the pages that follow. I take this opportunity to thank the academic community of social scientists, UGC, universities and research institutions but for whose help and cooperation this would not have been possible. I would also like to thank the staff of the Council for their dedicated and sustained labours.

New Delhi  
2nd October 1972

M. S. Gore  
*Chairman*



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## I.

### A POLICY STATEMENT

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1.01. The Planning Commission appointed, in 1965, a Committee on Social Science Research under the Chairmanship of Prof. V. K. R. V. Rao who was then Member (Education) of the Commission. The Committee submitted its report in November, 1967 and made several important recommendations for the development of social science research in India. The Government of India accepted its most important recommendation that an Indian Council of Social Science Research should be set up as an autonomous organisation. The Council was accordingly established under Government of India Resolution No. F 9-50/68-Plg. dated 12th December, 1968 in the Ministry of Education and Youth Services and its composition was announced under the Government of India Resolution dated 15th April, 1969. The first meeting of the Council which was held on 12th May, 1969 was addressed by Prof. V.K.R.V. Rao, Minister of Education and Youth Services and by Dr. D. R. Gadgil, Chairman of the Council. The Council was registered under the Societies Registration Act (Act XXI) of 1860 and started functioning as an autonomous organisation from 1st August, 1969.

### OBJECTIVES

1.02. The primary objective of the Indian Council of Social Science Research is to promote research in social sciences\* and to facilitate its utilization. To this end, it will strive to identify and develop research talent, provide support to research projects and programmes of quality, build up the essential infra-structure including clearing house facilities, and promote the development of professional organisations of social scientists.

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\* (1) Economics (including Commerce), (2) Education, (3) Management, (including Business Administration), (4) Political Science (including International Relations), (5) Psychology, (6) Public Administration, and (7) Sociology (including Criminology and Social Work). In addition, the Council will also be concerned with the social science aspects of the disciplines of (1) Anthropology, (2) Demography, (3) Geography, (4) History, (5) Law, and (6) Linguistics.

## **FUNCTIONS**

1.03. The functions of the Council have been defined as follows in its Memorandum of Association :

- i. To review the progress of social science research and to give advice to its users in Government or outside;
- ii. To sponsor social science research programmes as well as research projects, and administer grants to institutions and individuals for research in social sciences; and to give financial support to learned associations, standard journals and institutions, or organisations engaged in the conduct or sponsoring of social science research;
- iii. To provide technical assistance for the formulation of social science research programmes and designing of research projects by individuals or institutions, and to organise and support institutional arrangement for training in research methodology;
- iv. To indicate periodically areas and topics on which social science research is to be promoted and to adopt special measures for the development of research in neglected or new areas;
- v. To coordinate research activities in the field of social science and to encourage programmes of inter-disciplinary research;
- vi. To develop and support centres for documentation services, maintenance and supply of data, inventory of current social science research and preparation of national register of social scientists;
- vii. To organise, sponsor and finance seminars, workshops, study circles, working groups/parties, and conferences for promoting research or utilisation of social science research;
- viii. To give grants for publication of social science research work and to undertake publication of digests, periodicals and journals devoted to such research;
- ix. To institute and administer scholarships, fellowships, and awards for social science research by students,



teachers and other research workers in India or outside; and, in particular, to award senior fellowships for research in social sciences that will enable workers in universities to complete their research work for publication or undertake wholtime research for a defined period on topics in which they are specially interested and for doing research on which they are specially qualified;

- x. To advise the Government of India on all such matters pertaining to social science research as may be referred to it by the Government of India from time to time, including collaborative arrangements in social science research with foreign agencies; and
- xi. Generally to take all such measures as may be found necessary from time to time to promote social science research and its utilisation in the country.

#### **THE ROLE OF THE ICSSR**

**1.04. The Responsive Role :** Research in social sciences, being a creative endeavour, requires freedom and initiative on the part of the individual scholar. The Council will, therefore, respond with understanding and sympathy to the initiative of social scientists in the promotion of research.

**1.05. The Promotional Role :** The Council also has an important promotional role in social science research. This may be directed to any or all of the following objectives :

- i. To identify research talent, especially among the younger group of social scientists, and to provide it with opportunities for optimum growth through financial support in the form of fellowships and grants-in-aid for training, publications, research projects or programmes;
- ii. To promote excellence in research by supporting individual scholars and centres of proven worth;
- iii. To broad-base research activity by providing support to promising social scientists in out-of-the-way places and new centres of research activity in the comparatively neglected parts of the country;
- iv. Whenever necessary, to take the initiative in formulating collaborative research proposals and entrust them

to competent scholars working in different research centres;

- v. To conduct surveys of research activities in different fields of social sciences from time to time.
- vi. To identify research gaps and to make special efforts to promote research in neglected areas; to maintain a flexible approach in regard to priorities in research so that social scientists can play a more purposeful role in the context of national problems as they arise; and
- vii. To identify and promote the development of critical areas in social sciences (cutting edges).

It will be pointed out that, while the Council will invest a comparatively larger portion of its funds in priority areas, grants will continue to be available for research in other areas also. It shall be the endeavour of the Council to ensure that no good research proposal is denied financial support on the only ground that it falls within a 'non-priority' area.

**1.06. The Coordinating and Supplementing Role :** The Council believes that it is desirable to have a multiple-source financing system for research in social sciences. It, therefore, welcomes the existence of other agencies which sponsor or support research in social sciences; and to make this system really meaningful, it recommends the establishment of a convention that a research proposal turned down by one financing source will not be rejected by another on that ground alone. For its own part, the Council desires to maintain close relations with all the different agencies, official and non-official, which provide financial support for social science research so that it can collect comprehensive information on all such research being undertaken in the country and function as a central reference unit. This will also enable it to plan its own programme in a complementary manner.

**1.07. The Advisory Role :** The Council is required to advise the Government of India on all such matters pertaining to social science research as may be referred to it from time to time, including collaborative arrangements with foreign agencies. It also functions as a certifying authority under Section 35 of the Income Tax Act, 1961, in respect of exemptions of donations in support of social science research.

**1.08.** In all its programmes, the Council desires to adopt a non-competitive policy. It shall not undertake any research

programme under its direct auspices or establish any research institutions or centres of its own. It shall not undertake any activity which a university or a research institution seems better able to perform. Nor shall it continue to operate a programme which it had accepted at one time but which, owing to changed circumstances, can be advantageously transferred to some university or other institution. It will strive to limit its direct activities to a few programmes in which the rationale of such action is justified on rigorous criteria of economy and efficiency.

### **SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES**

1.09. In view of their significance, the Council will lay special emphasis on certain programmes which would otherwise tend to be neglected, viz., inter-disciplinary research and comparative studies, interregional collaboration with special emphasis on communication between social scientists from different linguistic regions; closer linkage between users and producers of social science research; and international collaboration, especially in the developing countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America.

### **PROGRAMMES**

1.10. In the light of its basic objectives, functions, roles and special responsibilities, the Council has formulated a number of programmes, some of which have been briefly indicated below :

### **RESEARCH SURVEYS**

1.11. Two years ago, the Council initiated the ICSSR Research Survey Scheme, 1970, with a view to identifying trends and research gaps, determining priorities and selecting programmes for special promotional effort in the future. The results of the survey are being published in a series of uniform volumes.

1.12. It is also proposed to continue this effort through the publication of annual reviews in different social science disciplines. A detailed scheme for this programme will be prepared in consultation with the Standing Committees and the annual reviews will be commissioned for 1970, 1971 and 1972.

1.13. The following three supplementary programmes will also be developed :

- i. Proposals for research surveys in depth may either be sanctioned or sponsored in sub-fields for which no

surveys have been carried out or in sub-fields where the surveys carried out earlier do not come up to the required standards, or on research built round a theme as distinguished from a sub-field of a discipline.

- ii. Surveys of research reported in the different Indian languages will also be undertaken.
- iii. Collaborative programmes with the UGC will be developed to ensure that the findings of social science research get reflected in teaching at the under-graduate and post-graduate levels.

#### **IDENTIFICATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF TALENT**

1.14. For identification and development of research talent, which is one of the major responsibilities of the Council, a number of programmes have been designed.

i. **Study Grants :** With a view to helping research students, it is proposed to make study grants available to enable them to visit any university/centre/library where reference materials for their research are available. The grants would cover travel and maintenance costs at a prescribed rate. It is also hoped that it will be possible to share the expenditure on these grants with the universities concerned.

ii. **Doctoral Fellowships :** The Council has decided to institute a modest programme of doctoral fellowships. But care will be taken to see that the scheme really supplements the programme of the UGC Fellowships. The main criteria for award will be, in order of significance, the theme on which the student is working, his ability and the competence of the guide. Special consideration will be shown to students who have done good work and are likely to complete their theses in a year or two. A percentage of the scholarships will be reserved for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. The amount and conditions of these fellowships will be the same as that of the doctoral fellowships programme of the UGC. However, teachers of affiliated colleges who get the award will be entitled to draw their actual emoluments, subject to a ceiling of Rs. 900 p.m.

iii. **Post-Doctoral Fellowships :** The main criteria for the award will be the significance of the theme and the competence of the student. The amount and conditions of these Fellowships will be the same as in the similar programme under the UGC. The applications for these fellowships would have to be submitted within three years of the date of award of the

Ph.D. degree. This condition may, however, be relaxed in the case of housewives.

iv. **ICSSR Research Fellowships** : These will be available at the lecturer's, reader's, and professor's levels. As the essential idea underlying these awards is to buy time, persons out of employment will not be eligible to apply. In awarding these fellowships, preference will be given to young social scientists of promise irrespective of status.

v. **National Fellowships** : The ICSSR has instituted six national fellowships, at the level of senior professors, to social scientists who have made a significant contribution to their disciplines. The award will be made solely on the basis of merit and irrespective of age or status.

All fellowships of the Council will be open only to persons who are working on a problem whose social science content is high and who, in the opinion of the Council, are qualified to conduct such research.

#### **RESEARCH GRANTS**

1.15. The research grants of the Council shall be administered solely on the criteria of quality, subject to the following broad reservations :

- i. Special emphasis shall be laid on programmes of priority and significance.
- ii. A portion of the available funds may be set aside to assist young and talented research workers within five years of the award of their doctoral degree; and
- iii. Some funds may also be set aside to assist promising research workers or institutions in out-of-the-way places with a view to broad-basing social science research. In such cases, the Council will also try to provide the necessary professional guidance.

1.16. Grant-in-aid for research will be available for all such research projects and programmes whose social science content is high, irrespective of whether the discipline to which they technically belong is or is not to be included within the scope of social sciences, either fully or partly. It will not, however, be extended, unless there are special reasons to the contrary, to areas which are covered by other Central agencies which give such grant-in-aid.

1.17. The following are the types of research support the Council can provide :

i. **Teacher's awards :** A grant-in-aid not exceeding Rs. 5,000 may be made to a teacher to enable him to carry out any worthwhile research project in which he may have been engaged or in which he is interested. Requests coming from teachers of affiliated colleges will be given special consideration.

ii. **Research Projects :** The *ad-hoc* research project which is at present the sole category of research grants administered, will continue to be emphasised as an important tool for promoting research.

iii. **Research Programmes :** The assistance of the Council will also be available for research programmes on themes of significance and priority. The duration of the programme will ordinarily be three to five years. The grant-in-aid to a research programme may also include a provision for one or more fellowships.

iv. **Secondary Analysis :** The Council desires to encourage secondary analysis of data, wherever possible and desirable. They will be treated as being outside the limit prescribed for the total number of research projects which an institution can have.

1.18. The Research Grants Scheme of the Council is drawn up to ensure that all proposals received are dealt with promptly, objectively and purely on the basis of merit. To ensure flexibility, the scheme will be reviewed periodically in the light of experience.

#### **ASSISTANCE TO INDIAN SOCIAL SCIENTISTS FOR RESEARCH ABROAD**

1.19. The Council will provide fellowships and research grants to Indian Social Scientists desiring to do research in developing countries, especially in Asia and Africa. Special consideration will be given to social scientists desiring to undertake such research as a part of their post-doctoral work. An adequate knowledge of the language of the country in which such research or studies are to be conducted will be a necessary condition of the award. Assistance will also be given to Indian students who work for a doctoral degree in other developing countries.

1.20. The Council will strive, through the existing bilateral agreements, to enable Indian social scientists to do research in the industrially advanced countries.

#### **OVERSEAS SOCIAL SCIENTISTS**

1.21. The Council will provide information and guidance to overseas social scientists who want to do research in India, in formulating their proposals, getting affiliation to an Indian institution with whom they will be working and in obtaining the necessary clearances from official agencies.

1.22. The Council will also provide fellowships and research grants for social scientists from developing countries who desire to do research in India. A special programme of doctoral fellowships will be instituted for such social scientists.

#### **ASIAN RESEARCH**

1.23. The Council will strive to promote research on countries and problems of the Asian region (including Oceania). It will set up an Advisory Committee on Asian Research, maintain close contacts with institutions and centres in India engaged in such research, and function as a clearing house of all research done in India in this field. It will also maintain close working relations with research centres and institutions abroad which are engaged in Asian research.

#### **PROFESSIONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN INDIAN AND OVERSEAS SOCIAL SCIENTISTS**

1.24. The Council will strive to promote closer contacts between Indian and overseas social scientists. To this end, it will make supplementary grants available to Indian social scientists, who have been invited abroad, to visit selected centres or to meet leading social scientists. It will also invite eminent social scientists from abroad to deliver lectures and conduct seminars and to visit important selected centres in India.

1.25. The Council will try to promote collaborative research between Indian and overseas social scientists, especially in those areas where such collaboration will be of significance or help in improving research skills of Indian social scientists. The collaboration, however, must cover the entire period from the planning of the project to its conclusion.

#### **PUBLICATION GRANTS**

1.26. The Council will provide grants for publication of research documents. The grant-in-aid for the publication of a

doctoral thesis will be subject to a ceiling of 75% of the cost of production or Rs. 3,000, whichever is less. In the case of other research documents, the ceiling will be 75% of cost of production or Rs. 1,500, whichever is less. The copyright of all such publications shall vest in the author. 25 copies of the publication shall be supplied to the Council, free of charge. The publication shall acknowledge the financial support given by the Council and state clearly that the responsibility for the facts stated, opinions expressed or conclusions reached, is entirely that of the author and not that of the Indian Council of Social Science Research.

#### **TRAINING IN RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

1.27. The Council will, in collaboration with the UGC, strive to improve training in research methodology in the social science disciplines at the undergraduate and post-graduate levels. It may also organise training courses and summer institutes for teachers, doctoral students and others.

#### **NATIONAL SOCIAL SCIENCE DOCUMENTATION CENTRE, NEW DELHI**

1.28. The Council has established a National Social Science Documentation Centre at New Delhi in collaboration with the Jawaharlal Nehru University. The major activities which have been undertaken by the Centre include (a) building up a collection of reference materials, especially micro-films and micro-fiche; (b) collection of all doctoral theses in social sciences approved by Indian universities from 1970 onwards; (c) data library; and (d) a reprographic unit. The Centre is also in charge of the Council's major project of compiling a Union Catalogue of Social Science Serials. It is proposed that the Centre should also perform a repository function in respect of old volumes of social science serials received from collaborating libraries. The Centre will also operate the scheme of Study Grants referred to earlier to help research students to visit any university/centre/library where reference materials for their research are available. For the administration and development of the Centre, a Committee has been set up under the Chairmanship of the Vice-Chancellor of the Jawaharlal Nehru University.

#### **REGIONAL SOCIAL SCIENCE DOCUMENTATION CENTRES**

1.29. The Council has also decided, in principle, to set up regional centres for social science documentation which will function on lines similar to those of the National Social Science



Documentation Centre, New Delhi. Ultimately, a regional centre will be established in every State and it is hoped that the programme would be completed during the next five years. Each regional centre will be located on the campus of a selected university and it will have a committee of management consisting of the various universities and research institutions within the region. It is also proposed to involve the State Governments in the implementation of this project and seek their assistance for the establishment and running of these regional centres.

#### **UNION CATALOGUE OF SOCIAL SCIENCE SERIALS**

1.30. One of the major projects undertaken by the Council is to compile a union catalogue of social science serials. Work on this was started in 1970-71 and the compilation of the catalogue is now going on. It is hoped that the programme will be completed in three years.

#### **SOURCE MATERIALS FOR SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH**

1.31. There are valuable source materials for social science research, especially in Indian languages, at the state, district and block levels. It is proposed to develop a programme for collecting the more significant of these materials, making full use of existing agencies and organisations in the field, the Council playing a catalytic role. Where necessary, a small programme to this end may also be developed through the Regional Social Science Documentation Centres or, until these centres come into existence, in agreement with selected institutions in each linguistic region.

#### **BIBLIOGRAPHICAL AND DOCUMENTATION SERVICES : DATA LIBRARIES**

1.32. The Council has decided to develop a comprehensive network of bibliographical and documentation services in all the social sciences which will supplement those provided by the National and Regional Social Science Documentation Centres. These services will be developed, wherever possible, in collaboration with professional organisations of social scientists. The arrangements for the publication of the data collected will, as far as possible, be developed through the usual commercial channels.

1.33. For these services, the Council will appoint an editor in each discipline (or part of a discipline) for a specified period, who will be responsible for bringing out the publication relating to the bibliographical and documentation services within

his field. He will work with a network of selected centres where the bibliographical and documentation work shall be conducted on the broad pattern prescribed by the Council.

1.34. The Council may also assist institutions or centres in setting up their own bibliographical and documentation services in selected fields for which they have special facilities, and in which they have established a tradition and expertise.

1.35. The Council will also help to organise data libraries under the guidance of an Advisory Committee on Data Utilisation. The object of this scheme is to ensure that more and more data is made available to social scientists and that the available data is more intensively utilized. The Council will also establish a data library of its own in the National Social Science Documentation Centre and will provide grants-in-aid to other data libraries set up by universities and research institutions. It shall be the endeavour of the Council to ensure that all data libraries in the country function in a unified, well-planned and co-ordinated manner.

1.36. The financial support of the Council will normally be extended only to such bibliographical and documentation services and data libraries as are related to disciplines which fall completely within its scope of activities. The Council may, however, give support to such services in other disciplines that fall partially within its scope.

#### **CLEARING HOUSE SERVICES (INCLUDING PUBLICATIONS)**

1.37. With regard to student research, the Council will provide the following clearing house services in collaboration with the Inter-University Board of India and Ceylon :

- i. Publication of lists of all doctoral theses in social sciences approved by Indian Universities from the inception of the universities to 31st December, 1967;
- ii. Publication of lists of all doctoral theses in social sciences approved by Indian universities in subsequent years on a yearly basis;
- iii. Publication of the synopses of all doctoral theses in social sciences approved by Indian universities till 31st December, 1969;
- iv. Publication of the synopses of all doctoral theses in social sciences approved by Indian universities in subsequent years on a yearly basis; and

- v. Publication of the list of students registered for the doctoral degree in social sciences in Indian universities and also the list of students registered for the M. A. degree in social sciences in Indian universities (where dissertation is submitted in fulfilment of the entire requirements of the degree) every three years, beginning with 1969.

1.38. The Council will also collect and publish information about non-student research in social sciences on a biennial basis.

1.39. The Council may compile a National Register of Social Scientists in such form as may be prescribed and publish it periodically. It will cover the disciplines of Anthropology, Demography, Economics (including Commerce), Education, Geography, History, Law, Linguistics, Management, Political Science (including International Relations), Public Administration, Psychology and Sociology (including Criminology and Social Work). In Education, however, the programme will not cover school teachers. In Law, it will cover only teachers of University departments of Law and Law colleges and researchers in Law.

1.40. The Council will also publish a Directory of Research Institutions, which are outside the university system, on a biennial basis.

#### **CONTACTS WITH OVERSEAS ORGANISATIONS**

1.41. The Council will strive to maintain close contacts (including exchange of visits and publications) with social science research councils in other countries.

#### **PUBLICATION SERVICES**

1.42. The Council will publish a quarterly 'Newsletter' and circulate it to all universities, social science departments in universities, affiliated colleges having post-graduate courses in social sciences, research institutions, Ministries of the Government of India, State Governments, etc. The publication will also be supplied to any individual or organisation on request.

1.43. The Council will also bring out, from time to time, such non-priced and priced publications as may be required for its clearing house responsibilities. The Council will enter into agreements with well-established publishers for the production, sale and distribution of its priced publications.

## **PROFESSIONAL ORGANISATIONS OF SOCIAL SCIENTISTS**

1.44. The Council will work in close collaboration with professional organisations of social scientists in the promotion of social science research. It has formulated proposals for giving small development grants for a specified period to these organisations and will also help them to publish journals. It will collaborate with them in the provision of documentation and bibliographical services and in the compilation of the National Register of Social Scientists. The Council may also publish a Directory of Professional Organisations of Social Scientists on a biennial basis.

## **SIGNIFICANCE OF PROGRAMMES OTHER THAN GRANTS-IN-AID**

1.45. The bulk of the resources available to the Council will necessarily be utilised in providing grants-in-aid, especially for research in Social Sciences. But providing financial support for research projects and programmes of quality is only one of the comprehensive complex of activities envisaged for the Council. The Council will be equally concerned in promoting research surveys and identification of priorities, discovery and development of research talent (including provision of fellowships and training in research methodology), and building up the essential infrastructure for social science research (including bibliographical and documentation services). These will not cost much but will need a good deal of effort in planning and organisation. An adequate portion of the overall resources available to the Council (say 15-20%) may be earmarked for these programmes to ensure that they are properly nurtured.

## **ORGANISATION : ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL**

1.46. The Council is one of a number of autonomous bodies set up by the Ministry of Education and functioning as registered society. But it has a specific character of its own as determined by the scope of its activities. So it is essential that its administrative and financial structure is planned to suit its role, special responsibilities, functions and programmes.

## **AUTONOMY**

1.47. The maintenance of autonomy is of profound significance to the success of the Council. This involves not only freedom from undue political or bureaucratic pressures, but also detachment from insistencies that may arise within the

academic community itself. In the last analysis, the autonomy of the Council will depend mainly upon the quality and character of its membership and staff and upon the relationships it develops with the academic community at large.

#### **COMMITTEE STRUCTURE**

1.48. The Council has five statutory committees which have executive and delegated authority, viz., Administrative Committee, Research Projects Committee, Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information, Committee on Training and the Foreign Aid Committee. In addition, it has decided to set up standing committees for different disciplines. Each such standing committee will have not less than 10 and not more than 16 members who may represent important specialisations within the discipline and social scientists of different status and age-groups. As far as possible, a regional representation would also be sought to be given. Besides, the Council may appoint advisory committees, working groups, etc., to deal with special programmes.

#### **PROFESSIONAL STAFF OF THE COUNCIL**

1.49. The Council will maintain a professional staff of about a dozen persons who, between them, would represent the major disciplines included within social and behavioural sciences. This staff will function as a team under the chairmanship of the Member-Secretary and will look after all professional work of the Council. The recruitment and training of this staff is of great importance and so is the need to provide them with challenging opportunities to keep abreast of the latest developments in their fields and to promote research in social sciences on the broad policies enunciated by the Council from time to time.

#### **GRANTS-IN-AID**

1.50. An important principle laid down by the Council is that it will not accept any permanent recurring liabilities. Its grants-in-aid are, therefore, being sanctioned for specified periods which do not ordinarily go beyond five years. This will make it possible for the Council to utilise its funds continuously for new ideas and ventures and to function, as it were, at the frontiers of social science research.

#### **RELATIONS WITH OTHER AGENCIES**

1.51. The Council is administratively under the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare. But its scope and progra-

mmes make it imperative for it to deal with a number of other Ministries and Central agencies.

1.52. The Council will also have to develop relations with State Governments who have begun to take greater interest in social science research, especially in relation to the regional social science documentation centres.

1.53. Above all, the Council will have to develop close working relations with the University Grants Commission in order that teaching and research in social sciences are developed under a coordinated policy which will strengthen both.

#### PERIODICAL REVIEWS

1.54. It is essential that the Council should evaluate its own programmes and policies from time to time. The Committee on Social Science Research set up by the Planning Commission in 1965 had made several recommendations regarding the role, responsibilities, functions, programmes and organization of the ICSSR. While accepting them as a starting point the ICSSR decided that the whole problem should be reviewed, in the light of experience gained, at the end of two years.

1.55. This review was undertaken by the different Committees of the Council and by its Secretariat in 1970. Besides, 17 seminars were organised in different university centres to discuss the problem in all its aspects with leading members of the academic community. About 1000 social scientists participated in these seminars and made valuable contributions.

1.56. On the basis of all these discussions, the Member-Secretary prepared a special report (since published as ICSSR Occasional Monographs No.7) which was discussed by the ICSSR in two special sessions and this policy statement was adopted. The policy framework with reference to which the Council is functioning today conforms to the conclusions arrived at and decisions taken on the basis of the first review (1970) and adumbrated in the statement referred to above. It may be desirable to hold the next review at the end of the Fourth Five-Year Plan period in 1974; and thereafter, such reviews may be repeated every five years, and oftener if necessary.

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## II.

### GRANTS-IN-AID

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#### RESEARCH GRANTS

2.01. The most important activity of the ICSSR is to give financial support to research proposals. The bulk of its funds are utilized for this purpose.

2.02. **ICSSR Grants Scheme, 1972** : In the light of the experience gained, the *ICSSR Research Grants Scheme, 1971* was further revised. It has now been published under the title *ICSSR Grants Scheme, 1972*. It is a comprehensive publication which deals with all grants administered by the Indian Council of Social Science Research.

2.03. Till the end of the year under review, the ICSSR had received 870 applications for research grants. Of these, it sanctioned 190. 45 proposals had been transferred to the ICSSR from the Planning Commission. Thus a total of 235 research projects had been sanctioned till 31 March 1972. Of these, 13 had been sanctioned in 1969-70, 74 in 1970-71 and 103 in 1971-72. A list of all the 235 projects sanctioned is given in Appendix II.

2.04. Of the research projects sanctioned, as many as 57 were on election studies. The large majority of these were on the General Elections to Parliament (1971) and elections to the State legislatures (1972). Problems of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Muslims and University Finances were the other important themes on which multiple projects were sponsored.

2.05. The progress of the 235 research projects sanctioned is reviewed below :

a. **Projects Transferred from the Planning Commission** : Of the 45 projects, final reports have been accepted by the Council

in 26 cases. In 12 cases, preliminary drafts have been received and are under examination or revision. In 7 cases, the reports are yet to be received.

**b. Research projects sanctioned during 1969-70 :** Of the 13 projects sanctioned, final reports have been received by the Council in 3 cases. In 4 cases, preliminary drafts have been received and are under examination or revision. In the remaining cases, the reports are yet to be received.

**c. Research projects sanctioned during 1970-71 :** Of the 74 projects sanctioned, final reports have been received by the Council in 11 cases. In 5 cases, preliminary drafts have been received and are under examination or revision. In the remaining 58 cases the reports are yet to be received.

**d. Research projects sanctioned during 1971-72 :** These are recent proposals and their progress cannot be reviewed in this report.

The present position of all the 235 research projects has also been indicated in Appendix II.

2.06. In order to give publicity to research findings, the ICSSR has decided to publish a brief monograph on each report as soon as it is ready. So far, research monographs on 26 research projects have been published. Monographs on 17 research projects have been received and are being edited; and 7 monographs on research projects are under preparation. It was decided that no monograph need be published in the case of 5 research projects.

2.07. **Conference of Project Directors :** The Research Programmes Committee of the Planning Commission used to hold annual conferences of its Project Directors at convenient regional centres. It was decided that the ICSSR also should follow a similar practice. Five such conferences have so far been held.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Place</i>	<i>No. of Partici- pants</i>	<i>Local Host</i>
1	2	3	4
7.8.1971	Tata Institute of Social Sciences Bombay	22	Dr. M.S. Gore



1	2	3	4
14.8.1971	Bangalore University Department of Education Bangalore	12	Prof. N.V. Tirtha
21.8.1971	Lucknow University Lucknow	15	Prof. V.B. Singh
28.8.1971	A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies Patna	16	Prof. Sachchida- nanda
4.9.1971	Institute of Applied Manpower Research New Delhi	17	Dr. K.N. Bhutani

#### FELLOWSHIPS

2.08. Under the ICSSR Grants Scheme, 1972, Fellowships have been divided into the following categories :

- a. National Fellowships
- b. ICSSR (Senior) Fellowships
- c. ICSSR Post-Doctoral Fellowships
- d. ICSSR Doctoral Fellowships

In addition, there is provision in the scheme to give contingent grants for doctoral students (in lieu of a Fellowship), the amount of which will not exceed Rs. 3,000 in case of work within the country and Rs. 5,000 in case of work outside the country.

2.09. These fellowships are offered by the ICSSR to (1) Indian Social Scientists doing research on India, (2) Indian social scientists doing work on Asian countries, (3) Indian social scientists doing work on countries outside Asia, and (4) Overseas social scientists working in India.

## I. INDIAN SOCIAL SCIENTISTS DOING RESEARCH ON INDIA

2.10. **National Fellowships :** At the end of the year under report, only two National Fellowships had been awarded.

i. The first was awarded to Dr. A. Appadorai, who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "The Inter-relations of Domestic and Foreign Policy". The fellowship is tenable for a period of two years w.e.f. 1st January, 1971.

ii. The second was awarded to Prof. M.N. Srinivas, who is working at the Indian Institute of Social and Economic Change, Bangalore, on "Religious and Moral Life of the People of Rampura". The fellowship is tenable for a period of two years w.e.f. 16th October, 1971.

2.11. **ICSSR (Senior) Fellowships :** Upto 31st March, 1972, the following ten ICSSR Senior Fellowships had been granted :

i. Shri Beba D. Varadachariar, who is working in the Department of Sociology, Delhi University, on "The Problem of Child Socialisation and Moral Development in India". The fellowship was for a period of two years w.e.f. 1st March, 1970. It has now been extended by one more year.

ii. Dr. V.A. Paipanandikar, who is working at the Institute of Applied Manpower Research, New Delhi, on "Development Administration". The fellowship was for 18 months w.e.f. 1st November, 1970.

iii. Dr. Satish K. Arora, who is working at the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, on "Towards a Theory of Political Development". The fellowship was for two years w.e.f. 1st April, 1970.

iv. Dr. S.T. Lokhandawalla, who is working at the Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, Simla, on "Bohras of Gujarat". The fellowship is for two years w.e.f. 16th April, 1971.

v. Shri Imtiaz Ahmad, who is working at the Centre of Political Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University on "A Study of Social Violence in India". The fellowship was for two years w.e.f. 1st October, 1970.

vi. Prof. Amlan Dutta, who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "Economic Development". The fellowship is for two years w.e.f. 1st January, 1971.

vii. Prof. B.M. Bhatia, who is working at the Delhi School of Economics on "Modern Indian Politics and History : An Elitist Interpretation". The fellowship is for two years w.e.f. 1st April, 1971.

viii. Dr. Biplab Das Gupta, who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "Industrial Development of India Since Independence". The fellowship was for a year from 1st January, 1971.

ix. Shri Ashok Sen, who is working at the Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta on "A Treatise on Indian Economic Development (1940-50)". The fellowship is for a year w.e.f. 1st April, 1972.

x. Shri Asit Kumar Bhattacharya, who is working at the Agro-economic Research Centre, Santiniketan, on "Development of Agricultural Economy of West Bengal (1940-69)". The fellowship was for a year w.e.f. 1st November, 1971.

In addition, Shri A. Bagchi has been awarded a fellowship, but he has not been able to join as yet.

**2.12. ICSSR Post-doctoral Fellowships :** Upto 31st March, 1972, three ICSSR Post-doctoral Fellowships had been sanctioned :

i. Dr. (Mrs.) Devangana Desai, who is working at the University of Bombay on "Early Indian Terracottas—A Social Analysis." The fellowship is for two years w.e.f. 15th July, 1971.

ii. Dr. (Mrs.) Maya Gupta, who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "Revolutionary Terrorism in India—1922-35". The fellowship is for a period of two years w.e.f. 1st December, 1971.

iii. Dr. (Mrs.) Prabhati Mukherjee, who is working at the Sanskrit College, Calcutta, on "Untouchability : its Genesis and Development". The fellowship is for two years w.e.f. 1st February, 1972.

In addition, a post-doctoral Fellowship had been sanctioned to Dr. (Mrs.) Promila Kapur. But she has not joined as yet.

**2.13. ICSSR Doctoral Fellowships :** These Fellowships were introduced for the first time during 1971-72 and 14 such fellowships were sanctioned.

i. Shri P.S. Vashishtha, who is working at the Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi on "Analysis of Agricultural Production Functions". The fellowship is for a year w.e.f. 8th November, 1971.

ii. Shri G. Hanumantha Rao, who is working at the Andhra University on "New Technology in Agriculture and its Impact on Scheduled Castes—A depth-study of Palakoderu village." The fellowship is tenable for a year w.e.f. 1st December, 1971.

iii. Shri Nanduram, who is working at the Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur, on "Some Dimensions of Social Mobility among Scheduled Castes." The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 1st October, 1971.

iv. Kumari Arati Goswami, who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "Surplus Labour and Economic Development in India". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 14th October, 1971.

v. Shri Suraj Prasad Tiwari, who is working at the University of Saugar, Saugar, on "Inter-village Caste Panchayats". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 1st October, 1971.

vi. Kumari M. Indu Kumari, who is working at the University of Kerala on "Education and Social Status among Muslim Women in Kerala". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 1st December, 1971.

vii. Shri Jatindra Nath De, who is working at the Delhi University on "The History of the Krishak Praja Party". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 18th February, 1972.

viii. Kumari Bani Chatterji, who is working at the Banaras Hindu University on "Inflation in a Developing Economy with Reference to India". The fellowship is for one year w.e.f. 1st September, 1971.

ix. Shri Arun Kumar Singh, who is working at the Aligarh Muslim University on "An Experimental Study of the Effect of the Cognitive Dissonance on Risk-taking Behaviour in Relation to Certain Personality Variables". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 19th January, 1972.

x. Shri Krishan Dev Sharma, who is working at Jamia Millia Islamia on "Equalization and Utilization of Educational Opportunity with Special Reference to the Muslim Community in Delhi and the Adjacent Areas of U. P." The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 29th November, 1971.

xi. Shri M. Atchi Reddy, who is working at the Delhi University on "Development of Agrarian Economy with special Reference to Guntur and Nellore Districts, 1900-1971". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 1st November, 1971.

\*xii. Kumari Meera Velayudhan, who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "The Problem of Caste in the Writings of Dayanand, Vivekanand, Gandhi and Ambedkar." The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 6th August, 1971.

\*xiii. Shri Shiv Kumar Sharma, who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "Impact of Constitutional Amendments on Socio-economic Changes in India." "The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 9th August, 1971.

xiv. Kumari Aruna Paigaonkar who is working at the Deccan College Post-graduate Research Institute, Poona, on "The Mass Media for Language Teaching in India with Special Reference to Radio and Television," The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. January, 1972.

*N.B. The persons whose names have been shown with an asterisk hold a fellowship reserved for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.*

A doctoral fellowship on a full salary basis was sanctioned during the year for Shri R. K. Jadva, (a college teacher) who will be working at the Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay. He will however, begin his studies from 1st July, 1972.

2.14. **Contingent Grants :** On 31st March, 1972 the following contingent grants were sanctioned to doctoral students in lieu of a fellowship :

<i>Name of the Student and the University</i>	<i>Topic</i>	<i>Amount sanctioned</i>
1. Shri M. Bhowmick (Ranchi University)	Finance & Development of Small Scale Industries in a Tribal Region—A Case Study of Ranchi District.	Rs. 3000 (field work)
2. Smt. Prakash Vireshwar (Meerut University)	A Study of Voting Behaviour in Meerut Cantonment.	Rs. 900 (tabulation etc.)

## II. INDIAN SOCIAL SCIENTISTS DOING RESEARCH ON ASIA

2.15. a. **ICSSR Senior Fellowships** : Upto 31st March, 1972, three ICSSR Senior Fellowships had been sanctioned :

i. Dr. Ramakant who is working at the Rajasthan University on "Nepal-China Relations". The fellowship is for a period of two years w.e.f. 1st April, 1971.

ii. Shri Pran Chopra who is working at the Institute of Defence Studies and Analyses on "Liberation of Bangla Desh and Indo-Pak War". The fellowship is for a period of 6 months w.e.f. 15th January, 1972.

iii. Dr. Devendra Kaushik who is working at the Institute of Oriental Studies, Moscow, on "India and Central Asia in Modern Times : A Study of Political, Economic and Cultural Relations from Early 19th Century". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. June, 1972.

In addition, Prof. Jayanta Kumar Roy, who is working at the Institute of Defence Studies and Analyses has been sanctioned a senior fellowship for a period of two years to enable him to work on "Bangla Desh : Birth and Early Days". He has not started the work as yet.

b. **ICSSR Doctoral Fellowships** : Upto 31st March, 1972, one ICSSR Doctoral fellowship had been sanctioned to Shri T. P. Rajshreshtha who is working at Ranchi University on "The Sacred Complex in Kathmandu in relation to the Economic Development". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 27th November, 1971.

c. **Contingent Grants** : Upto 31st March 1972, the following three contingent grants had been sanctioned :

<i>Name of the student and the University</i>	<i>Topic</i>	<i>Amount sanctioned and purpose</i>
1. Shri A.C. Sinha (IIT, Kanpur)	Elite in Sikkim: A Study of Political Development	Rs. 3000 (field trip to Nepal)
2. Shri A.N. Kakkar (Allahabad University)	Problem of Security of Malaysia and Singapore	Rs. 4000 (field trip to Singapore.)
3. Shri Ram Singh (Delhi University)	Matrimony Law in Nepal	Rs. 3000 (field trip to Nepal)

### III. INDIAN SOCIAL SCIENTISTS DOING WORK ON COUNTRIES OUTSIDE ASIA

2.16. a. ICSSR (Senior) Fellowships : Upto 31st March, 1972, one ICSSR Fellowship had been sanctioned to Dr. Zafar Imam, who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "Ideology and Reality in Soviet Policy in Asia". The fellowship is for a period of two years w.e.f. 1st December, 1970.

b. ICSSR Doctoral Fellowships : Upto 31st March, 1972, two ICSSR Doctoral Fellowships had been sanctioned as shown below :

- i. Shri Ramji Tandekar who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "African Studies". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 1st February, 1972. Shri Tandekar holds a fellowship reserved for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.
- ii. Shri A. G. Modak who is working at the Jawaharlal Nehru University on "Soviet Foreign Aid to India (1947-1967)". The fellowship is for a period of one year w.e.f. 1st March, 1972.

### IV. OVERSEAS SOCIAL SCIENTISTS WORKING IN INDIA

2.17. It is a policy of the ICSSR to give grants to overseas social scientists, especially from Asian and African countries, to do research in India. Up to 31st March, 1972, the following two ICSSR (Senior) fellowships had been granted :

- i. Prof. Mosaaki Kimura who was working at the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, on "Comparative Study of Nation-Building in India and Japan". The fellowship was for a period of one year w.e.f. 1st April, 1971. Mr. Kimura, however, resigned the Fellowship for personal reasons on 11th October, 1971.
- ii. Prof. Toshikazu Mori who was working at the Institute of Economic Growth on "Comparative Study of Political Development in India and Japan with Special Reference to Political Elites". The fellowship was for a period of one year w.e.f. 3rd October 1970. Mr. Mori however, resigned the Fellowship for personal reasons on 25th May, 1971.

## PUBLICATION GRANTS

2.18. The ICSSR gives publication grants for doctoral theses and research reports.

2.19. **Doctoral Theses :** A grant-in-aid at 75% of the cost of production or Rs. 3,000, whichever is less, is given for approved doctoral theses in the field of social sciences approved by Indian Universities (this is reduced to Rs. 1,500 in the case of largely descriptive theses). The following statistics show the progress of the scheme as on 31st March, 1972.

a. No. of applications received	360
b. No. of applications considered and grants-in-aid sanctioned	106
c. No. of applications under consideration	68
d. No. of applications rejected	111
e. No. of applications which have been considered and where detailed revision is necessary	75

The details are given in the following paragraphs.

2.20. The following grants-in-aid at 75% of the cost of production or Rs. 3,000 (whichever is less) were sanctioned during 1969-70 and 1970-71 :

<i>Grantee's Name and Address</i>	<i>Title of the Thesis</i>
1	2
1. Dr. K.R. Unni Professor of Sociology School of Planning and Architecture New Delhi	Caste in South Malabar
*2. Dr. V.R. Joshi Reader in Commerce Sardar Patel University Vallabh Vidyanagar	Regulated Markets in Gujarat



1	2
*3. Dr. Mohammed Arif Khan Lecturer in Commerce Aligarh Muslim University Aligarh	Non-wage Benefits in the Sugar Industry of Uttar Pradesh
*4. Dr. N.C.S. Rao Principal College of Educational Psychology and Guidance Jabalpur	Strategy in Concept Attainment as a Function of Certain Personality and Cognitive Variables
5. A.G. Kulkarni The American Consulate General 78, Bhulabhai Desai Road Bombay-26	A Study of Political Parties in Maharashtra with special reference to the period 1947-62
6. Dr. U.L. Gupta Lecturer Department of Commerce Jodhpur University Jodhpur	Working of Stock Exchange in a Developing Economy (India—A Case Study)
7. Dr. Bhawani Singh Lecturer Department of Political Science University of Rajasthan Jaipur	The Council of States—Organization and Working (1952-62)
*8. Dr. R.N. Tiwari Reader Department of Economics Vidya Bhawan Rural Institute Udaipur	Agricultural Development and Population Growth in Uttar Pradesh—A Factual Analysis of Regional Trends between 1951 and 1966
9. Dr. (Miss) Bina Roy Senior Lecturer Lady Irwin College Sikandra Road New Delhi-1	Relationship between the Measures of Success of Teachers as Students—Under Training and as Teachers in Schools

1	2
10. Dr. S.C. Patnaik Department of Economics Ravenshaw College Cuttack-3	State Finances of Orissa during the Plan Period 1951-52 to 1965-66.
11. Dr. S.V. Khandewala Lecturer Department of Economics Nagpur University Nagpur	Cotton Industry of Vidar- bha : An Analytical Study of Cultivation, Processing and Marketing
12. Dr. G. Ramachandra Raj Lecturer Department of Sociology University of Kerala Trivandrum	Functions and Dysfunctions of Social Conflict
*13. Dr. (Mrs.) Maya Dube Lecturer Department of Political Science Raja Rishi College Alwar	Origin and Growth of the Speaker's Office in Indian Parliament
14. (Late) Dr. R.D. Sanwal Delhi School of Economics Delhi	Changes in Caste in Rural Kumaon
15. Dr. P.W. Rege Principal New Law College Senapati Bapat Marg Bombay-16	Hindu Women's Property
16. Dr. M.A. Oommen Lecturer Department of Economics University of Kerala Trivandrum	Small Scale Industries in Kerala—A Case Study of Economic Growth

1	2
17. Dr. B.S. Baviskar Reader Department of Sociology Delhi School of Economics Delhi	Sociological Study of a Cooperative Sugar Factory in Rural Maharashtra
*18. Dr. G.M. Ranade Principal C.P. Mahila Mahavidyalaya Jabalpur	Social and Political Thought in Marathi Litera- ture from the Advent of British Rule in Maha- rashtra in 1818 AD to 1878 AD
19. Dr. S.K. Lal Reader Department of Sociology University of Jodhpur Jodhpur	Urban Elite (A Study of Community Influentials of Jodhpur City)
20. Dr. Keshab Chandra Choudhury Department of Political Science S.A. Jaipuria College Calcutta	The Machinery of the Calcutta Corporation Administration—A Study of its Evolution
21. Dr. (Mrs.) Pratima Kale College of Education University of Minnesota Burton Hall, Minneapolis Minnesota 55455	The Career of the Secon- dary School Teachers in Poona
*22. Dr. (Mrs.) S.K. Asopa Lecturer Department of Political Science University of Rajasthan Jaipur	The Politics of the Northern Tier (1964-65)

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| *23. Dr. S.V. Bokil<br>Lecturer<br>Department of Inter-<br>national Economics<br>School of International<br>Studies<br>Jawaharlal Nehru<br>University<br>New Delhi | The Working of the Gold<br>Exchange Standard during<br>the Post-War Period   |
| *24. Dr. A.C. Angrish<br>Lecturer in Economics<br>University of Jodhpur<br>Jodhpur   | Direct Taxation of Agri-<br>culture in India with spe-<br>cial reference to Land<br>Revenue and Agricultural<br>Income Tax |
| 25. Dr. K. Sheshadri<br>Director<br>Department of Political<br>Science and Public<br>Administration<br>National Institute of<br>Community Development<br>Hyderabad | Agricultural Administration<br>in Andhra Pradesh   |
| 26. Dr. D. R. Singh<br>Reader in Commerce<br>University of Jodhpur<br>Jodhpur  | Investment Policy and Per-<br>formance of U.S. Subsidi-<br>aries in India  |
| 27. Dr. L. S. Bhat<br>Associate Professor<br>(Regional Planning)<br>Indian Statistical Institute<br>Regional Survey Unit<br>Yojna Bhavan<br>New Delhi              | Some Aspects of Regional<br>Planning in India  |
| 28. Dr. L.P.N. Srivastava<br>Field Adviser, NCERT<br>New Delhi   | Education and Moderniza-<br>tion among the Munda and<br>Oraon of Ranchi  |

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| 29.  | Dr. S.L. Das<br>Senior Scientific Officer<br>Directorate of Psycho-<br>logical Research<br>Research and Development<br>Organisation<br>Ministry of Defence<br>New Delhi | Developing a Motion Pic-<br>ture Group Test of Perso-<br>nality for Adolescents on<br>the lines of Thematic<br>Apperception Test |
| 30.  | Dr. K. L. Sharma<br>Lecturer<br>Department of Sociology<br>University of Rajasthan<br>Jaipur  | The Changing Rural Stra-<br>tification System (A Com-<br>parative Study of Six<br>Villages in Rajasthan)                         |
| *31. | Dr. O.P. Chawla<br>Reader in Commerce<br>University of Udaipur<br>Udaipur   | Personal Taxation in India<br>(1947-70)  |
| 32.  | Dr. S.C. Singh<br>Lecturer and Head<br>Department of Geography<br>Degree College<br>Ghazipur (U.P.)   | Changes in the Course of<br>Rivers and their Effect on<br>Urban Settlements in the<br>Middle Ganga Plain                         |
| *33. | Dr. K.N. Reddy<br>Reader in Economics<br>Department of Economics<br>Faculty of Arts<br>M.S. University of Baroda<br>Baroda  | The Growth of Public Ex-<br>penditure in India,<br>1872-1966   |
| 34.  | Dr. Kuldeep Mathur<br>Deputy Director<br>(Research)<br>State Institute of Public<br>Administration<br>Jaipur-4  | Bureaucratic Thinking—A<br>Study of Block Develop-<br>ment Officers of Rajasthan<br>and Uttar Pradesh                            |
| 35.  | Dr. K.K. Panikkar<br>Lecturer in Economics<br>S. D. College<br>Alleppy  | Community Development<br>Administration in Kerala  |

1	2
36. Dr. B.P. Rao Lecturer in Geography University of Gorakhpur Gorakhpur	Visakhapatnam : A Study in the Geography of a Port Town
37. Dr. A. K. Srivastava Lecturer in Psychology Patna College Patna	An Investigation into the Factors related to Educa- tional Under-achievement
38. Dr. (Miss) Subramaniam Reader Central Institute of Train- ing in Public Cooperation CI/4, Safdarjang Development Area New Delhi	The Brahmin Priest in Tamil Nadu
39. Dr. D.P. Choudhri Institute of Post- Graduate (Evening) Studies University of Delhi Delhi-7	Education and Agriculture Productivity in India
40. Dr. C.R. Paramesh Professor of Psychology Presidency College Madras-5	A Study of Creativity in Relation to Extroversion, Emotionality, Body-Image and Values

2.21. The following grants-in-aid at 75% of the cost of production or Rs. 3,000 (whichever is less) were sanctioned during 1971-72 :

<i>Grantee's Name and Address</i>	<i>Title of the Thesis</i>
1	2
*1. Dr. Hari Chand Associate Research Professor Indian Law Institute New Delhi	The Amending Process in the Indian Constitution

1	2
2. Dr. R.C. Pradhan Lecturer Department of Political Science Ramjas College University Enclave Delhi-7	The United Nations and The Congo Crisis (1960-64)
3. Dr. (Mrs.) Susheela Kaushik Lecturer in Political Science Lady Shri Ram College for Women Lajpat Nagar New Delhi-24	United States and Vietnam (1945-1954)
4. Dr. V.D. Bapat Director of Physical Education Saraswati Mandir Society's Poona English School 689/3, Sadashiv Peth Poona-2	A Psychological Study of the Methods of Measure- ment and Prediction of Athletic Ability in <i>Kabadi</i> and <i>Kho-Kho</i>
5. Dr. T.K. Oommen Associate Professor Centre for the Study of Social Systems Jawaharlal Nehru University National Academy of Administration Building Ramakrishnapuram (Near I.I.T. Hostel) New Delhi-22	Charisma, Stability and Change : An Analysis of Bhoodan-Gramdan Movement in India

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| 6. Dr. S. Prasad<br>Lecturer<br>Tribal Education Unit<br>Department of Pre-<br>Primary and Primary<br>Education<br>National Council of<br>Educational Research<br>and Training<br>Shri Aurobindo Marg<br>New Delhi-16 | Where the Three Tribes<br>Meet—A Study in Tribal<br>Interaction  |
| 7. Dr. S. B. Agrawal<br>Lecturer in Commerce<br>Shri Ram College of<br>Commerce<br>University of Delhi<br>Patel Marg<br>Delhi-7   | Price Trends during the<br>Plan Periods  |
| 8. Dr. K.N. Sahay<br>Reader<br>Department of<br>Anthropology<br>Ranchi University<br>Ranchi   | Impact of Christianity on<br>the Uraon of Central India  |
| 9. Dr. C.G. Deshpande<br>Lecturer<br>Department of<br>Experimental Psychology<br>University of Poona<br>Poona-7   | A Comparative Study of<br>Caste and Intercaste<br>Married Couples with<br>Special Reference to Their<br>Societal, Marital and Per-<br>sonal Adjustment |
| 10. Dr. N.G. Bapat<br>Head, Department<br>of Commerce<br>Marathwada University<br>Aurangabad  | Economic Development of<br>Ahmednagar District<br>(1880-1960)  |



1	2
11. Dr. G.S. Aurora Faculty Member Administrative Staff College of India Bella Vista Post Box No. 4 Hyderabad-4	Some Aspects of Folk- Urban Relations in Aliraj- pur Tehsil (with special reference to the Social System of a village— Bamanta)
12. Dr. S.S. Katare Assistant Professor Government College Ratlam (M.P.)	Pattern of Dacoity in Madhya Pradesh
13. Dr. V.R. Thacore Lecturer in Neuro- Psychiatry Department of Medicine King George's Medical College Lucknow University Lucknow	Epidemiology of Psychiat- ric Illness in an Urban Population
*14. Dr. P.C. Aggarwal Assistant Director Shri Ram Centre for Industrial Relations 5, Pusa Road New Delhi-5	A Mewati Village in Transition
15. Dr. D.R. Sachdeva Head, Department of Public Administration Mahendra College Patiala	Local Government Services In India
16. Dr. D.N. Dwivedi Lecturer Department of Commerce Ramjas College Delhi-7	Problem of Agricultural Taxation in Uttar Pradesh

1	2
17. Dr. K.K. Jamuar Reader in Psychology Patna University Patna	Investigation of Some Psychological Factors Underlying Study Habits of College Students
18. Dr. T.S. Rao Lecturer Department of Education Banaras Hindu University Varanasi	Adjustment Difficulties of Bilingual Children and Their Relation to Second Language Attainments
19. Dr. (Mrs.) Vijya Bhaskar Punekar Jeevan Pradeep Housing Society 468-D/2, Hari Krishna Mandir Road Poona-16	The Nature and Extent of Assimilation of North Indians in Bangalore (Post- doctoral research work)
20. Dr. T. Isaac John Founder Chairman Rural India Foundation 55-B, Radhakrishna Road Tatabad Coimbatore-12	Impact of Community Development Programme on Rationality
21. Dr. Madhu M. Singh Department of Political Science University Colleges of Arts & Commerce University of Calcutta Asutosh Building Calcutta	Justice by Tribunals—A Study in Methods with reference to India
22. Dr. Jammu Prakash Singh Senior Research Fellow Department of Linguistics Panjabi University Patiala	Changing Social Structure of Rural Punjab

1	2
23. Dr. J.N. Sadana Reader Faculty of Law University of Delhi Delhi	Amending Procedures of the Constituent Instruments of International Organi- zations
24. Dr. S. M. Sayeed Lecturer Department of Political Science Faculty of Arts Lucknow University Lucknow	The Role of the Committees of the U.P. Legislature since 1952
25. Dr. G.C. Verma Retired Principal Near Padli House Rasta Khazanewalan Jaipur City-1	Growth and Development of Modern Education in Rajasthan (1890-1949)
26. Dr. M.K. Premi Reader Department of Sociology Panjab University Chandigarh	Implications of Population Trends for Planning Educational Programmes in India
27. Dr. P.K. Muttagi Professor of Psychology D.G. Ruparel College Bombay-16	An Investigation into the Cross-Community Atti- tudes of Students of Under- graduate and Post- graduate Classes in the University of Bombay
28. Dr. P.C. Tripathi Faculty of Commerce University of Udaipur Udaipur	Rural Transport and Eco- nomic Development of Rajasthan
29. Dr. Y. Ramaswamy Naidu Lecturer in Economics S.V. Arts College Tirupati (A.P.)	Local Finances in Andhra Pradesh

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| 30. | Dr. S.R. Mehta<br>Assistant Professor of<br>Social Sciences<br>National Institute of<br>Health Administration<br>and Education<br>New Delhi-48   | Leadership Pattern in<br>North Indian Villages                                    |
| 31. | Dr. R.C. Sharma<br>Department of Inter-<br>national Politics and<br>Organization<br>School of International<br>Studies<br>Jawaharlal Nehru<br>University<br>Ferozeshah Road<br>New Delhi-1 | Settlement Geography of<br>Indian Desert  |
| 32. | Dr. B.N. Saraswati<br>Fellow<br>Indian Institute of<br>Advanced Study<br>Rashtrapati Niwas<br>Simla-5  | Peasant Potters of North<br>India   |
| 33. | Dr. S.P. Jain<br>Deputy Director<br>National Institute of<br>Community Develop-<br>ment<br>Hyderabad-30  | Social Structure of a Hindu<br>Muslim Community in U.P.                           |
| 34. | Dr. K. Ramachandran<br>Nair<br>Lecturer in Economics<br>University College<br>Trivandrum   | Industrial Relations in<br>Kerala   |
| 35. | Dr. T.N. Dhar<br>Senior Research Officer<br>(Education)<br>Planning Commission<br>Parliament Street<br>New Delhi   | The Politics of Man-power<br>Planning—University Edu-<br>cation Planning in India |

1	2
36. Dr. Mohammad Ghouse Reader Department of Law S.V. University Tirupati (A.P.)	Freedom of Religion under Indian Constitution
37. Dr. Paras Diwan Professor Department of Law Panjab University Chandigarh	Parental Control, Guardianship and Custody—A Comparative Study of Hindu Law, Roman Law, Mohammedan Law and English Law
38. Dr. Awadesh Prasad (Research Associate on Research Project) Department of Political Science (Survey Research Unit) Magadh University Bodh Gaya, Bihar	The Block Development Officer—A Depth Study of B.D.O.'s in Bihar
39. Dr. Gurnam Saran Bhatnagar Associate Professor U.P. Agricultural University Pantnagar (Distt. Nainital)	Impact of Education on the Social Structure of Some Punjab Villages
40. Dr. K.V. Narayana Rao Deputy Director, ICSSR New Delhi	Emergence of Andhra Pradesh
41. Dr. Nagendra Mohan Srivastava Staff Reporter The Searchlight Patna	Influence of Industrial Events on the Growth of Nationalism in India (1900-1924)

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| 42. | Dr. B. Sivaramayya<br>Reader in Law Faculty<br>Delhi University<br>Delhi-7  | Women's Right of Inheritance : A Study of the Hindu, Muslim, New York and Quebec Laws                   |
| 43. | Dr. (Smt.) L.S. Gupta<br>J.D.B. Government Girls<br>Degree College<br>Kota (Rajasthan)  | A Socio-Geographic Study of Nainital  |
| 44. | Dr. T.R. Venkata<br>Subrahmanyam<br>Prof. and Head<br>Department of Education<br>Technical Teachers<br>Training Institute<br>7, Mayurbhan Road<br>Calcutta-23 | Experiments in the Reduction of Group Prejudices of Students in Madras State (Learning Theory Approach) |
| 45. | Dr. Kapileshwar Labh<br>Senior Research Fellow<br>School of International<br>Studies<br>Ferozeshah Road<br>New Delhi  | India and Bhutan<br>(1858-1910)   |
| 46. | Dr. B.K. Singh<br>Lecturer in Psychology<br>Patna University<br>Patna   | Some Non-intellectual<br>Correlates of Academic<br>Achievement  |
| 47. | Dr. O.S. Krishnamurthy<br>Deputy Director<br>Office of the Textile<br>Commissioner<br>Bombay  | The Cotton-Handloom<br>Industry in India<br>(1951-1966)   |
| 48. | Dr. M.L. Jha<br>5509, Shakarpur<br>School Block<br>Delhi-32   | A Study of Attitudes<br>towards Untouchability  |

1	2
49. Dr. P. Raghunadha Rao Lecturer in History Sri Venkateswara University Tirupati	India and Sikkim (1855-1956)
50. Dr. B.P. Ratnavat Assistant Professor of Economics Khargone (West Nimar) (M.P.)	Surplus Agricultural Popu- lation in Relation to Eco- nomic Development in Madras
51. Dr. P.Z. Palsapure Professor & Head Department of Commerce Ahmednagar College Ahmednagar	Industrial Development of Vidarbha
52. Prof. R.P. Bhalla Senior Research Officer Election Commission of India New Delhi	The Election Commission of India : Its Functions and Operations (1950-62)
53. Dr. V.K. Shrivastava Lecturer in Geography Gorakhpur University Gorakhpur	Habitat and Economy in the Upper Sone Basin
54. Dr. P.A. Bhagwatwar Head Department of Psychology S.P. College Poona	A Comparative Psycho- Social Study of the Impact of Community Develop- ment Programme on Per- sonality Dynamics, Atti- tudes and Social Change in Rural Community in Maharashtra with Special Reference to Mulshi and Purandhar Talukas
55. Dr. (Miss) Nalini Rewadikar Assistant Professor of Political Science K.R.G. College Lashkar, Gwalior	Austria (1945-1955) : A Study in Big Power Negotiations

1	2
56. Dr. Mattison Mines Assistant Professor Department of Anthropology, University of California Santa Barbara	The Muslim Merchants of Pallavaram, Madras : The Human Factor in Economic Behaviour
57. Dr. B. Prasada Rao Lecturer Department of Cooperation and Applied Economics Andhra University Waltair	The Economics of Agricultural Credit Use in Southern Brazil
58. Dr. (Mrs.) K.R. Chopra Lecturer in Economics Miranda House Delhi University Delhi	Dualism and Investment Patterns
59. Dr. G. Rakshit Head, Department of Economics M.R. College P.O. Mahishadal (W.B.)	Role of Deficit Financing in the Context of Indian Planning (1950-57 to 1966-67)

2.22. Grants-in-aid of Rs. 1,500 or 75% of the cost of production, (whichever is less) were sanctioned during 1970-71 for the following descriptive theses :

<i>Grantee's Name and Address</i>	<i>Title of the Thesis</i>
1	2
1. Dr. S.L. Shirodkar Principal Balsaheb Khardekar College Vengurla	Cooperative Movement in Kolhapur District : A Study



1	2
2. Dr. G.C. Pande Lecturer Department of Economics Government Post-graduate College Gyanpur (Varanasi)	Economy of Kumaon Division—A Field Survey
*3. Dr. V.M. Dheknev Publicity Officer Hindustan Aeronautics Ltd. Nasik	Public Relations

2.23. Grants-in-aid of Rs. 1,500 or 75% of the cost of production (whichever is less) were sanctioned during 1971-72 descriptive theses :

<i>Grantee's Name and Address</i>	<i>Title of the Thesis</i>
1. Dr. (Miss) Kusum Pathak Lecturer in Sociology Institute of Social Sciences University of Agra, Agra	Social Legislation in India
2. Dr. S.C. Jah C/o Indian Institute of Asian Studies 23/354, Azadnagar Andheri, Bombay-58	A Critical Analysis of Indian Land Reform Studies
3. Dr. Pabitra Bhaskar Sinha Research Fellow Department of History Patna University Patna	History of the Mineral Industries of Bihar (1833-1918)
4. Dr. N. Das Gupta Lecturer in Commerce M. B. College Udaipur	Financial Reporting in India

N. B. *The theses which have been marked with an asterisk have already been published*

2.24. **Grants for Publication of Research Reports :** The ICSSR gives grants-in-aid for the publication of research reports, irrespective of whether the research was sponsored by it or not. In the case of sponsored research, the R.P.C. (Research Projects Committee) of the Planning Commission used to give grants for publication of research reports on a 100% basis with provision for sharing the sale proceeds. The ICSSR changed this system to a grant-in-aid of 75% of cost of production. The provision for the sharing of sale proceeds was abandoned but 25 copies of the publication were required to be supplied to the ICSSR free of charge. The same policy was also extended to research sponsored by other sources. Originally, there was no ceiling on the grant-in-aid that could be sanctioned. Later on a ceiling of Rs. 5,000 was introduced.

2.25. Till 31st March, 1972, grants were sanctioned for the publication of reports of the following research projects sponsored by the ICSSR :

<i>Title of the Report</i>	<i>Amount Sanctioned</i>
1	2
	Rs.
*1. A Psychological Study of Tension Among Youth	500
2. Slums and Urban Development : A Case Study to test Some Hypotheses on the Emergence and Resolution of Slum Problem	7,130
*3. Role of Weekly Markets in the Tribal Rural Setting	3,225
4. Socio-Psychological Factors Influencing Adoption of the Innovations of Starting an Industry	2,575
5. Study of Voting in Fourth General Election in Rajasthan	5,000
6. Evaluation of Treatment Programmes in Correctional Institutions	7,875

1	2
7. Problems of Retired People	6,390
*8. Socio-Psychological Study of Frustration among Indian Scientists	8,558
9. Social Dimensions of the Intensive Agricultural Development Programmes	3,000
*10. Impact of Social Legislation and Social Change : Attitudinal, Behavioural and Material	5,000
11. Study of Educational Administration in Zilla Parishads in Maharashtra	5,000
12. Study of Mid-Term Elections	5,000
13. Panchayati Raj Institutions in the Fifth Lok Sabha Elections	3,000
14. Social Stratification and Trends in Income Earnings and Distribution of Harijan Communities	2,000
15. Bonus Share Issues and their Effects	3,000
N.B. The Reports which have been marked with an asterisk have already been published.	

2.26. For the publications of reports of research not sponsored by the ICSSR, 83 proposals were received up to March 31, 1972. Of these 25 were sanctioned, 27 were rejected, and 31 are under consideration.

2.27. Details of grants-in-aid sanctioned up to 31st March, 1972, are as follows :

<i>Title of the Publication</i>	<i>Amount of grant-in-aid sanctioned</i>
1	2
	Rs.
1. Report on Wage Patterns—Wages and Savings of Workers in Kanpur Textile Industry	6,645

1	2
	Rs.
2. Dissertations on Ph.D. in Sociology and Social Work	1,500
3. The Avils of Surat	3,000
4. Report on State Control and Panchayat Raj Institution in Maharashtra	2,949
5. A Study of Boohdan in Vidarbha	3,000
6. Social-Psychological Analysis of International Understanding and Conflict	2,314
7. A Report on an Enquiry into the Determinants of Anxiety in School Children	4,992
8. A Report on State Control and Panchayat Raj Institutions in Madras	3,000
*9. A Study of Primary Education in India—Participation and Wastage	3,600
*10. Human Factor Aspects of Aircraft Noise	4,500
*11. Labour Research in India	5,000
12. The Kols of Pathas	3,000
13. A Report on Electoral Process in Poona (1967)	1,550
14. Seminar Papers on Social and Cultural Profile of Calcutta	5,000
15. Sovereign without Crown	5,000
16. Proceedings of the Symposium on Personality Development and Personal Illness	1,500
17. Politics of Super Nationalism : World Powers in South and South East Asia	3,000
18. Corporate Tax Structure	3,000

1	2
19. Papers on Inter-disciplinary Seminar on Bhagirathi Hooghly Basin	5,000
20. Political Consciousness among College Students	3,000
21. Portraits of Thai Politics	3,000
22. Papers of the Conference on Balanced Regional Development	3,000
23. Social Mobility among the Professions in a City in Transition	3,000
24. Decentralisation in India and Yugoslavia	3,000
*25. The Changing Concept of Caste in India	3,000

N.B. *The Reports marked with an asterisk have already been published.*

#### DEVELOPMENT GRANTS FOR PROFESSIONAL ORGANISATIONS OF SOCIAL SCIENTISTS

2.28. In pursuance of its policy of initiating measures aimed at supporting and reinforcing the institutional infrastructure of social sciences, the Indian Council of Social Science Research has evolved a scheme of financial assistance by way of development grants to professional organisations of social scientists, functioning at the national level, to enable them to develop their programmes of activities and services to the profession. Under this scheme, the ICSSR offers to these professional organizations, at present restricted to a total number of ten, a non-recurring grant-in-aid of Rs. 5,000 per annum for the purchase of equipment etc., and a recurring grant-in-aid, ordinarily, of Rs. 5,000 per annum (subject to a ceiling of Rs. 10,000 per annum) for a period of five years, on condition that the beneficiary professional organization raises not less than Rs. 3,000 per annum from its own resources by way of membership and subscription fees.

2.29. The ICSSR has so far sanctioned development grants, both recurring and non-recurring, to each of the following professional organizations of social scientists :

S. No.	Name of Professional Organisation of Social Scientists	Non-recurring	Year	Recurring	Year
		Rs.		Rs.	
1.	Indian Society of Labour Economics, Lucknow	5,000	1970-71	5,000	1971-72 to 1975-76
2.	Indian Sociological Society, Delhi	5,000	do	5,000	do
3.	Indian Association of Trained Social Workers New Delhi	5,000	do	5,000	do
4.	Indian Academy of Applied Psychology Madras	5,000	do	5,000	do
5.	Indian Econometric Society, Hyderabad	5,000	do	5,000	1972-73 to 1976-77
6.	Linguistic Society of India, Poona	5,000	do	5,000	do
7.	Indian Anthropological Association, Delhi	5,000	do	5,000	do
8.	Indian Association for the Study of Population Delhi	5,000	do	5,000	do

2.30. Besides, the Indian Council of Social Science Research has also sanctioned a recurring grant-in-aid of Rs. 10,000 per annum, commencing from 1972-73 for a period of not more than five years, to the Indian Economic Association, subject to the condition that the Association raises not less than Rs. 5,000 per annum by way of membership and subscription fees.

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### III.

#### SURVEY OF RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

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3.01. A major project undertaken by the ICSSR soon after its inception was a survey of research activities in the different social sciences. The object of this survey was to discern trends in research and to identify neglected areas to enable the Council to define priorities and policies for the immediate future.

3.02. For the purposes of this study all the social science research activities surveyed were grouped under the following seven major heads :

- i. Economics, Commerce and Demography
- ii. Political Science and Government
- iii. Public Administration
- iv. Management
- v. Sociology and Social Anthropology
- vi. Psychology
- vii. Economic, Human and Political Geography.

3.03. Advisory Committees comprising experts in the relevant disciplines were constituted for carrying out the study in all these seven major fields. On the advice of these Committees a number of sub-fields were defined and social scientists known for their intimate knowledge of them were requested to carry out a survey of the research done so far in their respective areas of specialisation.

3.04. Under the pattern of expenditure sanctioned for the scheme, it was decided that the following allocations would ordinarily be available for each sub-field :

- i. A Research Assistant on a consolidated salary of Rs. 500 for a period of three months ;

- ii. Contingent expenditure grant subject to a ceiling of Rs. 500 ;
- iii. Travel expenses to the extent necessary (for the Convener and for the Research Assistant) in accordance with the rules of the Council ; and
- iv. An honorarium of Rs. 1000.

Since all sub-fields were not exactly alike, it was also decided that variations from this normal pattern would have to be made. In some fields, the expenditure was less than the standard prescribed for, while in others, it was greater. The Member-Secretary was, therefore, authorised to sanction the appropriate expenditure in consultation with the Convener.

3.05. The work of the Survey was initiated in November, 1969 and by the end of the year under report the position stood as follows :

i. **Economics, Commerce and Demography** : A large number of reports have been received in their final form and are being edited. Others are being actively finalised. It is expected that the reports will begin to be sent to press by September 1972 and that all of them will be published by March 1973.

ii. **Political Science and Government** : The position is similar to that under Economics, Commerce and Demography. It is expected that the reports will begin to be sent to press by November 1972 and that all of them will be published by May 1973.

iii. **Public Administration** : The majority of the reports are ready and have been edited. It is expected that these will be sent to press in June 1972 and that all of them will be published by December 1972.

iv. **Management** : All the reports were sent to press in January 1972 and it is expected that they will all be published by November 1972.

v. **Sociology and Social Anthropology** : The large majority of the reports were ready and sent to press in January, 1972. It is expected that they will all be published by September 1972.

vi. **Psychology** : All the reports were ready and sent to press in November 1971. It is expected that they will all be published by September 1972.



vii. **Economic, Human and Political Geography** : All the reports were ready and sent to press in December 1971. It is expected that they will all be published in June 1972.

3.06. It is expected that all these research survey reports, when published, will be a major publication project covering 20 volumes, each of about 400 pages.

3.07. The expenditure incurred so far on this project is as follows :

<i>Year</i>	<i>Total expenditure incurred</i>
1969-70	Rs. 1,96,263
1970-71	Rs. 2,97,603
1971-72	Rs. 2,19,285
	<hr/>
	Total : Rs. 7,13,151

The main expenditure to be yet incurred is that on publications. But we expect to recover this through sales.

3.08. The work of publication of the research survey reports is being organised through selected publishers on agreed terms. The following is the position in this regard at the end of the year under report :

i. **Popular Prakashan, Bombay** : Reports in Psychology, Geography, and Sociology, and Social Anthropology (five volumes).

ii. **Vikas Publications, Delhi** : Reports in Management (two volumes).

iii. **Allied Publishers, Delhi** : Reports in Public Administration (two volumes).

The decision regarding the publishers for the reports in Political Science and Government and in Economics, Commerce and Demography has yet to be taken.

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#### IV.

#### PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITIES

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##### STUDY TEAM ON THE STATUS OF SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AGRICULTURAL, ENGINEERING AND MEDICAL EDUCATION

4.01. The Council secured the approval and cooperation of the University Grants Commission, the Indian Council of Agricultural Research, the All-India Council of Technical Education and the Indian Council of Medical Research and set up this Study Team. Its composition is given in Appendix I.

4.02. The Study Team has collected the syllabi in the social science fields from the concerned institutions and their contents are currently being analysed with a view to finding out the following :

- a. Compulsory courses *versus* optional courses
- b. Emphasis given to social science courses in terms of number of hours, marks allotted, and number of courses offered, separately for undergraduate and post-graduate courses
- c. Disciplines in which courses are offered
- d. Structuring of the courses
- e. Mode of organisation of courses in social sciences area (discipline-wise or inter-disciplinary)
- f. Analysis and evaluation of textbooks

4.03. The Study Team has also designed a questionnaire which has been mailed to all the social scientists working in these professional institutions. Responses received from them are now being processed and analysed. Another questionnaire was sent to the administrators. (Directors, Principals, Vice-Chancellors) of these institutions. Their responses are also being processed.

4.04. Two members of the Study Team are carrying out specific research projects on the following themes :

- i. Social Sciences in Medical Education—Perception of Students and Teachers : Dr. S. N. Chattopadhyaya

- ii. Social Science Curriculum and Felt Training Needs of its teachers in Higher Agricultural Education : Dr. Y. P. Singh.
- iii. Developing a Paradigm of Adoption of Social Sciences in Higher Agricultural Education ; Dr. Y. P. Singh

Findings of these studies will form a part of the report of the Study Team.

4.05. The Study Team has planned to convene three seminars one each for agricultural, engineering and medical education. The data, issues and findings emerging from these Seminars in which teachers of social sciences in these institutions and others will take part, will be utilised by the Study Team for its report.

4.06. The Study Team plans to visit a few typical institutions in agricultural, engineering and medical education and to discuss relevant issues with administrators and the staff of social sciences and other faculties. The visits have been planned with a view to identifying problems relative to social science education and research in these professional institutions.

4.07. The Study Team is expected to submit its report by the end of the next year.

#### RESEARCH INTO THE PROBLEMS OF SCHEDULED CASTES

4.08. The ICSSR has set up an Advisory Committee for this purpose. Its composition is given in Appendix I.

4.09. The main programmes taken up on the advice of the Committee are the following :

i. A project for a study of all legislation—Central and States—about the Scheduled Castes and the case law on the subject : Prof. G. S. Sharma and Prof. R. K. Sharma. Their report is expected to be ready by December 1972.

ii. The preparation of the Economic Profile of the Scheduled Castes in four selected areas has been taken up with a view to preparing the basis on which further studies can be planned. These selected areas and their project directors are :

- |                              |                        |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| a. Uttar Pradesh             | Prof. Baljit Singh     |
| b. Tamil Nadu                | Dr. M. S. Adiseshiah   |
| c. Gujarat                   | Prof. V. N. Kothari    |
| d. Punjab & Himachal Pradesh | Prof. S. B. Ranganekar |

iii. A Study on Untouchability in Gujarat : The Centre for Regional Development Studies, Surat. This was a pilot project, and in the light of the experience gained from it, similar studies are proposed to be undertaken in other parts of the country.

iv. Compilation of the preliminary bibliography of the research work done so far on the Scheduled Castes : It is proposed to develop it further and then publish it as a separate volume. The work is expected to be completed by March 1973.

v. A series of studies of the educational problems of the Scheduled Castes : In view of the importance of this programme, a Coordination Committee has been appointed (vide Appendix I) to supervise and guide it. This Committee has decided to draw up a profile of the education of the Scheduled Castes in several States and Union Territories and to study the problems of secondary schools, hostels, collegiate education and post-matriculate scholarships. The details of the areas selected and the Project Directors are given in the following table :

**PROJECTS RELATED TO EDUCATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES**

<i>Name of the State</i>	<i>Name of the Project Director</i>	<i>Theme of the Project</i>
1	2	3
Andhra Pradesh	1. Prof. N.S. Reddy	a. Profiles of Scheduled Tribes
		b. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships
	2. Prof. C. Laksmana	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes
		b. Study of Secondary Schools and Hostels
Assam	1. Dr. S.M. Dubey	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes
		b. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships

1	2	3
Assam	2. Prof. A.C. Bhagabati	a. Profiles of Scheduled Tribes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
Bihar	1. Dr. Sachchidananda	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes b. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships
	2. Mrs. R.O. Dhan	a. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
Gujarat	1. Dr. I.P. Desai	a. Profiles of Scheduled Tribes b. Secondary Schools and Hostels
	2. Dr. B.V. Shah & Shri J.D. Thakkar	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships
Haryana	1. Prof. K.D. Gangrade	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
	2. Dr. T.N. Kitchulu	Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships
Kerala	1. Dr. P.K.B. Nayar	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
	2. Dr. E.I. George	Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships

1	2	3
Madhya Pradesh	1. Dr. A.P. Sinha	a. Profiles of Scheduled Tribes b. Study of Collegiate education and Scholarships
	2. Prof. T.B. Naik	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
Maharashtra	1. Dr. T.N. Valunjhar	a. Profiles of Scheduled Tribes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
	2. Dr. Proshtam Sirsalkar	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships
Mysore	1. Dr. C. Rajagopalan	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
	2. Dr. Parvathamamma	a. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships
Orissa	1. Prof. R. Rath	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
	2. Prof. L.K. Mahapatra	a. Profiles of Scheduled Tribes b. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships

1	2	3
Punjab	Prof. V.S. D'suza	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Collegiate Education, Scholarships, Secondary Schools and Hostels
Rajasthan	1. Dr. U.C. Sharma Dr. N.K. Singh	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
	2. Dr. S.K. Lal	a. Profiles of Scheduled Tribes b. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships
Tamil Nadu	1. Dr. M.S. Adiseshiah	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels, Secondary Schools, Collegiate Education and Scholarships
Utter Pradesh	1. Prof. B.R. Chauhan (West)	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
	2. Dr. B.D. Soni (West)	a. Study of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships
	1. Shri B.P. Pande (East)	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools
	2. Dr. Deshpande. (East)	Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships
West Bengal	1. Dr. I.K. Chattopadhyaya	a. Profiles of Scheduled Castes b. Study of Hostels and Secondary Schools c. Study of Collegiate Education and Scholarships

4. 10. The following research projects relating to Scheduled Castes have been approved by the Council :

- a. Study of Economic Profiles of the Scheduled Castes in Gujarat *by* Prof. V.N. Kothari, M.S. University, Baroda.
- b. Study of Economic Profiles of the Scheduled Castes in U. P. *by* Prof. Baljit Singh, Lucknow University, Lucknow.
- c. Listing of Scheduled Castes and Untouchables and designing their attitudes *by* Prof. R. Mukharjee, Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta.
- d. Harijan Educated Elite—A study of their status, networks, mobility and role in social transformation *by* Prof. Sachhidananda, A.N.S. Institute of Social Studies, Patna.
- e. Social Stratification and trends in income earnings and distribution of Harijan community in Tamil Nadu *by* Dr. M.S. Adiseshiah, Madras Institute for Development Studies, Adyar, Madras.
- f. Study of the pattern of education and occupations of persons living in Varanasi (Rural) with special reference to Scheduled Castes *by* Dr. S.N. Singh, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi.
- g. Changing Role of Caste Associations with special reference to Kurmi Mahasabha *by* Dr. K.N. Varma, A.N.S. Institute of Social Studies, Patna.
- h. Tabulation and writing of the report on the data regarding Scheduled Castes collected by Jati Nirmoolan Sanstha *by* Prof. V.M. Dandekar, Gokhale Institute of Economics & Politics, Poona.
- i. Untouchability in Rural Gujarat *by* Dr. I.P. Desai, Centre for Regional Development, Surat.
- j. Economic Problems of Scheduled Castes *by* Dr. N.S. Adiseshiah, Madras Institute of Development Studies, Adyar, Madras.

#### RESEARCH INTO THE PROBLEMS OF SCHEDULED TRIBES

4.11. The ICSSR has set up an Advisory Committee for this purpose. Its composition is given in Appendix I.



4.16. The following research proposals relating to Muslims have been approved by the Council

- a. Economic and Social Philosophy of Muslim Sufis in India *by* Dr. A.M. Khusro
- b. Economic Analysis of Wakf Funds *by* Dr. A.M. Khusro
- c. Indian Muslims—The Regional Dimension *by* Prof. Moonis Raza
- d. The Mahadavis *by* Prof. M. Mujeeb
- e. A Study of the Life of Sir Sayyed Ahmed *by* Prof. Atiq Siddiqui
- f. Minorities' Strategies in Electoral Politics—A Study of Muslim Political Behaviour *by* Prof. Imtiaz Ahmed
- g. Social Mobility among Indian Muslims *by* Dr. Gopal Krishna

#### RESEARCH IN PROBLEMS OF PANCHAYATI RAJ

4.17. A Steering Committee has been set up by the All-India Panchayat Parishad and the ICSSR to promote research in significant aspects of Panchayati Raj. It organised a conference on 5th, 6th and 7th June 1970 in Mysore to chalk out a national programme of research on Panchayati Raj. The Committee has met eight times so far. Because of its efforts, several universities, institutions and individuals have sent research proposals to the ICSSR. The following have been sanctioned :

- a. Asset-Creating Schemes in Gaon Sabha in U.P. : Shri Ranjit Gupta
- b. Panchayats in Peri-Urban Settings : Shri S.S. Dasondhi
- c. Involvement of Panchayati Raj in the Mid-term Election in Rajasthan : Prof. Iqbal Narain
- d. Involvement of Panchayati Raj in the Mid-term Election in Maharashtra : Prof. V.M. Sirsikar
- e. Involvement of Village Panchayats in the Fourth Lok Sabha Elections in U.P. : Prof. Rafiq Khan
- f. Panchayati Raj and Political Perception of Electorate in Andhra Pradesh : Prof. K. Seshadri
- g. Leadership in Panchayati Raj : Dr. H.J. Pandya

## **ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON AREA STUDIES AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

4.18. The ICSSR has established an Advisory Committee for this purpose. It functions in close collaboration with the Area Studies Committee of the University Grants Commission. Its composition is given in Appendix I.

4.19. The Committee organised a seminar on 18-19 March 1972, at New Delhi to consider Research Survey Reports on Area Studies and International Relations. In the light of the recommendations made by this seminar, the Committee made the following proposals for promoting research on Asia which have been considered by the ICSSR and accepted.

### **I. PROMOTION OF RESEARCH ON AREA STUDIES AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

i. **General Principles :** The objectives of research in area studies and international relations should be to promote academic development, economic cooperation, diplomatic relations, employment of trained personnel and international understanding.

a. The highest priority should be accorded to research on South and South East Asia. Other priorities are China, Japan and West Asia.

b. Research themes should be problem-oriented and should aim at a critical and analytical study of areas, cross-cultural study of problems, depth studies on a functional basis, perspective studies of areas and policy oriented studies. Research in International Relations should concentrate on the theoretical, methodological and innovative aspects,

c. Area research is a multi-disciplinary study using inter-disciplinary tools, while international relations studies are disciplinary; sometimes calling for trans-disciplinary methodology.

d. The institutional organisation of research should follow any one of several models : a self-contained faculty or a core staff calling upon other disciplines for staff or an inter-disciplinary cell providing intellectual ferment or a division of an area study between different universities, are some of the alternatives for consideration.

ii. **Facilities :** There should be an expansion of facilities for area studies and international relations. The existing

centres should be strengthened incorporating, wherever possible, new areas. There should also be a planned development of new centres where conditions are favourable.

iii. **Coordination :** UGC/ICSSR should develop coordinated programmes in the following fields to assist the centres of area studies and departments of international relations :

- a. Summer Institutes and Workshops
- b. Seminars
- c. Documentation services including clipping and reference service
- d. Facilities for language training
- e. Fellowships and study grants

iv. **Collaboration :** UGC/ICSSR should promote collaboration in teaching and research in area studies and international relations between social scientists in India and those in other countries on (a) a person to person basis, and (b) on institution to institution basis. Visits by social scientists and collaborative research in social sciences could be provided for in cultural agreements the government of India signs with other countries in South and South East Asia.

v. **Inter-action between Government and the Academic Community :** The ICSSR should strive to promote greater interaction between Government and the academic community. This will also include the following :

- a. The ICSSR should assist individual social scientists to have access to official data ;
- b. The ICSSR should take suitable steps to ensure that official documentation is made available to universities and research institutions in the field of social sciences ;
- c. There should be exchange of personnel between universities and research institutions on the one hand and the Government on the other.

vi. **College Courses in Area Studies :** (a) The possibility of broadening the electives for the B.A. degree to include area studies and international relations or preparatory courses for them should be examined.

b. A two-year course in Area Studies and International relations should be provided at the M.A. degree level or after the M.A. degree during one year. Similarly, courses on area studies and international relations may be provided, as electives, in fields like economics, sociology, political science etc.

## II. GRANTS FOR RESEARCH DONE IN OTHER COUNTRIES BY INDIAN SCHOLARS AND FOR RESEARCH DONE IN INDIA BY SOCIAL SCIENTISTS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

i. The ICSSR should give grants to Indian social scientists for doing research in other countries after taking into consideration all the relevant factors such as the desirability and utility of the proposal, the competence of the researcher, broad national interests and the objectives of this programme. It would not be necessary to clear these proposals with the Government in advance. After the award is made, however, the social scientists concerned should seek their own clearances with the Government. Even when they go abroad, they should function independently, and should not seek any help from our embassies beyond what is ordinarily available to Indian students or citizens.

ii. In the case of social scientists from other countries who wish to do research in India, the ICSSR itself should obtain prior clearance of the Government after the proposal has been examined on the criteria mentioned above and found acceptable. It is only after obtaining this clearance from the Government that the award should be formally made to the social scientists concerned. Similarly, the advisory services of the ICSSR are available to the Government in regard to foreign scholars who wish to undertake social science research in India.

iii. The other rules should be similar to those of the ICSSR Research Grants Scheme, 1972.

## III. PROGRAMME FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION

i. Preparation of a plan for expansion of facilities for research in area studies and international relations spread over the next seven years (i.e. the end of the Fifth Five-Year Plan). This will also include the programme of coordination to be developed by UGC/ICSSR as indicated at I (iii) above.

ii. Special grants should be made available to Centres of Area Studies and International Relations for development of their libraries.

iii. The UGC should be requested to increase the duration of fellowships in area studies to a minimum of three years which can be extended, in deserving cases, up to five years. This is necessary because the student is required to qualify in a

language and also to spend about six months in the country of his specialisation for field work. It was noted that fellowships for field work and research fellowships have already been instituted by the ICSSR.

iv. An Indian Journal of Asian Studies should be started by the ICSSR. An editorial committee should be constituted to plan and supervise the work of this journal. Its staff and financial requirements should be carefully worked out and the first issue of the journal should be brought out by January 1973.

#### **STUDY OF FINANCES OF SELECTED UNIVERSITIES**

4.20. The University Grants Commission and ICSSR have set up a Study Group, under the Chairmanship of Prof. D.T. Lakdawala, to examine the finances of universities and colleges and to make suitable recommendations for optimum utilisation of funds and facilities made available to them. One of the programmes proposed to be undertaken by this Group is to study in depth the finances and financial administration of the Agra, Allahabad, Bombay, Calcutta, Gujarat, Karnataka, Madurai, Kerala, Osmania, Patna, Utkal, Rajasthan and Banaras Hindu Universities. These studies have already been initiated and it is expected that their reports will be available by the end of the next year.

#### **LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE**

4.21. With a view to promoting research in this important interdisciplinary area, the Council set up a Study Group. Its composition is given in Appendix-I

4.22. The Study Group had three aims : to create an awareness of the importance of socio-legal studies; to initiate communication between the lawyers and social scientists; and to identify the researchable topics in the area. In furtherance of these aims the Group organised an All-India Seminar in June, 1971, in which sociologists, economists, social psychologists, historians, political scientists, judges, lawyers and law teachers participated. The mutual relationship between law and social change could be further illuminated if this kind of inter disciplinary collaboration could be established on a continuing basis.

4.23. The idea emerged fairly early in the discussions held in the Group that, besides thematic studies on particular socio-legal problems, the basic problem of social acceptance of the present legal system would have to be studied. The funda-

mental problem in this context was the oft-asserted hypotheses of incompatibility between traditional values on the one hand and the values underlying the imported legal system on the other. The study of isolated topics would be lopsided unless the basic issues regarding social awareness, degrees and depths of social acceptance of the legal system, barriers between social attitudes and legal enforcement were to be clarified. This, it was felt, was too vast a canvas to be covered in one study. Collaborative research by a team of experts from different disciplines had to be conducted at several centres. The research design for this project is under consideration by the Group.

4.24. The Group also felt that an elementary course in sociology should be included in the syllabus for the first law degree. This would give future lawyers a better understanding of the social objectives and implications of law. A draft outline of the course is under preparation.

4.25. The Group also underlook a study of Law and the Scheduled Castes. Legislation and judicial decisions from three States have already been compiled. The material from the remaining States is being collected. Comprehensive study of legal material relating to the Scheduled Castes will be published in the form of a monograph.

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V.

## **SPECIAL PROGRAMMES**

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### **STANDING COMMITTEES**

5.01. The ICSSR has decided to establish Standing Committees for the different disciplines included within the field of Social Sciences. So far, Standing Committees have been set up for (i) Anthropology, (ii) Business Administration and Management, (iii) Commerce, (iv) Economics, (v) Geography, (vi) Psychology, (vii) Public Administration, (viii) Sociology, and (ix) Political Science. The terms of reference of these Committees as well as their composition have been given in Appendix I.

5.02. These Standing Committees are, in a way, successors to the Research Survey Advisory Committees appointed in 1969. As they were established only towards the end of the period under review, it would be possible to make mention of their activities only in the next year's report.

5.03. The Standing Committees, which consist of experts in the respective disciplines, will be the principal agencies of the ICSSR to advise it on the manner in which research within each discipline can be promoted. They will also be the link between the ICSSR and the wider community of social scientists outside. They are, thus, expected to play a vital role in the shaping of the promotional policies and programmes of the ICSSR.

### **SOCIAL INDICATORS**

5.04. The problems of development which have come to light during the past few decades have led social scientists to think in terms of social indicators as tools to gauge progress. This technique is being adopted all over the world and in view of its significance the Council has also decided to follow the practice.

5.05. To examine the problematics in such an exercise relative to India, two discussion sessions were arranged with social scientists interested in the problem. The general view

was that it would be worthwhile to prepare a *Social Report* on India's performance in the 25 years since her independence. Such a Report may cover the following aspects :

- I. Recruitment : The Demographic Dimension
- II. Socialization : Induction into Society
- III. Education and Communication
- IV. Economic Life
- V. Social Stratification
- VI. Government and Policy
- VII. Religion, Arts, and Literature : The Aesthetic Component
- VIII. Public Order and Safety
- IX. Environment and Public Health
- X. Research and Development

As a first step in this direction, eleven scholars were requested to prepare methodological notes on the area of their specialization. The notes received from the scholars are based on the discussions each one of them had held with his professional colleagues. These notes (a) reflect on the broad issue of progress and the concept of indicators ; (b) critically review the existing indices in the field ; (c) suggest the indicators to be incorporated in the Social Report ; and (d) discuss the methodological issues involved in the construction of indices. They are to be discussed in the forthcoming meeting of the group to arrive at a consensus regarding the key concept and the methodology.

5.06. Scholars drawn from different disciplines will then be commissioned to write chapters, or parts of chapters, for the proposed Social Report using a common conceptual framework and common methodology. The Social Report is expected to be ready by the end of 1975.

#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY OF INDIAN ECONOMIC HISTORY (1500-1947)**

5.07. The Indian Council of Social Science Research has taken up this project in collaboration with the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Poona.

5.08. The purpose of this project is to prepare a single comprehensive, annotated bibliography on the economic history



of India covering, in a systematic way, all source materials available, as well as research work done in various branches of Indian economic history. An effort will be made to include all printed and typescript material but not the manuscripts. To begin with, material only in English will be included. The geographical coverage will be the former undivided India and the period covered will be 1500 to 1947.

5.09. All entries will be briefly but critically described. In every case, where statistical data are available, they will be described in sufficient detail. Location of the material consulted and its physical condition will also be mentioned. This is important because the catalogues of many libraries show books and periodicals which often are not available in those libraries. It is estimated that the bibliography will contain about 30,000 items. The entire project is expected to be completed in three years at a cost of about Rs. 6 lakhs.

#### **DATA LIBRARY**

5.10. The ICSSR has decided to develop a programme for improving data collection, providing better access to social scientists to official data, promoting better utilization and interpretation of existing data and establishing a network of data banks. It is also proposed to set up a Standing Committee on Data Utilization to look after these programmes.

5.11. To service these highly technical programmes, the ICSSR created the post of a Director and appointed Dr. Ramashray Roy in that capacity. He was sent to the USA for training. The programme would be initiated in earnest after his return.

#### **TRAINING IN RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

5.12. With the growth of empiricism and increasing use of quantification in social research the need for intensive training in research methodology is felt among all social scientists. The Council, therefore, decided to concern itself with a programme of training for the younger social scientists.

5.13. A Committee on Training (vide Appendix I) was set up to look after this programme. It commissioned two studies on (a) training in research methodology in social sciences in India ; (b) social research skills in India. Based on these and the recommendations of the Committee, a programme of action was chalked out.

5.14. The Committee has set up Working Groups for each of the social science disciplines to examine the training needs in research methodology. The Working Groups circulated questionnaires to all social science teaching departments and, based on the responses received from them, reports for each individual discipline will be prepared and submitted to the Committee. These reports will become the basis for future programmes of training in research methodology.

5.15. In the meantime the Committee decided to organise a series of training programmes at some selected centres for new research scholars and young lecturers. These training programmes were designed to be inter-disciplinary in character and were expected to follow a uniform syllabus. However, in addition to these general programmes, some special subject-based programmes were also organized.

5.16. The following training programmes were arranged in the year 1971 :

- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| 1. The Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Deonar, Bombay-88<br>(Course Director : P. Ramachandran) | May 3, to June 27, 1971    |
| 2. The Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras-20<br>(Course Director : C. T. Kurien)      | May 3 to June 12, 1971     |
| 3. Department of Sociology, Meerut University, Meerut<br>(Course Director : B. R. Chauhan)         | June, July, 1971           |
| 4. The Loyolla College of Social Sciences, Trivandrum<br>(Course Director : J. Puthenkalam)        | June 6-July 30, 1971       |
| 5. Department of Psychology, Utkal University, Bhubaneswar<br>(Course Director : R. N. Rath)       | June 2 to July 20, 1971    |
| 6. The A. N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna<br>(Course Director : Prof. Sachchidananda)  | June 21 to August 13, 1971 |
| 7. Department of Sociology, Gujarat University, Ahmedabad<br>(Course Director : Vimal Shah)        | August 16 to Oct. 9, 1971  |

8. The Council of Social Development  
New Delhi  
(Course Director : B.N. Mukherjee) Oct. 4 to Nov. 26, 1972
9. Department of Sociology & Anthropology, University of Saugar, Saugar  
(Course Director : S. C. Dube) September 15 to Nov. 10, 1971
10. Department of Sociology, Panjab University, Chandigarh  
(Course Director : V. S. D' Souza) August 30 to Oct. 22, 1971
11. Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta  
(Course Director : T. Chaudhuri) May 31 to July 24, 1971

A total of about 300 students from as many as 19 States representing 54 teaching and research institutions and 15 social science disciplines participated in these eleven training programmes.

5.17. Encouraged by the response of the participants and the success of the training programmes, the Committee decided to arrange similar training programmes with some modifications during the year 1972 also.

5.18. The ICSSR does not give grants-in-aid for Seminars. But it operates a small programme of its own.

5.19. **Research Survey Seminars :** Before finalizing the Research Survey Reports in different fields, the ICSSR arranged Seminars at which social scientists specialising in the field or sub-field concerned discussed these reports in detail. Seven such seminars were held in 1970-71. The following two were held in 1971-72 :

<i>Sr. No.</i>	<i>Theme of the Seminar</i>	<i>Dates on which held</i>	<i>No. of Participants</i>
1.	Seminar on Research Survey Reports on Major Field No. II (Political Science)	11th to 14th August, 1971	71
2.	Seminar to discuss Reports on Area Studies and International Relations	18th & 19th March, 1972	25

5.20. **State Level Seminars :** With a view to identifying research problems in the different States and stimulating the

interest of social scientists therein, the ICSSR has decided to organise a series of State level seminars. The first of these seminars was organised at Poona for Maharashtra in collaboration with the Samaj Probodan Samstha on 15-16 March, 1971. The second was organised at Madras for Tamil Nadu in collaboration with the Madras Institute of Development Studies on 23-25 September, 1971.

**5.21. Annual Seminars :** The ICSSR has also decided to organise two national seminars every year on selected themes. A national seminar on "Problems of Social Equality in India" was organised at Hyderabad from 9th to 12th March, 1971. Another on "Law and Social Change" was organised at Bangalore from 5th to 10th June, 1971. The main object of the second seminar was to bring lawyers and social scientists together to promote interest in this inter-disciplinary field and identify significant areas in which a research programme can be developed.

**5.22. Overseas Participants :** ICSSR has a modest programme under which it can assist seminars organised by universities and research institutions to invite a very limited number of social scientists from overseas. Under this programme Prof. Von-C. Furer-Haimendorf was invited to participate in the seminar at Ranchi on "Anthropological Development in India" and Professors Harry Magdoff and Andre Gundar Frank were invited to participate in a seminar on "Imperialism, Independence, and Social Transformation in the Contemporary World" held at New Delhi.

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VI.

DOCUMENTATION AND RESEARCH INFORMATION  
PUBLICATIONS

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6.01. The major steps taken by the ICSSR to organize an ancient documentation service pertaining to Social Science Research are the following :

a. A Committee on Documentation Services was constituted to formulate proposals for financial assistance in respect of bibliographical and documentation projects.

b. A Documentation Branch was set up when the Ministry of Education made available to the Council, on a part-time basis, the services of Shri N.M. Ketkar, Librarian, Central Secretariat Library. From April 7, 1970, his services became available on a full-time basis on deputation.

c. A Working Group of prominent librarians was formed to recommend to the Council the priority programmes in the field of documentation.

The Working Group recommended unanimously the establishment of a national documentation centre, the promotion and coordination of bibliographical and documentation services and the compilation of a union catalogue of social science serials held in important libraries in India. It also recommended the staff required for the Union Catalogue Project and emphasised that this project should receive top priority. The Council accepted these recommendations.

**UNION CATALOGUE OF SOCIAL SCIENCE SERIALS  
IN IMPORTANT LIBRARIES IN INDIA**

6.02. The work on this project commenced in 1970-71 after the required staff was recruited in March 1970.

6.03. After consultations it was decided that the project should begin with the compilation of a Union List of Social Science Periodicals currently received in the Delhi libraries. Libraries in each of the States of India or in each of the important cities such as Bombay, Calcutta, and Madras were to be covered later. The second phase of the project was to consist of the holdings of Social Science Serials. Here too,

the idea was to prepare the list for Delhi first and for each of the States in the country afterwards.

6.04. The Union Catalogue is to provide information on the availability of Social Science Serials in the various libraries in India. It is essentially a location device for the purpose of consulting, or direct borrowing on inter-library loan, the required serial or for obtaining a copy of a needed article or an extract from it. It is not to be looked upon as an inventory of all the social science serials in all the libraries of the country, nor is it a source of complete bibliographical information of a serial including its history. Research workers in the course of their studies come across references to periodicals or articles and papers published in them. The Union Catalogue is to provide a means of easy accessibility to the references in terms of nearness and dependable availability.

6.05. **Subjects covered :** The complete list of subjects covered in the Union Catalogue is as follows :

Anthropology	International Relations	Psychology
Commerce	Journalism	Public Administration
Demography	Law	Social Work
Economics	Linguistics	Sociology
Education	Management Studies	Statistics
Geography	Political Science	Town and Country Planning
History		

6.06. **Serials :** A serial is taken to mean any periodical publication of any frequency issued by any agency. Ordinarily, it includes periodicals, journals, bulletins, newsletters, annuals (reports, yearbooks etc.) and memoirs, proceedings, translations or proceedings of Societies, Conferences, Congresses and Legislative bodies. A large number of publications of local, Central and State Governments and of International organisations such as UNO, UNESCO, WHO, FAO etc. are serial in character. The Union Catalogue is intended to cover all of these serials which may be devoted principally to one or the other of the subjects listed above. But it will also include a large number of general periodicals particularly those pub-

lished in India because they still provide a good medium for expression of professional thought and experiment.

\*  
**6.07. Libraries covered :** The arrangement made for gathering the data about Social Science Serials provides for a reasonably dependable selection of libraries from each State. Care is also taken to ensure that the libraries from distant areas in a State are not overlooked if they qualify for inclusion on the strength of their collection. The emphasis, however, in the process of final selection of libraries is on securing minimum sufficient locations for each serial title for reasonably easy access to any research worker stationed anywhere in the State. It is estimated that the total number of libraries to be covered in the Union Catalogue will be well over 300.

**6.08. Union List (Delhi) :** The first publication in the Union Catalogue series was brought out in August, 1971. This is a "Union List of Periodicals in Social Sciences currently received in Delhi Libraries". It comprises 4074 titles and indicates the availability of each in one or the other of 107 libraries in Delhi. The publication is non-priced and has been received very well. It has been distributed to all the participating libraries as well as to all the university libraries, Research Institutions, Post-Graduate Colleges and Heads of Social Science Departments in Universities. It is available on request to any bonafide social scientist in India.

**6.09. Holdings Data (Delhi) :** Simultaneously with the preparation of the Union List, arrangements were made to gather the holdings data of Social Science serials in the libraries in Delhi and in some other States. Delhi has the largest cluster of libraries and these have large collections of social science serials material of research value. Special staff was, therefore, recruited to gather the holdings data from over sixty carefully selected libraries in Delhi.

**6.10. Arrangements to collect Holdings Data (States) :** The pattern for the different States in respect of collecting the holdings data is more or less uniform. A senior librarian such as a university librarian or one recommended by him is designated as project-in-charge for the respective State. In a couple of cases, this assignment has been accepted enthusiastically by the local library association (as for instance, in West Bengal and Andhra Pradesh). The Council provides an honorarium of Rs. 1,000 to the project-in-charge for the Project which is required to be completed in about six months. The Council also provides one or more full-time professional assistants for each State project to assist the project-in-charge

in this work. T.A./D.A. required for travel within the State and contingent expenditure to cover postage etc. is also borne by the Council. In addition, the Council pays to the person in each library who would be actually preparing the record from that library at the following rates :

Per entry of a serial	up to 5 vols.	25 p.
title and record of its	up to 10 vols.	40 p.
holdings in the library	up to 25 vols.	60 p.
according to the	up to 50 vols.	80 p.
instructions to be	beyond 50 vols.	Rs. 1.00
supplied by the Council		

6.11. This arrangement has been found quite satisfactory because it secures local participation and involvement of a number of libraries. It has also provided the libraries an opportunity to verify their own serial collections and put them in order for easier use.

6.12. **Work accomplished :** To date, the position in respect of the project in different States is as follows :

- i. Holdings record from over fifty libraries in Delhi has been collected.
- ii. The work is in progress in Andhra Pradesh, Kerala, Maharashtra, Mysore, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal.
- iii. Preliminary negotiations have been made for starting the work in Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

6.13. **Work yet to be done :** In the remaining States of Tamil Nadu, Gujarat, Rajasthan, Jammu & Kashmir, Bihar, Orissa and Assam, arrangements will be made next year.

6.14. **Union Catalogue Series :** Experience gathered so far suggests that the Union Catalogue may become more useful and more quickly useful to the social scientists in India if the publications in the Union Catalogue series are brought out in three ways, namely, first the Union list of current periodicals, followed by the Union Catalogue of holdings of periodicals and, lastly, by the Union Catalogue of holdings of serials other than periodicals. The Union list of current periodicals is quite useful to identify the needed periodical, to locate its availability in



a nearby library and make a reasonable guess about the availability of its back file. Such a list can also be revised periodically without much trouble or delay. The volume of holdings of periodicals other than serials will prove useful for reference. It has been noticed that in citation studies there are far more references to articles from well-known periodicals than to other serial material. To compile a comprehensive volume of all the serials including the periodicals may not only take a longer time but such a volume, even when it is accomplished, may also slow down the process of identification of material needed.

Unlike periodicals which are usually shelved in libraries in an alphabetical sequence by titles, serials are treated differently in different libraries, some as monographs, some as periodicals and some even as pamphlets. Because of this situation in our libraries, it is imperative that the comprehensive list of all serials which is to be brought out should indicate the manner of cataloguing followed in the various libraries to make it easier for the research worker to get his materials. The Working Group set up by the Council in this connection had rightly emphasised the inclusion of all serials in this project although many an established Union Catalogue in other countries excludes a number of categories of serials. These ideas, suggested by experience in gathering the holdings data, will be kept in view while formulating the future publication programme of the Union Catalogue series.

**6.15. Computer Use :** After all the State Union Catalogues are published, it is also possible to merge all of them in a single volume or a set of volumes by availing of computer services. At that time, it will also be possible to printout separate sections for each library or for each locality, region or zone or any other sorting which may be considered useful and necessary.

**6.16. Expenditure :** As on March 31, 1972, the total expense on the Union Catalogue project has been Rs. 74,439. It is expected that the project will be completed in 1974-75. The total estimated cost of the project is Rs. 8 lakhs.

#### **COMMITTEE ON DOCUMENTATION SERVICES AND RESEARCH INFORMATION**

**6.17.** The first meeting of the Committee on Documentation Services, subsequently renamed the Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information, was held on 19th September, 1969. Its tenth meeting was held on 17th March, 1972. The membership of the Committee has been given in Appendix I.

6.18. Since the first meeting of this Committee (then known as the Committee on Documentation Services) in September, 1969, 83 proposals for financial assistance have been received. Forty-nine of them have been rejected by the Committee as not qualifying for support. Eight proposals are still under consideration. Details of 26 proposals which have been sanctioned a total amount of Rs. 10,46,916 are given below :

#### I. Publication of Journals

<i>Name of the Institution</i>	<i>Purpose</i>	<i>Amount Sanctioned (for endowment fund)</i>
		Rs.
1. Indian Psychological Association	Indian Journal of Psychology	25,000
2. Indian Economic Association	Indian Economic Journal	25,000
3. Indian Sociological Society	Sociological Bulletin	25,000
4. Indian Society of Labour Economics	Indian Journal of Labour Economics	25,000
5. Indian Anthropological Society	Journal of Indian Anthropological Society	25,000
6. Geographical Society of India	Geographical Review of India (1970-71)	5,000
—do—	—do— (1971-72)	5,000
—do—	—do— (1972-73)	5,000
7. Documentation Research & Training Centre	Library Science with a Slant on Documentation	3,000
	Total	Rs. 1,43,000

## II. Grants for Bibliographical and Documentation Works

<i>Name of the Institution</i>	<i>Purpose</i>	<i>Amount Sanctioned</i>
1	2	3
		Rs.
1. Indian Anthropological Association	Directory of Indian Anthropologists	7,770
2. Dr. Udai Pareek N.I.H.A.E.	Compilation of a Supplementary Directory of Indian Behavioural Science Research	6,200
3. Dr. Udai Pareek	Publication of a Supplementary Directory of Indian Behavioural Science Research	3,000
4. Dr. Udai Pareek	Publication of a Directory of Researches by Foreign Behavioural Scientists on Indian Problems	2,000
5. Dr. Udai Pareek	Compilation of Handbook of Research Instruments Developed in India in the Field of Social Psychology	9,000
6. Institute of Economic Growth	Establishment of a Documentation Unit at the Library of the Institute	10,000
7. Indian Sociological Society	Compilation of Directory of Sociology and Social Anthropology	5,000
8. Indian Council for Africa	India-Africa Research Project	9,600
		79

1	2	3
		Rs.
9. Indian Council for World Affairs	For bringing up-to-date their publication "Documentation on Asia"	1,60,000
10. Indian Society of Agricultural Economics	For compiling an Index of Articles on Agricultural Economics for the period 1951-70	24,846
11. Delhi Library Association	Indian Press Index (non-recurring)	8,000
12. Gokhale Institute of Politics & Economics	A Comprehensive Annotated Bibliography on the Economic History of India (1500-1947)	5,99,500
Total		Rs. 8,44,916

### III. Bulk Purchase of Serials

Name of the Institution	Purpose	Amount Sanctioned
1	2	3
		Rs.
1. Behavioural Sciences Centre	40 copies of Indian Behavioural Sciences Abstracts Vol. I (1970).	3,000
2. Behavioural Sciences Centre	47 copies of Indian Behavioural Sciences Abstracts Vol. II (1971).	3,000
3. Delhi Library Association	75 copies of Indian Press Index Vol. III (April 1970-March 1971).	10,000
4. Delhi Library Association	78 copies of Indian Press Index Vol. IV (April 1971-March 1972).	10,000

1	2	3
		Rs.
5. Shri N.N. Gidwani Rajasthan University Library	100 copies each of Index India Vol. III & IV (1969-70)	20,000
6. —do—	—do— Vol. V (1971)	10,000
7. Gandhi Peace Foundation	100 copies of <i>Civil Disobedience and Indian Tradition</i> by Dharam Pal	3,000
Total :		Rs. 59,000

#### SOCIAL SCIENCE DOCUMENTATION CENTRE (SSDC)

6.19. The Council has already decided in principle that a Social Science Documentation Centre should be established at New Delhi and Regional Centres in each of the States. The Centre at New Delhi, which will function as a national centre, is to be established in cooperation with the Jawaharlal Nehru University. A beginning has been made by locating the Centre at present in the building of the School of International Studies of the Jawaharlal Nehru University at 35, Ferozeshah Road, New Delhi. Plans have been made for a suitable building for the Centre to be constructed on the site of the J.N. University campus. The aim of the Council in locating the Centre in the J.N. University campus, is to develop large resources of social science research material in collaboration with that University and make these available to the academic community not only of the University but also of the whole country. Several programmes which the Council has planned for the Documentation Centre such as Reprographic service, Data library, Repository library etc. are intended for nation-wide service to social scientists.

6.20. **Administrative Committee for SSDC:** The first meeting of the Administrative Committee for the Social Sciences Documentation Centre, New Delhi (its composition is given in Appendix I) was held on 31st May, 1971. The Committee expressed itself favourably on the following matters :

- i. Collection of doctoral theses in Social Sciences

- ii. Organisation of bibliographical and documentation services
- iii. Setting up a data library
- iv. Organizing a Reprographic Unit
- v. Establishing a Repository library
- vi. Building up a strong Reference library
- vii. Cooperation with other libraries and Centres
- viii. Conduct of a study grant scheme

These are long-term plans. But the Council has already acquired 137 doctoral theses submitted to Indian universities after 1970. The Reference collection at the Centre's library has been growing rapidly. Plans have been made for a Repository library and a Reprographic Unit. The Standing Committee on Data Utilization has made recommendations in respect of the Data library and the Standing Committees on the different disciplines of Social Sciences will plan the steps to be taken to develop bibliographical and documentation services for their respective disciplines.

6.21. **The Library :** Notwithstanding the limited space at present available for the library of the Centre, 3,150 books had been acquired by purchase, gift or exchange up to 31st March, 1972. These include mainly basic reference books and books on methodology of social science research. The library receives 468 periodicals which are mostly Indian Social Science periodicals and indexing and abstracting periodicals in Social Sciences published in India and abroad.

#### **GANDHI CENTENARY BIBLIOGRAPHY**

6.22. A bibliography of all writings on Gandhiji was proposed by the Gandhi Centenary Celebrations Committee as far back as 1966. The project, however, really got going only in April, 1968. Full financial assistance was provided by the Ministry of Education. This project which was located at the National Library, Calcutta, was initially restricted to only monographs on Gandhiji. Its work could not be completed by March 31, 1970 when the Gandhi Centenary Committee was wound up. The Ministry of Education and Youth Services therefore desired that the ICSSR should take up the project with financial assistance from the Ministry and try to complete it by March 31, 1972. Accordingly, the Council accepted the project and for its timely completion shifted its

location from Calcutta to New Delhi. In shifting the location to New Delhi, the Council took special care that the staff of the project was not put to any hardship. The project was then made part of the Social Science Documentation Centre.

6.23. Even the limited project of compiling a bibliography of monographs on Gandhiji in all languages, Indian and foreign, proved a time-consuming enterprise. It was therefore decided to concentrate for the present on monographs on Gandhiji in English alone which could be brought out in the form of a preliminary edition of the bibliography.

6.24. A final copy of this bibliography has been prepared which, after necessary editorial work, will be sent to press. Meanwhile, arrangements have been made for compilation of the bibliography of monographs on Gandhiji in each of the Indian languages. A suitable person, in most cases a librarian, from each of the language areas was selected and designated as the project-director. He was given facilities to travel when necessary to collect the data for the bibliography of books in the language assigned to him. He was also paid at the flat rate of Rs. 6 per approved entry of the bibliography complete with indexes, transliterated versions of author, title etc. These bibliographies have also been received from many project-directors. It is intended to mimeograph the language bibliographies and circulate them to a number of institutions and to knowledgeable persons from each language area to solicit their advice, comments etc.

6.25. It is feared that it may take another two years to complete the whole work in respect of this bibliography. The Council will therefore request the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare to extend the period for completion of this project. Meanwhile, the Council is also giving thought to making permanent arrangements for a continuing bibliography of all writings on Gandhiji.

6.26. **Staff :** The total staff of the Social Science Documentation Centre at present is as follows :

Director	One
Documentation Officers	Three
Senior Documentation Assistants	Six

Junior Documentation Assistants	Nine
Others (Typists, Attendants, Peons etc.)	Ten

6.27. **Future Plans :** The Council has decided to start Regional Centres at Bombay, Calcutta and Hyderabad. The Regional Centres will, among other activities, endeavour to collect information about the availability of research material in the regional languages and make this information available to the social scientists engaged in research. It is also proposed to introduce a Study Grant Scheme from 1972-73 to enable doctoral students and other research workers in Social Sciences to visit the Council's centres as well as other important libraries and institutions to consult or collect the research material which they require. Modest financial assistance to meet travel and maintenance costs may also be given. It is also proposed to set up a regular Exchange Unit in the Social Science Documentation Centre to establish exchange relations with institutions and periodicals abroad against the Council's publications including journals.

#### RESEARCH INFORMATION

6.28. It is one of the major responsibilities of the ICSSR to function as a clearing house for information in respect of student research in the field of social sciences.

6.29. In collaboration with the Inter-University Board of India and Ceylon, the ICSSR has published the following in respect of student research in the field of social sciences in Indian universities :

i. **Doctorates in social sciences up to 1967 :** This publication lists the theses in the field of social sciences approved for doctorate degrees by Indian universities since their inception up to 31st December, 1967.

ii. **Doctorates in social sciences awarded during 1968, 1969, 1970 :** A separate volume listing theses in the field of social sciences approved for doctorate degrees by Indian universities in each of the calendar years 1968, 1969, 1970 has been published. The Council is currently engaged in collecting and compiling data in respect of doctorates during the year 1971.



iii. **Doctoral students in social sciences, 1969 :** This publication which runs into two volumes gives data about students registered for a doctorate degree as on 30th September 1969. It is proposed to bring out similar publications once in three years.

The above publications will provide information on six points : (i) Name of the university (ii) Major field of social science (iii) Name of the student (iv) Title of the thesis (v) Name of the guide and (vi) Name of the institution where the student was working for the doctorate degree. All the publications list the universities in alphabetical order. Indices giving information according to names of students, subject of theses and names of guides, have also been provided in the publications.

**6.30 Abstracts of Theses :** The Council has also undertaken to publish abstracts of doctoral theses in the field of social sciences approved by Indian universities since their inception up to 1967 and onwards. In the meantime, the Council has taken steps to commission the preparation of synopses of the approved doctoral theses. A senior faculty member nominated by each of the universities has been entrusted with the work.

6.31. Till the end of 1971, the total number of theses approved is 3114. Out of these, the synopses of 598 theses have been received so far.

6.32. The publication of synopses of doctoral theses approved before 31st December, 1971, will generally be undertaken by the ICSSR itself. But where the number of theses is large enough, the university concerned may undertake the publication if it so desires, with assistance from the ICSSR.

6.33. It has also been decided to bring out a quarterly journal for publication of synopses of doctoral theses approved from 1972 onwards. The first issue of the journal will be published in October 1972.

**6.34. Current Research in Social Sciences :** The Council has brought out a publication which contains information in respect of research in progress (other than that done by students registered for doctorate degrees) as on 31st March 1971 in the departments of universities and affiliated colleges. Similar publications will be brought out once in two years. The publication will facilitate exchange of information between research workers and also help avoid duplication.

**6.35. Directory of Social Science Research Institutions in India, 1971 :** The ICSSR has published the first issue of a Directory of Social Science Research Institutions in India, 1971. This provides a comprehensive and current list of institutions/organisations falling outside the university system and engaged in research in the field of social sciences. The publication is proposed to be revised and brought up to date and published every two years.

**6.36.** In order to ensure that each edition of the Directory is comprehensive and complete, all institutions and organisations engaged in social science research but functioning outside the university system, and professional organisations of social scientists are being requested to enrol themselves with the ICSSR. The following rights accrue to such institutions and organisations as are enrolled with the ICSSR :

- i. Only such institutions and organisations will be eligible to receive grants-in-aid from the ICSSR.
- ii. They will be allowed a rebate of 33 per cent on all priced publications of the ICSSR.
- iii. The non-priced publications of the ICSSR will be supplied only to such institutions and organizations.

**6.37. Collection of theses approved for doctorate degrees :** The ICSSR has undertaken to collect copies of theses approved by Indian universities for doctorate degrees in the field of social sciences. All theses approved since 1st January, 1969 will be collected and preserved in the Documentation Centre of the Council. Up to 31st March 1972, 52 universities have agreed to supply the ICSSR with one copy of every approved doctoral thesis in the field of social sciences. Efforts are being continued to obtain a favourable response from the other universities. The total number of theses received up to 31st March 1972, is 137.

**6.38. Projects undertaken by foreign scholars in India :** Another major responsibility of the Council is to perform an advisory role to the Government of India in respect of research in social sciences proposed to be undertaken by overseas scholars in India. Up to 31st March 1972, the ICSSR received 44 references from the Government, and its advice was tendered after detailed scrutiny of each of the proposals by a Special Committee constituted for the purpose.

**6.39. Relations with Overseas Research Organisations and Social Scientists :** The Research Information Branch of the

Council maintains continuous liaison with social science research organisations and social scientists in various countries in order to exchange publications and also to arrange, wherever possible, exchange visits. These contacts would also contribute towards development of collaborative research projects.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

6.40. **ICSSR Newsletter** : The publication of the ICSSR Newsletter, which is a quarterly journal, was started in 1969. It is supplied, free of charge, to all universities, research institutions, departments of social sciences of universities and post-graduate affiliated colleges, State Education Departments and to individual social scientists on request. It is also mailed to Indian missions abroad and foreign missions in India. The present print order is 4,500 copies per issue.

6.41. **Non-priced publications** : So far, the following non-priced publications have been brought out :

### **1969-70**

1. ICSSR General Information
2. ICSSR Research Grants Scheme, 1969
3. ICSSR Occasional Monographs No. 1  
Development of Social Science Research in India : A Report by Dr. Pendleton Herring

### **1970-71**

1. ICSSR Travel Regulations
2. ICSSR Provident Fund Regulations
3. ICSSR Memorandum of Association and Rules
4. ICSSR Rules and Regulations
5. ICSSR Occasional Monographs No. 2—Social Science Research Councils Abroad
6. ICSSR Research Abstracts No. 1
7. ICSSR Research Abstracts No. 2
8. ICSSR Research Abstracts No. 3
9. ICSSR Research Abstracts No. 4

10. ICSSR Research Abstracts No. 5
11. ICSSR Annual Report (English) 1969-70

#### 1971-72

1. ICSSR Research Grants Scheme, 1971
2. ICSSR Research Abstracts No. 6
3. ICSSR Occasional Monographs No. 3—Social Science Research in India—A Report by Andrew Shonfield and A.B. Cherns
4. ICSSR Annual Report—1969-70 (Hindi)
5. ICSSR Occasional Monographs No. 4—Training in Research Methodology in Social Sciences in India—A Report by Dr. P. Ramachandran
6. Union List of Social Science Periodicals : Delhi
7. Current Research in Social Sciences
8. ICSSR Occasional Monographs No. 5—Education of the Scheduled Tribes (1965-66)—A Report by Shri J.P. Naik
9. ICSSR Occasional Monographs No. 6—Education of the Scheduled Castes (1965-66)—A Report by Shri J.P. Naik
10. ICSSR Occasional Monographs No. 7—Role, Responsibilities, Functions, Programmes and Organisation of the ICSSR—A Policy Statement and A Report by Shri J.P. Naik
11. ICSSR Annual Report, 1970-71 (English)
12. Directory of Social Science Research Institutions in India—1971
13. ICSSR Grants Scheme, 1972

6.42. **Priced Publications :** The following priced publications have been brought out so far :

#### 1970-71

1. Doctorates in Social Sciences Awarded by Indian Universities in 1968

2. Doctoral Students in Social Sciences-1969  
Volumes I & II
3. Doctorates in Social Sciences Awarded by Indian Universities in 1969

#### 1971-72

1. Doctorates in Social Sciences Awarded by Indian Universities up to 1967
2. Doctorates in Social Sciences Awarded by Indian Universities in 1970
3. A Survey of Research in Psychology

6.43. **ICSSR Research Abstracts :** With a view to making available the findings of research to as wide an audience as possible it was decided to publish comparatively longer abstracts of research reports sponsored by the ICSSR and also of other selected research papers. To begin with, these research abstracts were published in small bulletins (non-priced). Six such bulletins have been issued.

6.44. It was then decided that, as this was a continuing activity, it should be given the form of a quarterly journal. Accordingly, the *ICSSR Research Abstracts Quarterly* was started in collaboration with Orient Longman Ltd., New Delhi from October, 1971.

The annual subscription has been fixed at Rs. 10. By March, 1972, 107 subscribers had enrolled themselves for this journal.

6.45. **Indian Psychological Abstracts :** The ICSSR has decided to organise, separately for each discipline, a programme of publishing research abstracts or bibliographies of research publications or annotated bibliographies as may be necessary.

6.46. As a part of this programme, a quarterly journal entitled *Indian Psychological Abstracts* is being published by arrangement with the Somaiya Publications, Bombay, from January, 1972. It is a bi-monthly journal and the annual subscription is Rs. 30 for institutions and Rs. 20 for students and teachers.

6.47. Similar journals for other disciplines are being planned and are expected to be started during 1972-73.

6.48. **Survey Reports on Research in Social Sciences :** An important programme of publications initiated during the current year is that of Survey Reports on Research in Social

Sciences. The entire series of research survey reports is proposed to be published in 20 volumes. Of these, the first, *Survey of Research in Psychology* was published during the year under review. It is hoped that the entire series may be published during 1972-73.

6.49. **Publication Policy :** The Publications Branch of the ICSSR is responsible for the production and distribution of all non-priced publications. For the priced publications, however, the ICSSR has decided that it would be more economical and efficient to work through well-established publishers. It has, therefore, approved of a panel of publishers through whom its priced publications (including journals) will be published and managed. Standard forms of contract with the publishers have also been drawn up. By and large, the policy is that the cost of production and publication is borne by the ICSSR and the sale proceeds are divided between the publisher and the ICSSR on an agreed basis.

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## VII.

### ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE

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7.01. **Meetings :** The ICSSR has held eleven meetings so far since its inception in 1969. During the year under review, four meetings were held.

7.02. **Staff :** With the increase in the programmes and activities of the Council, the staff in the different branches of the Council's office was augmented. The schedule of sanctioned staff as on 31st March 1972 is given in Appendix III. A list of all senior staff in position on the same date has also been given in Appendix IV.

7.03. **Accommodation :** The Council is located in two places at present. Its main office is located in the second floor of the Hostel Building of the Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi and the other is at 35, Ferozeshah Road, New Delhi-1. The National Social Science Documentation Centre is located in the Building of the School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

7.04. The Jawaharlal Nehru University has kindly agreed to give some land on its campus to the Indian Council of Social Science Research. The planning of its buildings on this site is now being done in consultation with the authorities of the University.

7.05. **Staff Club :** A Staff Club has been established for the employees of the ICSSR mainly to provide amenities to members of the staff to promote their welfare. Since its inception, the Club has arranged indoor games, film shows and trips. It also celebrates the Annual Day of the Council.

7.06. The funds of the Club are raised through collection of membership fees. The Council gave it a grant-in-aid of Rs. 800 in the initial stage for organising its activities. During the current year, it has also given grant-in-aid of Rs. 1100 (non-recurring) for starting a Tea Club to supply tea to members at a reasonable charge ; the Club serves tea to all Class IV employees free of cost.

7.07. **Budget and Accounts :** During the year under review, the Council has sanctioned a budget allotment of Rs. 46,32,640. Of this, a total sum of Rs. 46,05,166 was expended. A statement of Receipts and Payments is given in Appendix V.

7.08. The Accounts of the Council for the year 1970-71 were audited by the AGCR in September-October, 1971. A copy of the Annual Accounts of the Council duly certified by the AGCR along with his covering letter is given in Appendix VI.



## Appendices



## APPENDIX I

### The Council and its Committees

The membership of the Council as on 31st March, 1972 is given below :

#### *Chairman*

Dr. M.S. Gore  
Director  
Tata Institute of Social Sciences  
Chembur, Deonor  
Bombay

#### *Members*

Shri S. Chakravarti  
Governor  
Himachal Pradesh  
Simla

Shri A. Chandrasekhar  
Registrar General of India  
2, Man Singh Road  
New Delhi

Dr. S.P. Chatterjee  
Adviser  
National Atlas Organisation  
4, K.S. Roy Road  
Calcutta

Prof. M.L. Dantwala  
Head, Department of  
Economics  
University of Bombay  
Bombay.

Dr. Bhabatosh Datta  
Jodhpur Park  
Calcutta-31

Prof. N.R. Deshpande  
Head, Department of  
Political Science and  
Public Administration  
Nagpur University  
Nagpur

Prof. P.N. Dhar  
Secretary to the Prime  
Minister  
New Delhi

Shri Govind Narain  
Secretary of Home Affairs  
New Delhi

Shri S.K. Kaul  
Officer-on-Special Duty  
Department of Social  
Welfare  
New Delhi

Dr. D.S. Kothari  
Chairman  
University Grants  
Commission  
Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg  
New Delhi

Dr. Rajni Kothari  
Director, Centre for the  
Study of Developing  
Societies  
29, Rajpur Road  
Delhi

Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan  
Department of Political  
Science  
Jawaharlal Nehru  
University  
New Delhi

Prof. Ravi J. Matthai  
Director  
Indian Institute of  
Management  
Vastrapur  
Ahmedabad

Shri L.P. Singh  
Ambassador of India in  
Nepal  
Kathmandu

Dr. Ashok Mitra  
Chief Economic Adviser  
Ministry of Finance  
Department of Economic  
Affairs  
New Delhi

Prof. M.N. Srinivas  
Head, Department of  
Sociology  
Delhi School of Economics  
University of Delhi  
Delhi

Dr. Shib K. Mitra  
Professor, Department of  
Psychology  
University College of  
Science  
92, Acharya Prafulla  
Chandra Road,  
Calcutta

Dr. L.P. Vidyarthi  
Head, Department of  
Anthropology  
Ranchi University  
Ranchi

Shri T.P. Singh  
Secretary  
Ministry of Education  
and Social Welfare  
New Delhi

Prof. V.V. Ramanadham  
Head, Department of  
Commerce  
Osmania University  
Hyderabad

Shri M.R. Yardi  
Secretary (Expenditure)  
Ministry of Finance  
New Delhi

*Member-Secretary*

Shri J.P. Naik  
Adviser, Ministry of Education and Social Welfare  
New Delhi

The members of the five Statutory Committees which  
exercise executive delegated authority are selected from the  
members of the Council.

#### **Administrative Committee**

Dr. M.S. Gore  
Dr. Bhabatosh Datta  
Prof. N.R. Deshpande  
Dr. Ashok Mitra  
Shri T.P. Singh  
Dr. L.P. Vidyarthi  
Shri M.R. Yardi  
Shri J.P. Naik

*Chairman*

*Member-Secretary*

#### **Research Projects Committee**

Dr. M.S. Gore  
Dr. Bhabatosh Datta  
Prof. N.R. Deshpande  
Prof. S.C. Dube  
Prof. A.M. Khusro  
Prof. Ravi J. Matthai  
Dr. Shib K. Mitra  
Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan  
Prof. M.N. Srinivas  
Dr. L.P. Vidyarthi  
Shri J.P. Naik

*Chairman*

*Member-Secretary*

#### **Research Survey Committee**

Dr. M.S. Gore  
Dr. S.P. Chatterjee  
Prof. Ishwar Dayal  
Dr. Rajni Kothari  
Prof. D.T. Lakdawala  
Prof. Ravi J. Matthai  
Dr. Shib K. Mitra  
Dr. V.A. Pai Panandikar  
Dr. H.K. Paranjape  
Prof. A.M. Shah  
Shri J.P. Naik

*Chairman*

*Member-Secretary*

#### **Committee on Documentation and Research Information**

Dr. M.S. Gore  
Shri Girja Kumar  
Dr. Shib K. Mitra  
Shri S. Parthasarathi  
Shri K.G.S. Pisharody  
Prof. Prodipto Roy  
Prof. D.N. Sinha

*Chairman*

Shri J.P. Naik

Dr. M.S. Gore  
Prof. G.S. Bhalla  
Prof. V.M. Dandekar  
Dr. K.G. Desai  
Prof. N.R. Deshpande  
Prof. Iqbal Narain  
Dr. Ramkrishnan Mukherjee  
Prof. Y.K.S. Nair  
Prof. Prodipto Roy  
Prof. T.E. Shanmugham  
Dr. Surajit Sinha  
Dr. L.P. Vidyarthi  
Shri J.P. Naik

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(6) To advise the ICSSR on the development of bibliographical and documentation services in the relevant field ;

(7) Generally to advise the ICSSR on all matters referred to it from time to time and on measures necessary to promote research in the relevant field.

So far, Standing Committees have been constituted for Anthropology including Ethnology and Ethnography ; Business Administration and Management ; Commerce ; Economics ; Economic, Human and Political Geography ; Public Administration ; Political Science, including International Relations ; Psychology, Sociology and Social work, including Criminology.

#### 1. Standing Committee on Anthropology

Dr. Surajit Sinha  
Joint Director  
Anthropological Survey of India  
Calcutta

*Chairman*

Prof. M.N. Basu  
Head, Department of Anthropology  
Calcutta University  
Calcutta

Dr. (Mrs.) Leela Dube  
Head, Department of Anthropology  
Saugar University  
Saugar

Prof. K.S. Mathur  
Head, Department of Anthropology  
Lucknow University  
Lucknow

Prof. T.B. Naik  
Head, Department of Anthropology  
Ravi Shankar University  
Raipur

Prof. Gopal Saran  
Head, Department of Anthropology  
Karnatak University  
Dharwar

Dr. I.P. Singh  
Head, Department of Anthropology  
Delhi University  
Delhi

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

**2. Standing Committee on Business Administration and Management**

Dr. Ravi J. Matthai  
Director  
Indian Institute of Management  
Vastrapur, Ahmedabad-15

*Chairman*

Prof. Nikhil Barat  
Administrative Staff College of  
India, Bella Vista, Post Box No. 4  
Hyderabad-4

Prof. G.R. Damodaran  
P.S.G. College of Technology  
Coimbatore-14

Prof. Ishwar Dayal  
Indian Institute of Management  
Vastrapur  
Ahmedabad-15

Shri Arun Joshi  
Director  
Shri Ram Centre for Industrial Relations and  
Human Resources  
5, Pusa Road  
New Delhi-5

Dr. T.N. Kapoor  
Department of Commerce and  
Business Administration  
Panjab University  
Chandigarh-14

Dr. M. Krishnamoorthy  
Director  
Indian Institute of Management  
56-A, B.T. Road  
Calcutta



Shri A.D. Moddile  
Resident Director  
Hindustan Lever Ltd.,  
1, Express Building  
Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg  
New Delhi-1

Dr. N.C.B. Nath  
Director  
State Trading Corporation of India  
Chandralok  
36, Janpath  
New Delhi

Dr. Samuel Paul  
Indian Institute of Management  
Vastrapur  
Ahmedabad-15

Prof. S.P. Singh  
National Institute of Bank Management  
85, Napean Sea Road  
Bombay-6

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

**. Standing Committee on Commerce**

Prof. S.K.R. Bhandari  
Professor, Department of Commerce  
Banaras Hindu University  
Varanasi

*Chairman*

Dr. A.M. Agarwala  
Chairman  
Inter-University Council of Commerce  
Education and Research  
Motilal Nehru Institute for Research and Business  
Administration  
Allahabad

Prof. D.H. Elhance  
Department of Commerce  
University of Jodhpur  
Jodhpur

Prof. L.C. Gupta  
Department of Commerce  
University of Delhi  
Delhi

Prof. K. Mukerji  
Department of Commerce  
University of Calcutta  
Calcutta

Prof. N.L. Nadda  
Department of Commerce  
University of Patna  
Patna

Prof. J. Satyanarayana  
Department of Commerce  
Osmania University  
Hyderabad-7

Dr. C.P. Sharma  
Secretary  
Indian Commerce Association  
Department of Commerce  
N.L.B. College, Gwalior

A representative of the Institute of Cost and  
Works Accountants of India  
Delhi

A representative of the Institute of Chartered  
Accountants of India  
New Delhi

A representative of the Indian Accounting Association,  
Faculty of Commerce and Business Management, Banaras  
Hindu University  
Varanasi

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

#### **4. Standing Committee on Economics**

Prof. M.L. Dantwala  
Head, Department of Economics  
Bombay University  
Bombay

*Chairman*

Prof. S. Chakravarti  
Delhi School of Economics  
Delhi

Prof. V.M. Dandekar  
Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics  
Poona

Prof. P.N. Dhar  
Secretary to the Prime Minister  
New Delhi

Dr. R.M. Honavar  
Additional Economic Adviser to the Government of India  
Ministry of Finance  
Department of Economic Affairs New Delhi

Prof. A.M. Khusro  
Director  
Institute of Economic Growth  
Delhi

Prof. Raj Krishna  
Department of Economics  
University of Rajasthan  
Jaipur

Prof. D.T. Lakdawala  
Director  
Sardar Patel Institute of Economic  
and Social Research  
Ahmedabad

Prof. Gautam Mathur  
Head, Department of Economics  
Osmania University  
Hyderabad

Dr. Ashok Mitra  
Chief Economic Adviser  
Ministry of Finance  
New Delhi

Prof. S.N. Sen  
Vice-Chancellor  
Calcutta University  
Calcutta

A representative of the Indian  
Economic Association

A representative of the Indian Society of  
Agricultural Economics

A representative of the Indian  
Society of Labour Economics

A representative of the Reserve Bank  
of India

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

**5. Standing Committee on Economic, Human and  
Political Geography**

Prof. V.L.S. Prakasa Rao  
Head, Department of Human  
Geography, Delhi University  
Delhi

*Chairman*

Prof. S.P. Dasgupta  
National Atlas Organization  
1, Acharya Jagdish Bose Road  
Calcutta

Prof. P. Dayal  
Department of Geography  
Patna University  
Patna

Prof. C.D. Deshpande  
Professor of Geography  
Bombay University  
C/o Parle College, Bombay-57

Prof. Gurdev Singh Gosal  
Head, Department of Geography  
Panjab University  
Chandigarh

Prof. S. Manzur Alam  
Head, Department of Geography  
Osmania University  
Hyderabad

Prof. R.P. Misra  
Head, Department of Geography  
Mysore University  
Mysore

Prof. Moonis Raza  
Head, Department of Geography  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
New Delhi

Prof. M. Shafi  
Head, Department of Geography  
Aligarh Muslim University  
Aligarh

Prof. R.L. Singh  
Head, Department of Geography  
Banaras Hindu University  
Varanasi

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

#### **6. Standing Committee on Public Administration**

Prof. M.V. Mathur  
Director  
Asian Institute of Educational  
Planning & Administration  
New Delhi

*Chairman*

Prof. R.B. Das  
Department of Public Administration  
Lucknow University  
Lucknow

Dr. Nitish R. De  
Indian Institute of Management  
Calcutta

Dr. Z.A. Khan  
Secretary & Treasurer  
Indian Association for Public Administration  
C/o Department of Public Administration  
Rajasthan University  
Jaipur

Prof. B.S. Khanna  
Department of Public Administration  
Panjab University  
Chandigarh

Dr. B.L. Maheshwari  
Administrative Staff College of India  
Hyderabad

Dr. Kuldip Mathur  
Harish Chandra Mathur Institute of Public  
Administration  
Jaipur

Shri Gopal Menon  
Additional Secretary (Admin.)  
Ministry of Home Affairs  
New Delhi

Prof. G. Mukherjee  
Director  
Indian Institute of Public Administration  
New Delhi

Dr. M.A. Muttalib  
Department of Public Administration  
Osmania University  
Hyderabad

Dr. V.A. Pai Panandikar  
Institute of Applied Manpower Research  
New Delhi

Dr. H.K. Paranjape  
Member, Monopolies and Restrictive Trade  
Practices Commission  
Travancore House  
Kasturba Road  
New Delhi

Director  
National Administration Academy  
Mussoorie

Secretary (Services)  
Department of Cabinet Affairs  
Cabinet Secretariat  
New Delhi

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

## 7. Standing Committee on Political Science

Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan  
Head, Centre for the Study of Political  
Development  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
New Delhi

*Chairman*

Dr. Satish Arora  
ICSSR Research Fellow  
New Delhi

Prof. A. Awasthi  
Head, Department of Political Science  
and Public Administration  
Saugar University  
Saugar

Dr. J. Bandopadhyaya  
Professor of International Relations  
Jadavpur University  
Calcutta

Dr. Bashiruddin Ahmed  
Centre for the Study of Developing  
Societies  
29, Rajpur Road  
New Delhi

Prof. Iqbal Narain  
Professor, Department of Political Science  
Rajasthan University  
Jaipur

Prof. M.V. Pylee  
Director  
School of Management Studies  
Ernakulam University Centre  
Cochin

Prof. Raghubir Singh  
Head, Department of Political Science  
Gorakhpur University  
Gorakhpur

Dr. K. Seshadri  
Director of Political Science and  
Public Administration  
National Institute of Community Development  
Hyderabad-30

Prof. V.M. Sirsikar  
Professor, Department of Political Science  
Poona University  
Poona

A representative of the Indian  
Political Science Association

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

#### **8. Standing Committee on Psychology**

Prof. Durganand Sinha  
Head, Department of Psychology  
Allahabad University  
Allahabad

*Chairman*

Prof. Anwar Ansari  
Department of Psychology  
Aligarh Muslim University  
Aligarh

Dr. H.S. Asthana  
Head, Department of Psychology  
Saugar University  
Saugar

Dr. Kamla Chowdhri  
Indian Institute of Management  
Vastrapur, Ahmedabad-15

Prof. H.C. Ganguli,  
Head, Department of Psychology  
Delhi University  
Delhi

Prof. B. Krishnan  
Head, Department of Psychology  
Mysore University  
Mysore



Dr. Prayag Mehta  
Department of Research  
Indian Institute of Mass Communication  
C-108, South Extension Part I  
New Delhi-49

Dr. H.N. Murthy  
All-India Institute of Mental Health  
Bangalore

Dr. C.R. Paramesh  
Department of Psychology  
Presidency College, Madras-5

Dr. Udai Pareek  
Director  
School of Basic Sciences and Humanities  
Jodhpur University  
Udaipur

Prof. R.N. Raha  
Head, Department of Psychology  
Utkal University  
Bhubaneswar

Dr. J.B.P. Sinha  
Professor, Department of Social Psychology  
A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies  
Patna

Dr. P.V. Veeraraghavan  
S I T R A  
Coimbatore

A representative of the Indian  
Psychological Association

A representative of the Indian Academy of  
Applied Psychology

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

**9. Standing Committee on Sociology and Social Work**

Dr. M.N. Srinivas  
ICSSR National Fellow)  
Department of Sociology  
Delhi School of Economics  
Delhi University  
Delhi-7

*Chairman*

Dr. A.B. Bose  
Joint Director  
Planning Commission  
Yojana Bhavan, New Delhi

Mrs. Suma Chitnis  
Tata Institute of Social Sciences  
Chembur  
Deonar  
Bombay-88

Mrs. Veena Das  
Delhi School of Economics  
Delhi University  
Delhi-7

Prof. A.R. Desai  
Head, Department of Sociology  
University of Bombay  
Bombay

Prof. Victor D' Souza  
Head, Department of Sociology  
Panjab University  
Chandigarh

Prof. S.C. Dube  
Director, Institute of  
Advanced Study  
Simla-5

Prof. K.N. George  
Principal, Madras School of Social Work  
23/14, Case Major Road  
Egmore  
Madras-8

Dr. Raj Gopalan  
Head, Department of Sociology  
Bangalore Univesity  
Bangalore

Dr. P.C. Joshi  
Institute of Economic Growth  
Delhi University  
Delhi-7

Dr. K.C. Panchanadikar  
Head, Department of Sociology  
M.S. University, Baroda

Prof. S.N. Ranade  
Principal  
Delhi School of Social Work  
University of Delhi  
Delhi-7

Prof. Sachchidananda  
Director  
A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies  
Patna-1

Prof. R.N. Saksena  
Head, Department of Sociology  
Aligarh Muslim University  
Aligarh

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

#### **Advisory Committees on Research Promotion**

For promotion of research in special areas, the Council has constituted Advisory Committees. On 31st March, 1972 there were three such Committees.

#### **1. Advisory Committee on Research into the Problems of Muslims in India**

Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan

*Chairman*

Dr. Gopalkrishna

Prof. Sisir Gupta

Dr. M.A. Karandikar

Prof. A.M. Khusro

Dr. S.T. Lokhandawalla

Dr. Maqbul Ahmad

Prof. S.C. Misra

Dr. Moin Shakir

Dr. Satish Chandra

Shri R. Srinivasan

Dr. Zia-ul-hasan Farooqi

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

**2. Advisory Committee on the Problems of Scheduled Castes**

Prof. R.D. Bhandare *Chairman*  
Smt. M. Chandrasekhar  
Dr. I.P. Desai  
Shri Jivanlal Jairamdas  
Dr. (Smt.) Parvathamma  
Shri Rajaram Shastri  
Dr. Surajit Sinha  
Shri R. Srinivasan  
Shri J.P. Naik *Member-Secretary*

**3. Advisory Committee on the Problems of Scheduled Tribes**

Prof. S.C. Dube *Chairman*  
Dr. Yogesh Atal  
Dr. A.R. Danda  
Mrs. Clive Rekha Dhan  
Dr. S.N. Dubey  
Shri S.K. Kaul  
Shri D.M. Majumdar  
Shri Kartik Oraon  
Dr. B.K. Roy Burman  
Shri J.P. Naik *Member-Secretary*

**4. Advisory Committee on Area Studies and International Relations :**

Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah *Chairman*  
Shri J. Bandopadhyaya  
Prof. Vidya Prakash Dutt  
Shri T.R. Jayaraman  
Dr. P.C. Joshi  
Prof. Tapas Majumdar  
Prof. S. Manzoor Alam  
Prof. M.V. Mathur  
Prof. Shib K. Mitra

Prof. Bimla Prasad  
Shri S.K. Singh  
Prof. M.N. Srinivas  
Shri K. Subrahmanyam  
Prof. S.P. Varma  
Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

#### **Planning Group on Election Studies**

A number of research proposals in the form of election studies were sanctioned for the elections of 1971-72. The Council appointed a Planning Group to deal with these Election Studies. This Group consists of :

Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan

*Chairman*

Dr. Yogesh Atal

Prof. A. Awasthi

Shri Bashiruddin Ahmad

Prof. Iqbal Narain

Dr. K.V. Narayana Rao

Prof. Raj Narain

Prof. A.M. Shah

Prof. V.M. Sirsikar

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

#### **Coordination Committee on Educational Studies of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes**

As the Council has taken up a large programme of studies of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, a special Coordination Committee has been constituted to provide the needed guidance to these projects and to supervise the programme. Its members are :

Dr. (Smt.) Suma Chitnis  
Tata Institute of Social Sciences  
Bombay

Dr. A.K. Danda  
Superintending Anthropologist  
Anthropological Survey of India  
Nagpur

Dr. I.P. Desai  
Director  
Centre for Regional Development Studies  
Surat

Prof. Rama Krishna Muhherjee  
Indian Statistical Institute  
Calcutta

Prof. Yogendra Singh  
Centre for Comparative Studies in Social Systems  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
New Delhi

#### **Law and Social Change**

The Council has constituted a small Study Group with a view to promoting research in this important inter-disciplinary area. Its members are :

Prof. G.S. Sharma  
Dean, University Studies in Law  
Rajasthan University  
Jaipur

*Chairman*

Prof. Y.B. Damle,  
Head, Department of Sociology and  
Anthropology, Poona University  
Poona

Dr. Indra Deva,  
Head, Department of Sociology  
Ravi Shankar University  
Raipur

Shri R.K. Misra  
Faculty of Law  
Banaras Hindu University  
Varanasi

Dr. B.S. Moorthy  
Professor, Department of Law  
Andhra University College  
Waltair

Prof. T.S. Rama Rao  
Professor, Department of International and  
Constitutional Law  
Madras University  
Madras.

Shri T.K. Tope  
Vice-Chancellor  
Bombay University  
Bombay

Prof. R.K. Tripathi  
Dean, Faculty of Law  
Delhi University  
Delhi

Prof. Yogendra Singh  
Centre for Comparative Studies in Social Systems,  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
New Delhi

#### **Working Group on Social Indicators**

The ICSSR has constituted a working group for developing a programme of Social Indicators for the country particularly for the period 1947-72. Its members are :

Dr. M.S. Gore *Chairman*

Prof. Yogendra K. Alagh  
Sardar Patel Institute of  
Economics and Social Research  
Ahmedabad

Dr. S.K. Arora  
Centre for the Study of Developing Societies  
Delhi

Dr. Yogesh Atal  
Director, ICSSR

Dr. H.S. Dhillon  
Central Health and Education Bureau  
New Delhi

Dr. A.K. Gupta  
Bureau of Police Research and Development  
Delhi

Miss M. Khandekar  
Tata Institute of Social Sciences  
Bombay

Prof. R.K. Mukherjee  
Indian Statistical Institute  
Calcutta

Dr. B.V. Ranga Rao  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
New Delhi

Prof. Durganand Sinha  
Head, Department of Psychology  
University of Allahabad  
Allahabad

Shri J.P. Naik

*Member-Secretary*

**Study Team on the Status of Social Sciences in Agricultural,  
Engineering and Medical Education**

This Study Team has been set up jointly by the University  
Grants Commission and the ICSSR. Its members are :

Dr. M.S. Gore  
Director  
Tata Institute of Social Sciences  
Bombay

*Chairman*

Dr. S.N. Chattopadhyaya  
National Institute of Health  
Administration and Education  
Greater Kailash  
New Delhi-48

Dr. C. Dakshinamurti  
Indian Agricultural Research  
Institute  
New Delhi

Dr. Kamta Prasad  
Indian Institute of Technology  
Kanpur

Dr. P.K. Kelkar  
Director  
Indian Institute of  
Technology  
Bombay

Dr. Udai Pareek  
Director  
School of Basic Science and Humanities  
Udaipur University  
Udaipur



Dr. Y.P. Singh  
Haryana Agricultural University  
Hissar

Dr. P.N. Wahi  
Director-General  
Indian Council of Medical Research  
New Delhi

**Administrative Committee for the Social Sciences Documentation Centre, New Delhi**

The Vice-Chancellor  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
(or his representative)

*Chairman*

Prof. (Miss) Aloo. J. Dastur

Dr. Bhabatosh Datta

Prof. Ishwar Dayal

Shri Dhanpat Rai

Prof. S.C. Dube

Shri Girja Kumar

Shri B.S. Kesavan

Dr. Rajni Kothari

Prof. S. Manzoor Alam

Prof. M.V. Pylee

Prof. T.E. Shanmugam

Prof. G.S. Sharma

Prof. R.S. Sharma

Prof. M.N. Srinivas

Shri N.M. Ketkar  
ICSSR

*Member-Secretary*

Similar Committees for Regional Social Science Documentation Centres will be set up as and when it is decided to establish such Centres.

**Advisory Committee for Gandhi Centenary Bibliography  
Project :**

In all matters relating to the Gandhi Centenary Bibliography Project, the ICSSR is advised by the following Committee.

Shri R.R. Diwakar	<i>Chairman</i>
Shri D.R. Kalia	
Shri B.S. Kesavan	
Shri K.S. Radhakrishna	
Dr. J.S. Sharma	
Shri K. Swaminathan	
Shri N.M. Ketkar	<i>Member Secretary</i>

## APPENDIX II

### PRESENT POSITION OF APPROVED RESEARCH PROJECTS AS ON MARCH 31, 1972

N.B. *Abbreviations used in the last column of the statement are to be interpreted as follows :*

- A (1) The Project is still within the time originally sanctioned.
- A (2) Time has been extended upto 6 months.
- A (3) Time has been extended upto 1 year.
- A (4) Time has been extended upto 2 years.
- A (5) Time has been extended by more than 3 years.
- A (6) Project Report has been received.
- A (7) Project Report is under reference to the consultant.
- A (8) Project Report is under revision.
- A (9) Project Report has been revised.
- A (10) Project Report has been accepted by the ICSSR.
- B (1) It has been decided not to publish a monograph on the Report.
- B (2) Monograph has not been received from the Project Director.
- B (3) Monograph has been received from the Project Director.
- B (4) The monograph has been published.
- C (1) The Project Director has applied for publication grant, which is under consideration.
- C (2) Publication grant has not been sanctioned.
- C (3) Publication grant has been sanctioned.
- C (4) Project Report has been published.
- D (1) Audited statement of accounts and utilization certificates have not been received.
- D (2) Audited statement of accounts and utilization certificates have been received.

# I. PROJECTS TRANSFERRED FROM

<i>S. No.</i>	<i>Theme of the Project</i>	<i>Project Director and Institution</i>
1	2	3
1.	Comparative Study of Non-Wage Benefits In Different Industries	Dr. A.R. Desai, Bombay University, Bombay
2.	Study of Labour Market In Ahmedabad—Baroda Region of Gujarat State	Prof. R.G. Goyal, IIPA New Delhi
3.	Comparative Study of Urban, Rural and Tribal Students of Madhya Pradesh	Dr. Jai Prakash, Saugar University, Saugar
4.	Functioning of Bureau-cracy in the district with special reference to agricultural development and attitudes and motives of the Bureaucrats in relation to development	Shri I.N. Tewari, Gandhian Institute Varanasi
5.	Functioning of Bureau-cracy in Districts of Madhya Pradesh and Delhi	Dr. R.N. Saxena Aligarh Muslim University Aligarh
6.	Bureaucracy and Economic Development in the District	Dr. K.K. Singh and Dr. Ali Ashraf, Administrative Staff College of India, Hyderabad

THE PLANNING COMMISSION (45)

<i>Total Grant-in-aid sanctioned</i>	<i>Total Amount Released till 31.3.1972</i>	<i>Present position of the Project</i>			
		<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>D</i>
4 Rs.	5 Rs.	6			
41,969	41,969	10	4	2	2
53,100	53,100	10	4	2	2
44,310	37,730	7	2	—	1
41,574	38,800	7	2	—	1
30,114	27,100	5	—	—	1
40,872	36,785	8	3	—	1

1	2	3
7.	Functioning of Bureau- cracy in the district of Gujarat with special reference to agricultural development and atti- tudes and motives of the bureaucrats in relation to development	Dr. I.P. Desai, Centre for Regional Development Studies, Surat
8.	Functioning of Bureau- cracy in the district of Maharashtra and Gujarat with special reference to agricultural development and attitudes and motives of the bureaucrats in relation to development	Dr. Y.B. Damle, Deccan College, Poona
9.	A Psycho-Social Study of Tension Among Youth	Prof. Srichandra Lucknow University
10.	Wage Productivity Re- lationship and their corr- elates in selected manu- facturing undertakings	Prof. N.S. Ramaswamy National Institute for Training in Industrial Engineering, Bombay
11.	Slums and Urban Development	Prof. A.R. Desai, Bombay University
12.	Relationship between value orientation and Socio-economic develop- ment of Tarai Region in Nainital	Dr. B.N. Singh, U.P. Agricultural University Pant Nagar (U.P.)
13.	Micro Studies of the 4th General Elections	Prof. D.S. Khanna Panjab University
14.	Role of Weekly Markets in the Tribal Rural Urban Setting	Dr. (Mrs) T Karve, Deccan College, Poona
15.	Socio-Psychological fac- tors in influencing the adoption of the innova- tions of starting a Small Industry Unit	Dr. K.G. Christopher Small Industry Extension Training Institute, Hyderabad

4	5	6			
22,785	22,785	10	4	—	2
30,114	28,600	7	2	—	1
45,412	43,057	10	4	4	1
41,433	25,100	8	2	—	1
52,750	49,800	10	4	3	1
29,750	26,315	10	4	—	1
40,300	38,300	10	4	4	1
15,558	15,558	10	4	4	2
37,540	37,540	10	4	3	1

1	2	3
16.	Changing Pattern of Rural Leadership in Rajasthan	Dr. P.L. Pareek Vidya Bhavan Rural Institute, Udaipur
17.	Study of the 4th General Elections	Dr. Raj Narain Lucknow University Lucknow
18.	Study of Political Behaviour in Gujarat with special reference to 4th General Election	Prof. D.N. Pathak Gujarat University
19.	Study of General Election in Maharashtra in 1967	Dr. (Miss) A.J. Dastoor Bombay University
20.	A Pilot Project for research in the social organization, attitudes and motivation of the selected donotified communities in U.P.	Shri Raja Ram Shastri Institute of Social Sciences Varanasi
21.	A Study of the Conflict of Generations	Prof. Durgananda Sinha Allahabad University
22.	A Cause and Effect Study of Planned Social Changes in Three Villages of Eastern U.P.	Prof. Sugata Das Gupta Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi
23.	Study of General Elections in Bihar	Prof. V. P. Varma Patna University
24.	Study of Voting in 4th General Elections	Dr. S. P. Varma University of Rajasthan
25.	A Study of the Problems of Rehabilitation and Social Adjustment in a settlers colony in the Tungabhadra Basin	Dr. K. Chandrasekariah Karnatak University



4	5	6			
44,189	41,980	5	—	—	1
48,200	45,750	8	4	—	1
42,570	40,440	10	4	—	1
40,849	40,849	10	4	—	2
45,000	42,750	8	4	—	1
36,130	36,130	10	4	—	1
22,805	21,665	10	4	—	1
45,790	45,790	10	4	—	1
53,200	53,200	10	4	3	1
19,026	18,075	10	4	—	1

1	2	3
26.	Evaluation of Treatment Programmes in Correctional Institutions	Dr. M. S. Sabnis Welfare Commissioner Maharashtra Government
27.	Cooperatives— A New Social Group	Mrs. Padmini Ramaswamy Deccan College, Poona
28.	Political Parties and 4th General Elections in M.P.	Shri A. Avasthi Saugar University
29.	Changing Family Obligations and Needs for Social Security	Dr. S. Zafar Hassan Lucknow University
30.	Problems of Old People	Dr. K. G. Desai Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay
31.	A Psychological Study of Inter-Generation Conflict in the Indian Family	Dr. R. M. Loomba Lucknow University
32.	Administration of Development Programmes at the district, block and village level in Andhra Pradesh	Prof. M. Mutalib Osmania University
33.	Organisation and Working of selected utility services and levels of satisfaction among citizens of Lucknow Corporation	Dr. D.P. Singh & R.B. Das Lucknow University
34.	Social Psychological Study of Frustration among Indian Scientists	Shri Srichandra Lucknow University
35.	Social Dimensions of the intensive agriculture development programmes	Dr. Sachchidananda A.N.S. Institute of Social Studies, Patna

4	5	6			
34,546	34,546	10	4	3	1
20,297	20,297	10	4	—	2
34,083	30,600	10	4	—	1
39,600	35,640	8	2	—	1
34,150	34,150	10	4	3	1
68,145	64,737	10	4	—	1
53,000	47,500	10	4	—	1
44,997	44,997	9	4	—	1
29,400	29,400	10	4	4	1
55,156	55,156	10	4	3	1

1	2	3
36.	Studies in changes in family structure in West Bengal	Prof. R. Mukherjee Indian Statistical Institute Calcutta
37.	Socio-Cultural Economic Study of the people of Ladakh	Dr. P.C. Biswas and Dr. I.P. Singh Delhi University
38.	Study of Developing Party System in Nagpur in the context of 4th General Elections	Dr. V.S. Murthy Nagpur University
39.	Problems and Process involved in the emotional and national integration of Goan Community in Indian Society	Prof. R.N. Saxena Aligarh Muslim University
40.	Impact of Social Legislation and Social Change-Attitudinal behaviour & material	Dr. B.D. Chatterji Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi
41.	Economic Development and Social Change in the Eastern Districts of U.P.	Dr. K.S. Mathur Lucknow University
42.	Analytical Study of cultural change in Rural & Tribal Life in Singhbhum and Santhal Parganas	Dr. N. Prasad Patna University
43.	Changing Leadership in Tribal Society	Dr. L.P. Vidyarthi Ranchi University
44.	Attitudes and Motives of Bureaucrats in relation to development	Prof. S.K. Srivastava Banaras Hindu University
45.	Voting Behaviour in the 4th General Elections in India	Prof. N. Srinivasan I.I.P.A. New Delhi

4	5	6			
49,650	44,650	5	—	—	1
94,356	93,062	5	—	—	1
24,050	21,645	8	—	—	1
29,960	26,464	5	—	—	1
21,700	21,700	10	4	4	1
59,174	56,354	8	—	—	1
34,808	30,926	10	4	—	1
48,700	48,700	8	4	—	1
39,035	37,275	5	—	—	1
50,000	50,000	10	4	—	2

1	2	3
46.	Area Study in social changes and inter-community relations	Prof. M.C. Goswami Gauhati University
47.	Study of Educational Administration in Zilla Parishad in Maharashtra	Dr. N.R. Inamdar Poona University
48.	Study of the slogan of separate State by Tribals of South Gujarat	Dr. I.P. Desai Centre for Regional Development, Surat
49.	Study of Forms of Protests by Young Dissenters in Indian Universities	Dr. Sugata Das Gupta Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi
50.	Operational Economics of Public Enterprises	Dr. J. Satyanarayanan Osmania University
51.	Analysis of Data on Motivation and level of aspirations of villagers	Dr. Durganand Sinha Allahabad University
52.	Analysis of Hindu-Muslim Prejudices during 1957-67	Prof. H.C. Ganguli Delhi University
53.	Sociological Study of Inter-Religious Marriages in Malwa	Prof. K.P. Pothan Indore Christian College
54.	Trade Union System Organisation	Prof. Ishwar Dayal & Prof. B.R. Sharma Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad
55.	Study of Mid-Term Elections	Dr. Ramashray Roy Centre for Study of Developing Societies New Delhi

4	5	6			
23,180	12,000	2	—	—	1
19,298	18,229	10	4	3	1
15,280	15,280	10	4	—	2
13,500	12,825	5	—	—	1
49,665	47,175	8	2	—	2
4,620	4,390	5	—	—	1
16,000	8,000	Project withdrawn			
7,000	6,650	2	—	—	1
70,000	20,000	3	—	—	1
70,000	66,500	10	4	3	1

1	2	3
56.	Optimum Utilization of Educational Expenditure in Gujarat	Dr. D.T. Lakdawala Sardar Patel Institute of Economic & Social Research, Ahmedabad
57.	Analysis of Data collected during the last few years	Dr. D.K. Garde Deptt. of Public Administration, Poona University
58.	Development of Modernised Agriculture and its Effects in Osmanabad District	Dr. V.Y. Kolkatkar, Gokhale Institute of Economics & Politics Poona

### III. RESEARCH PROJECTS SANCTIONED

59.	Development of Committed Work Force in India.	Dr. B.R. Sharma Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad
60.	An Empirical Investigation of Role Availability, Role Utilization and Problems of Adjustment of Middle-aged and Older People	Dr. P.V. Ramamurthy S.V. University, Tirupati
61.	Mid-term Elections in Bihar	Prof. V.P. Verma Patna University
62.	Agrarian History of India	Dr. (Mrs.) Dharma Kumar Delhi School of Economics
63.	Study of Economics of Education with reference to Techniques, Size and Location of Colleges in West Bengal	Dr. Amlan Datta Calcutta University
64.	Study of Scholarships awarded at the University stage	Dr. D. Bright Singh Department of Economics Madurai University



4	5	6			
44,000	40,000	9	—	—	1
16,200	15,400	9	2	—	1
47,314	45,000	8	2	—	1
DURING 1970-71 (74) -					
50,000	45,000	2	—	—	1
5,000	4,750	4	—	—	1
4,000	3,800	5	—	—	1
4,980	4,700	5	—	—	1
11,750	11,150	8	2	—	1
350	350	10	1	—	2

1	2	3
65.	National Identity and Integration of Tibetans in India	Prof. S.K. Srivastava B.H.U. Varanasi
66.	Women in Employment	Dr. O.P. Dhingra Shri Ram Centre for Industrial Relations
67.	Publication of Basic Source Material relating to 19th Century Indian Economic History	Dr. (Mrs.) Dharma Kumar Delhi University
68.	Growth of Capital and Free Wage Labour under Private Ownership in Agriculture in U.P.	Dr. V.B. Singh Lucknow University
69.	Scale of Operation and Factor Proportions in Indian Industries	Dr. K. Mukherjee Calcutta University
70.	Study of Municipal Elections in Rajasthan	Dr. C.P. Bhambri Rajasthan University
71.	Study of Panchayat Elections in Rajasthan	Prof. Iqbal Narain Rajasthan University
72.	Disposal of Additional Rural Income in Rajasthan	Dr. N.L. Hingorani M.B. College, Udaipur
73.	National Study of 4th General Elections	Dr. Nijhawan Centre for the Study of Developing Societies New Delhi
74.	Directory of Voluntary Organisations in Tribal Talukas of Gujarat State	Dr. I.P. Desai Centre for Regional Development Studies, Surat
75.	Problems of Small Farmers	Dr. H.G.P. Srivastava Lucknow University
76.	Area Study of the Needs and Problems of Pre-school Children	Miss M. Khandekar Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay

4	5	6			
28,060	—	Sanction not released			
51,219	48,600	7	2	—	1
58,200	55,296	1	—	—	1
64,000	60,000	2	—	—	1
35,000	33,250	10	2	—	1
28,600	27,170	3	—	—	1
56,275	—	Project postponed			
4,400	3,960	10	4	—	1
15,000	10,000	10	4	—	1
4,150	3,870	10	1	—	2
27,495	26,000	1	—	—	1
38,000	36,000	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
77.	A Case Study of Un-married Mothers	Mrs. Tara Shastree Karve Institute of Social Service Poona
78.	Marketing—Public Enterprises in India	Dr. R. Ramdas University of Madras
79.	Indigenous Entrepreneurship in Eastern India : The case of Chemical Industry in the Period of its Emergence and Growth	Dr. S. Bhattacharya Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta
80.	Industrial Conflict in the context of Conflicts in the Larger System : A Study of Industrial conflicts in Kerala.	Dr. G. Ramachandra Raj University of Kerala, Trivandrum
81.	Class, Caste and Politics in Calcutta (1815-1876)	Dr. S.N. Mukherjee Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta
82.	Socio-Economic Study of Gujar Community in Jammu & Kashmir State —A Pilot Study	Prof. Balraj Puri University of Jammu
83.	The Determinants of Social Compliance in Children—A Study in the Psychology of Socialisation	Prof. Raj Narain Lucknow University
84.	A Communication Study of Voting Behaviour at the Fifth General Elections	Dr. Prayag Mehta Institute of Mass Communications, New Delhi
85.	A Study of Lok Sabha Elections in Haryana	Dr. S.C. Singh Kurukshetra University
86.	National Study and the 1971 Parliamentary Elections	Dr. Bashir-ud-din Ahmad and Dr. Sheth

4*	5	6			
24,475	18,000	7	2	—	1
8,300	7,860	7	2	—	1
1,775	—	3	—	—	1
20,580	10,000	1	—	—	1
6,000	5,700	4	—	—	1
2,000	1,900	10	4	—	1
52,437	—	Project withdrawn.			
10,000	6,000	1	—	—	1
7,500	7,125	1	—	—	1
3,80,000	3,61,000	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
87.	Social Origin of Entrepreneurs and its Role in Entrepreneurial Choice in West Bengal	Dr. Kamini Adhikari Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta
88.	Mid-term Elections in Andhra Pradesh—A Study in Sub-Regionalism	Dr. G. Ram Reddy Osmania University
89.	Scheduled Tribes and the 1971 Elections	Shri Ghanshyam Shah Centre for the Study of Developing Societies New Delhi
90.	Study of Fifth General Elections in Madhya Pradesh, 1971	Dr. A. Avasthi Saugar University
91.	Study of Mid-Term Poll	Prof. A.M. Shah Centre for Advanced Study in Sociology Delhi University
92.	Top Management Organisation in Multi-unit Enterprises	Prof. Laxmi Narain Osmania University
93.	Study of Political Behaviour in Gujarat	Prof. D. H. Pathak Gujarat University
94.	Indian Muslims—The Regional Dimension	Prof. Moonis Raza Jawaharlal Nehru University
95.	A Study of Participation by Tribals in Non-traditional Ways of Earning a Livelihood (Ranchi District)	Fr. Michael V. D. Bogaert S.J. Kavir Institute of Social Service, Ranchi
96.	Inter-generational Difference—A Study in Generation Gap	Dr. K. D. Gangrade Delhi School of Social Work, Delhi University

4	5	6			
72,187	23,000	1	—	—	1
33,300	28,300	1	—	—	1
22,000	20,900	1	—	—	1
39,532	21,000	1	—	—	1
24,860	15,000	1	—	—	1
36,750	10,000	1	—	—	1
40,000	24,000	1	—	—	1
5,000	4,750	2	—	—	1
16,286	15,400	3	—	—	1
50,000	32,000	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
97.	Study of Fifth General Elections to Lok Sabha in Greater Bombay	Prof. Ram Joshi S. I. E. S. College of Arts & Science, Bombay
98.	Study of Election Politics and Voting Behaviour in Fifth Lok Sabha Elections in Rajasthan	Prof. Iqbal Narain Rajasthan University
99.	Study of Elections in Vidarbha, 1971	Dr. N.R. Deshpande and Shri N.G.S. Kini Nagpur University
100.	Study of 1971 Elections in Howrah Parliamentary Constituency and seven Assembly Constituencies in this Area	Dr. S.K. Mukherjee Calcutta University
101.	The Role of the Akali Dal in the Fifth General Elections to the Lok Sabha	Dr. J.C. Anand Panjab University
102.	Politicians and Party System	Prof. R.C. Prasad Magadh University, Gaya
103.	Election Studies—Parliamentary Constituency—Aligarh	Dr. S.A.H. Haqqi Aligarh Muslim University
104.	A Study of Parliamentary Elections in Maharashtra	Prof. V.M. Sirsikar University of Poona
105.	Election Study of a Parliamentary Constituency in Rajasthan	Dr. Jitendra Singh
106.	Study of Election Campaign in Mysore State	Shri B.B. Patil Okaly S.B. Callege of Arts Gulbarga (Mysore)



4	5	6			
25,000	23,750	1	—	—	1
42,000	24,000	1	—	—	1
20,000	12,000	1	—	—	1
18,000	14,800	1	—	—	1
7,500	4,500	1	—	—	1
20,600	19,140	2	—	—	1
7,500	7,125	1	—	—	1
25,200	12,000	1	—	—	1
7,500	4,500	1	—	—	1
15,000	14,250	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
107.	Minority Strategies in Electoral Politics—A study of Muslim Political Behaviour	Shri Imtiaz Ahmed Jawaharlal Nehru University
108.	Political Pattern in India's North-Eastern Region (including Assam, Nefa, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, and Tripura)	Dr. Ram Nandan Prasad Sinha, University of Patna
109.	Leadership in Panchayati Raj—Its Composition and Changing Pattern	Dr. H. J. Pandya South Gujarat University Surat
110.	A Survey of the Voting Behaviour of the People of Aurangabad Parliamentary Constituency	Dr. Moin Shakir and Dr. G.N. Sharma Marathwada University Aurangabad
111.	Economic Evaluation of Resource Use and Conditions for Prospects of Small Farmers	Shri A. V. Daniel Vimla College, Trichur
112.	Effectiveness of Industrial Estates—An Analysis of Industrial Estates in Mysore	Dr. N. Somasekhara Indian Institute of Science Bangalore
113.	Panchayati Raj and Mid-Term Elections	Dr. K. Seshadri National Institute of Community Development, Hyderabad
114.	Role of Panchayati Raj Institutions in the Fifth Lok Sabha Elections (Rajasthan)	Dr. Iqbal Narain Rajasthan University
115.	Harijan Educated Elite : A study of their status, net-works mobility and role in social transformation	Prof. Sachchidananda A.N.S. Institute of Social Studies, Patna

4	5	6			
25,000	23,750	1	—	—	1
5,000	4,750	2	—	—	1
47,880	30,000	1	—	—	1
15,000	14,250	1	—	—	1
5,000	4,750	1	—	—	1
4,300	4,080	1	2	—	1
5,000	4,750	10	2	4	1
5,000	2,500	3	—	—	1
26,500	17,600	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
116.	A Study of Involvement of Panchayati Raj Institutions in Mid-Term Elections	Prof. V.M. Sirsikar University of Poona
117.	Degree of Industrialisation and its Influence on Attitudes of Oriyas towards Modernisation (Pilot Study)	Dr. G. Parida Deptt. of Psychology Ravenshah College Cuttack
118.	A Study of Relationship between Material Attitudes and Mother Child interaction with special reference to Child-rearing attitudes in urban community	Dr. A.N. Desai B.D. Arts College Ahmedabad
119.	Judicial Values and Institutions in Indian Tradition (with special reference to Smriti Literature)	Dr. Indra Deva Deptt. of Sociology Ravishankar University
120.	Labour Mobility and Wage Structure—A Regional Study	Shri C.K. Johri Shri Ram Centre for Industrial Relations New Delhi
121.	Background Factors of Prison Inmates—A pilot study	Dr. Udai Pratap Singh Deptt. of Psychology Bhagalpur University
122.	Analysis of the district-wise data available on the mother tongue and subsidiary languages and its relevance in evolving a solution of the language problem	Dr. Ruddra Dutt ARSD College, New Delhi
123.	Socio-Economic Survey of Vijayawada	Prof. V.L.S. Prakasa Rao Delhi School of Economics University of Delhi

4	5	6			
5,000	2,500	1	—	—	1
5,000	4,750	2	—	—	1
3,500	2,200	1	—	—	1
31,600	10,000	1	—	—	1
67,125	42,000	1	—	—	1
5,000	4,750	2	—	—	1
4,000	3,800	3	—	—	1
75,400	71,560	2	—	—	1

1	2	3
124.	Jobs held by Home Science Graduates and the competencies needed on the jobs held as perceived by employed Home Science Graduates in the District of Baroda	Dr. (Miss) S. Saraswathi M.S. University of Baroda
125.	A Pilot Study on "Social Attitudes and Prejudices of Domicile and Non-domicile residents towards each other"	Dr. S.N. Upadhaya Ravishankar University Raipur
126.	Social Stratification and Trends in income earnings and distribution of Harijan Community in Tamil Nadu	Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah Madras Institute of Development Studies Madras
127.	A Social Psychological Study of Mid-Term Parliamentary Elections in Varanasi	Shri T.S. Dhapola Kashi Vidyapeeth Varanasi
128.	Agrarian Structure and Social Change in selected Villages in Kerala—A Pilot Study	Dr. Mathew Kurian Indian School of Social Sciences, Trivandrum
129.	Involvement of Village Panchayats in Mid-term Poll for Lok Sabha	Dr. Rafiq Khan Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi
130.	Study of Factors affecting Economic Conditions of Landless Labourers in Coimbatore District	Prof. O.R. Krishnaswami Shri Ramakrishna Mission Vidyalaya, Coimbatore
131.	Study of General Elections 1971 in Chhattarpur, Orissa	Dr. (Mrs.) Vina Mazumdar Deptt. of Political Science Berhampur University

4	5	6			
11,000	6,960	1	—	—	1
4,400	4,000	2	—	—	1
8,700	8,250	10	4	4	2
5,000	4,750	10	4	—	1
1,000	1,000	10	4	—	2
5,000	4,750	8	2	—	2
66,751	32,000	1	—	—	1
1,500	1,400	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
132.	The Persian Gulf—Emerging Power Pattern in the Seventies	Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan, Jawaharlal Nehru University

#### IV. RESEARCH PROJECTS SANCTIONED

- |      |   |   |
|------|---|---|
| 133. | Preparation of a Monograph on the research work undertaken so far on Tribal Societies and Tribal Areas of Madhya Pradesh            | Dr. T.B. Naik, Ravi Shankar University Raipur   |
| 134. | A Social-Psychological Study of Mid-term Parliamentary Election in Kanpur City  | Dr. Nirmal Kumar Saxena<br>Department of Psychology<br>PPN College, Kanpur                  |
| 135. | Bonus Share Issues and their Effects—[Revision of Report]   | Prof. L.C. Gupta, Institute of Financial Management and Research, Madras-34                 |
| 136. | A Study of the pattern of education and occupation of persons living in Varanasi (Rural) with special reference to Scheduled Castes | Dr. S.N. Singh<br>Banaras Hindu University<br>Varanasi                                      |
| 137. | Study of Life of Sir Syed Ahmed   | Shri M. Atiq Siddiqui<br>Nehru Institute of Democratic Socialism, Jamia Nagar, New Delhi-25 |
| 138. | Study of villages between Panchayati Raj Leaderships and State and Central Leaderships  | Dr. K. Seshadri<br>National Institute of Community Development<br>Hyderabad                 |
| 139. | Mid-term Poll, 1971—Jaipur Parliamentary Constituency   | Prof. B.D. Tikkiwal<br>University of Rajasthan<br>Jaipur                                    |



4	5	6			
47,200	23,000	1	—	—	1

**DURING 1971-72 (103)**

3,000	2,850	3	—	—	1
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5,000	4,750	2	—	—	1
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300	285	10	4	3	1
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7,400	3,200	2	—	—	1
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5,000	4,750	3	—	—	1
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52,800	50,160	2	—	—	1
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1,500	1,425	2	—	—	1
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1	2	3
140.	Education and Civic Development	Shri J.P. Naik Member-Secretary, ICSSR
141.	A Psychological Study of the Mid-term Elections to the Lok Sabha in Lucknow City	Dr. (Mrs.) Vimla Agarwal Lucknow University Lucknow
142.	Determinants of State's Fiscal Capacities and Needs and their Policy Implications for Federal Transfers	Dr. S.P. Gupta Sambalpur University Sambalpur
143.	Towards Equality in India : The Formulation of Issues and an Agenda for Research	Prof. D.A. Dabholkar Fergusson College, Poona
144.	The Changing Role of Caste Associations with special reference to Kurmi Mahasabha	Dr. K.K. Verma A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna
145.	India's Capital Markets and their relation to Planning	Dr. J.K.S. Gandhi National Council of Applied Economic Research New Delhi
146.	Tabulation and Writing of the Report on the Data regarding Scheduled Castes collected by the Jati Nirmoolan Sanstha	Prof. V.M. Dandekar Gokhale Institute of Politics & Economics, Poona
147.	Untouchability in Rural Gujarat	Dr. I.P. Desai Centre for Regional Development Studies, Surat
148.	Spatial Equilibrium Simulation Model of Food Grain Industry in India	Dr. A. Ghosh Jadavpur University Jadavpur
150		

4	5	6			
50,000	12,500	1	—	—	1
5,000	2,400	1	—	—	1
30,000	14,500	1	—	—	1
5,000	4,750	1	—	—	1
2,940	2,793	2	—	—	1
9,000	6,000	1	—	—	1
13,650	12,950	1	—	—	1
32,130	30,500	1	—	—	1
22,680	11,000	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
149.	Development of Social Attitudes and Values	Dr. N.Y. Reddy Osmania University Hyderabad
150.	Wage Structure and Labour Mobility	Dr. K.K. Subramanian Sardar Patel Institute Ahmedabad
151.	A Study of Oil Seeds Marketing in Vindya Region of M.P.	Dr. P.N. Pande Shaheed Kedarnath Mahavidyalaya, Manuganj Rewa (M.P.)
152.	Business Houses in Western India—A Study in Entrepreneurial Response	Dr. D. Tripathi Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad
153.	Annotated and Classified Bibliography of Indian Demography	Dr. P.B. Desai Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi-7
154.	Socio-Cultural Change in an Indian Village	Dr. C. Lakshmanna Osmania University Hyderabad
155.	Social and Vocational Rehabilitation of Orthopaedically Handicapped with special reference to All-India Institute of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Shri S.D. Gokhale Indian Council of Social Welfare, Bombay
156.	Apprenticeship and Skill Supply	Dr. C.P. Thakur Shri Ram Centre for Industrial Relations, New Delhi
157.	An Econometric Model of the Indian Economy	Prof. A.L. Nagar Delhi School of Economics, Delhi University Delhi

4	5	6			
41,160	10,000	1	—	—	1
62,394	30,000	1	—	—	1
32,120	16,000	1	—	—	1
25,000	12,000	1	—	—	1
51,555	24,500	1	—	—	1
38,380	13,000	1	—	—	1
61,400	20,000	1	—	—	1
63,000	25,000	1	—	—	1
33,200	8,000	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
158.	Differential Adoption of Agriculture, Health and Family Planning Innovations by the Muslims in a Rural Region of West Bengal	Dr. K.L Bhowmick Kalyani University, P.O. Mohanpur, Dist. Nadia (West Bengal)
159.	The Development of Cooperative-Competitive Behaviour and its relationship with Need for Achievement	Dr. Udai Pareek School of Basic Sciences and Humanities University of Udaipur Udaipur
160.	Study of Allahabad University Finances	Shri D.S. Kushwaha Allahabad University Allahabad
161.	Retarded Agrarian Capital Formation	Dr. Saugata Mukherjee Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi
162.	The Study of Gujarat University Finances	Shri M.P. Bhatt University School of Social Sciences, Gujarat University, Ahmedabad
163.	A Study of Finances of Benaras Hindu University	Dr. Mukund Lal Banaras Hindu University Varanasi
164.	A Study of Finances of Bombay University	Dr. V.R. Panchamukhi University of Bombay Bombay
165.	Study of Finances of Agra University	Dr. A.S. Mathur Institute of Social Sciences Agra
166.	Central Place Hierarchy for a Developing Agricultural Region : Karnal Area	Dr. L.S. Batt Indian Statistical Institute Regional Survey Unit New Delhi

4	5	6			
25,000	8,000	1	—	—	1
12,500	2,950	1	—	—	1
11,000	5,450	1	—	—	1
5,000	2,750	1	—	—	1
11,000	5,450	1	—	—	1
11,000	5,450	1	—	—	1
11,000	5,450	1	—	—	1
11,000	5,450	1	—	—	1
29,400	13,965	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
167.	The Geographical Investigation of Agriculture in fifteen years perspective and delimitation of crop producing regions of India	Prof. Jasbir Singh Kurukshetra University Kurukshetra
168.	Economic Analysis of the Structure of the Punjab and Haryana-Economics : A Study in Regional Economic Development	Prof. G.S. Bhalla Panjab University, Chandigarh
169.	Entrepreneurial Motivation and its Structure	Dr. P.S. Hundel Panjab University, Chandigarh
170.	Study of Finances of Rajasthan University	Prof. Raj Krishna Rajasthan University, Jaipur
171.	Study of Finances of Kerala University	Dr. E.T. Mathew Kerala University, Trivandrum
172.	Study of Calcutta University Finances	Dr. K. Mukherjee Calcutta University Calcutta
173.	Study of Karnatak University Finances	Dr. D.M. Nanjundappa Karnatak University Dharwar
174.	Measurement of Comparative Efficiency in the Fertiliser Industry in India, 1961-62 to 1970-71	Dr. P. Chattopadhyay Institute of Cost and Works Accountants of India, Calcutta
175.	Social Sciences in Medical Education—Perception of Students and Teachers	Dr. S.N. Chattopadhyay National Institute of Health Administration and Education, New Delhi



4	5	6			
16,000	7,6000	1	—	—	1
51,450	24,440	1	—	—	1
14,941	3,550	1	—	—	1
11,000	5,450	1	—	—	1
11,000	5,450	1	—	—	1
11,000	5,450	1	—	—	1
22,845	11,450	1	—	—	1
29,950	14,225	1	—	—	1
30,080	14,576	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
176.	Local Party Organization—A Behavioural Study	Dr. Nageshwar Prasad Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi
177.	Study of Finances of Osmania University	Dr. H.S. Iyengar Osmania University Hyderabad
178.	Calibration of Verbal material in Hindi for Research Purposes	Dr. L.B. Tripathi Department of Psychology Gorakhpur University Gorakhpur
179.	Delays in Industrial Adjudication	Shri S.R. Mohan Das Industrial Relations Institute of India, Bombay
180.	Entrepreneurship in Small Scale Industries in Madurai city and its environs	Shri R. Subramanian and Shri K. Shiva Kumar Gandhigram Rural Insti- tute, Gandhigram
181.	The Study of Sacred Complex of Kashi	Prof. L.P. Vidyarthi Ranchi University, Ranchi
182.	The Re-election of the DMK in Tamil Nadu 1971	Dr. (Miss) S. Saraswathi Vishwa Yuvk Kendra, Circular Road, Chanakya- puri, New Delhi
183.	Study of Finances of Patna University	Dr. V.P. Verma
184.	Social Science Curri- culum and felt training needs of its teachers in Higher Agricultural Edu- cation	Dr. Y.P. Singh Haryana Agricultural University, Hissar
185.	Developing a Paradigam of Adoption of Social Sciences in Higher Agri- cultural Education	Dr. Y.P. Singh, Haryana Agricultural University Hissar, and Dr. Udai Pareek, University School of Basic Sciences and Humanities, Udaipur

4	5	6			
43,200	11,040	1	—	—	1
11,000	5,450	1	—	—	1
42,000	19,950	1	—	—	1
18,480	4,390	1	—	—	1
26,600	8,470	1	—	—	1
70,000	11,500	1	—	—	1
1,339.28	1,339.28	1	—	—	1
11,000 (Plus cost of Travel)	5,450	1	—	—	1
5,500	5,275	1	—	—	1
11,000	10,450	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
186.	Political Elite—A Pilot Project	Dr. Ram Ahuja Department of Sociology Rajasthan University Jaipur
187.	Economic Development and Social Change in Punjab (1840-1970)	Dr. (Smt) Dharma Kumar Delhi School of Economics Delhi
188.	The Mahadavis	Prof. M. Mujeeb Vice-Chancellor, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi
189.	Decision-making in Zilla Parishads in Maharashtra—An Exploratory Study	Dr. S.N. Dube Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay
190.	Political Behaviour in Delhi City	Shri Kavi Raj, Jawaharlal Nehru University New Delhi
191.	Party Organisation and Party Behaviour in Baroda City during 1972 State Assembly Elections	Shri Thomas Pantham University of Baroda
192.	Structural Change and the Dynamics of Political Power and Conflict in the Peasant Communities of Telengana	Dr. K. Ranga Rao, Reader in Sociology, Andhra University, Waltair
193.	Political Involvement of the Voters during 1972 Assembly Elections	Prof. A. Avasthi Department of Political Science, Saugar University Sagar
194.	Study of Voting Behaviour in Kashmir Valley	Dr. Z.M. Quraishi Department of Political Science, Kashmir University, Srinagar
195.	Political Behaviour in Urban Gujarat	Prof. D.N. Pathak Gujarat University Ahmedabad

4	5	6			
7,000	6,650	1	—	—	1
38,800	12,794	1	—	—	1
29,406	6,984	1	—	—	1
27,615	13,215	1	—	—	1
5,000	3,000	1	—	—	1
6,510	3,906	1	—	—	1
20,000	9,500	1	—	—	1
29,925	17,955	1	—	—	1
15,000	9,000	1	—	—	1
25,300	15,180	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
196.	Study of Election Politics and Voting Behaviour in the 5th General Election to the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly	Prof. Iqbal Narain Department of Political Science, Rajasthan University, Jaipur
197.	Agrarian Structure and Social Change in Selected Villages in Kerala	Dr. K. Mathew Kurien Indian Institute of Social Sciences, Trivandrum
198.	A Qualitative Analysis of Trade Policies in India (1960-1970)	Dr. V.R. Panchmukhi Bombay University Bombay
199.	Secondary Analysis of the Election Study Data of Andhra Pradesh	Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi
200.	The Social History of Calcutta	Dr. Pradip Sinha Rabindra Bharati
201.	Case Studies of Asset Creating Schemes in Gaon Sabhas	Shri Ranjit Gupta Association of Voluntary Agencies for Rural Development, New Delhi
202.	Loan Scholarship Scheme	Prof. S.C. Kuchchal Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad
203.	Wage Structure of Industries Around Satna	Prof. S.P. Dube Government T.R.S. College, Rewa
204.	Calcutta—A Community of Communities	Dr. Surajit Sinha Indian Anthropological Society, Calcutta
205.	Economic Growth under Structural Dualism in South and South East Asia	Prof. B. Chattopadhyaya Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi

4	5	6			
30,000	18,000	1	—	—	1
29,820	28,328	1	—	—	1
87,565	20,808	1	—	—	1
11,970	11,372	1	—	—	1
5,000	1,188	1	—	—	1
4,000	3,760	1	—	—	1
4,000	3,760	1	—	—	1
19,000	9,025	1	—	—	1
22,000	10,450	1	—	—	1
54,000	12,825	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
206.	Economy, Society and Polity in Rajasthan	Shri B.D. Chattopadhyaya Centre for Historical Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi
207.	Social Mobility Among Indian Muslims	Dr. Gopal Krishna, Centre for the Study of Developing Studies, New Delhi
208.	Instructional Group—Inter-generation Gap : A Pilot Study	Dr. Shib K. Mitra Department of Psychology Calcutta University Calcutta
209.	The General Elections of Manipur—An Analytical Study	Dr. B.R. Sengupta D.M. College, Imphal
210.	Study of Voting and Political Behaviour in Maharathwada Region of Maharashtra	Dr. G.M. Sharma Maharathwada University
211.	Study of Voting and Political Behaviour in Bombay Region of Maharashtra	Dr. Aloo J. Dastoor Bombay University Bombay
212.	Study of Voting and Political Behaviour in Western Maharashtra	Prof. V.M. Sirsikar Poona University
213.	Study of Voting and Political Behaviour in Vidarbha region	Dr. N.G.S. Kini Nagpur University
214.	Study of Economic Profiles of the Scheduled Castes in Gujarat	Prof. V.N. Kothari M.S. University, Baroda
215.	Study of Economic Profiles of the Scheduled Castes in U.P.	Prof. Baljit Singh Lucknow University



4	5	6			
9,500	1,505	1	—	—	1
39,600	18,810	1	—	—	1
5,000	—	1	—	—	1
5,250	3,150	1	—	—	1
5,000	2,000	1	—	—	1
4,000	2,000	1	—	—	1
14,070	4,000	1	—	—	1
6,800	2,000	1	—	—	1
4,000	3,800	1	—	—	1
10,000	9,500	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
216.	Inter-firm comparison in Fertiliser Industry	Dr. M.V.V. Raman National Productivity Council, New Delhi
217.	Listing of Scheduled Castes and Untouchables and Designing their Attributes	Prof. R. Mukerjee, Indian Statistical Institute Calcutta
218.	Economic & Social Philosophy of Muslim Sufis in India	Dr. A.M. Khusro, Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi
219.	Models of Consumer Behaviour for Indian Economy	Dr. R. Radhakrishnan Sardar Patel Institute of Economic & Social Research
220.	Investigation of Children's Concepts of Mass, Weight and Volume	Dr. S. Narayana Rao Sri Venkateswara University Tirupati
221.	Capital Budgeting Decision in Public Sector Project in India	Dr. B.S. Sharma, Delhi School of Economics
222.	The Modernising effects of University on the Value Orientation of Students	Dr. S.L. Sharma Punjab University Chandigarh
223.	Study of the Assembly Elections (1972) in Mysore	Shri B.B. Patil Okaly S.B. College of Arts Gulbarga
224.	Panchayats in Peri-Urban Setting	Dr. S.S. Dasondi, Vidya Bhavan Rural Institute Udaipur

4	5	6			
12,500	11,875	1	—	—	1
10,000	Nil	1	—	1	1
14,700	8,500	1	—	—	1
93,303	Nil	1	—	—	1
5,000	Nil	1	—	—	1
5,000	Nil	1	—	—	1
39,060	Nil	1	—	—	1
10,000	6,000	1	—	—	1
5,000	—	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
225.	Economic Analysis of Waqf Funds	Dr. A.M. Khusro Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi
226.	South Kolabar—Study of Settlement—Hierarchies and Urban-rural Inter-relations	Prof C.D. Deshpande Bombay University
227.	Study of Vaishnavism	Dr. (Smt.) Suvira Jaiswal Centre for Historical Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi
228.	Annotated Historical Atlas of Tamil Nadu	Prof. Romila Thapar Center for Historical Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University
229.	Analysis of Farm Management Data	Dr. Asoke Rudra and Shri D. Roy Farm Management Centre Visva Bharati
230.	Secondary Analysis of Data on Comparative Role of Panchayati Raj Institutes in the 4th and 5th Lok Sabha Elections	Dr. Iqbal Narain Rajasthan University
231.	Voting Behaviour in West Bengal	Dr. B. Ganguli Calcutta University
232.	Haryana Electoral Politics	Prof. O.P. Goyal Punjab University Regional Centre, Rohtak
233.	Economic Problems of Scheduled Castes	Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah, Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras

4	5	6			
21,588	10,254	1	—	—	1
26,900	—	1	—	—	1
26,500	—	1	—	—	1
28,500	—	1	—	—	1
32,961	—	1	—	—	1
2,625	—	1	—	—	1
12,880	7,730	1	—	—	1
11,980	7,190	1	—	—	1
10,400	9,880	1	—	—	1

1	2	3
234.	A Parallel Government of Satara (1942-1946)	Shri A.B. Shinde Lecturer in Politics Elphinston College Bombay
235.	Electoral Politics and Voting Behaviour and Selection of Congress Candidates in Andhra Pradesh in Assembly Election	Dr. G. Ram Reddy Department of Political Science, Osmania Univer- sity, Hyderabad

4	5	6			
8,000	1,900	1	—	—	1
34,900	20,940	1	—	—	1

# APPENDIX III

## SCHEDULE OF POSTS SANCTIONED FOR THE OFFICE OF THE ICSSR AS ON MARCH 31, 1972

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Post</i>	<i>Scale of Pay</i>	<i>No. of Posts</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs.		
<b>Regular Staff</b>				
1.	Member-Secretary	2000-2250	1	
2.	Director	1100-1800	3	
3.	Director (SSDC)	1100-1600	1	
4.	Administrative Officer	900-1500	1	
5.	Financial Advisor and Chief Accounts Officer	-do-	1	
6.	Deputy Director	700-1250	3	Publication-1 Special Research-1 Information-1
7.	Assistant Director	400-950	4	
8.	Documentation Officer	400-950	3	
9.	Private Secretary to Member-Secretary	350-900	1	
10.	Senior Research Assistant	325-575	6	



1	2	3	4	5
		Rs.		
11.	Senior Documenta- tion Assistant	325-575	6	
12.	Senior Accountant	-do-	1	
13.	Junior Accountant- cum-Cashier	270-435	1	
14.	Junior Research Assistant	210-425	3	
15.	Junior Documentation Assistant	-do-	7	
16.	Stenographer (Gr. I)	210-530 )	7	Number in each grade to be fixed according to availability of qualified personnel.
17.	Stenographer (Gr. II)	210-425 )		
18.	Stenographer (Gr. III)	130-300	9	
19.	Upper Division Clerk	130-300	3	
20.	Lower Division Clerk	110-180	12	
21.	Despatcher	110-180	1	
22.	Staff Car Driver	110-180	1	
23.	Gestetner Operator (Sr. Grade)	110-131	1	
24.	Bradma Operator	80-110	1	
25.	Library Attendant	80-110	1	
26.	Daftry	75-95	2	
27.	Messenger	70-85	6	One in lieu of Daftry

1	2	3	4	5
		Rs.		
28.	Farash-cum-Sweeper	70-85	2	
<b>II. Temporary Staff for Survey Work</b>				
1.	Assistant Director	400-950	2	
2.	Stenographer (Gr. III)	130-300	2	
3.	L.D.C.	110-180	1	
4.	Daftry	75-95	1	
5.	Messenger	70-85	1	For publications unit
<b>III. Temporary Staff for Preparation of Synopsis of Doctoral Theses</b>				
1.	Deputy Director	700-1250	1	
2.	Jr. Documentation Asstt.	210-425	1	
<b>IV. Temporary Staff in connection with the Work of National Committee on the Status of Women in India</b>				
1.	Jr. Research Asstt.	210-425	2	
<b>V* Temporary Staff for the Work of Study Team on the Status of Social Sciences in Agriculture, Engineering and Medical Colleges</b>				
1.	Jr. Research Asstt. (Statistics)	210-425	1	
<b>VI Temporary Staff for Union Catalogue Work in the Libraries located in Delhi</b>				
1.	Librarians	210-425	*6	

\* Posts abolished w.e.f. 1.4.1972.

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

# **VII. Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography Project**

	Rs.	
1. Chief Editor	700-1250	1
2. Associate Editor	500-700	1
3. Project Assistant	210-425	2*
4. Stenographer (Gr. III)	130-300	1
5. L.D.C.	110-180	2
6. Messenger	70-85	1

\* Posts abolished since 1.4.1972

# APPENDIX IV

## SENIOR STAFF OF THE ICSSR IN POSITION ON MARCH 31, 1972

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of the Member of Staff</i>	<i>Post held</i>
1	2	3
1.	Shri J.P. Naik	Member-Secretary
2.	Dr. Yogesh Atal	Director (Sociology)
3.	Shri N.M. Ketkar	Director (Documentation)
4.	Shri B.N. Chadha	Administrative Officer
5.	Shri Jai Pal	Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer
6.	Dr. K.V. Narayanarao	Deputy Director
7.	Dr. (Mrs) S. Radhakrishnan	-do-
8.	Dr. (Mrs) Promilla Kapur	-do-
9.	Miss Zohra Saiyidain	-do-
10.	Shri N. Ramachandran	Assistant Director
11.	Dr. (Miss) R.K. Barman	-do-
12.	Shri K.L. Dhar	-do-
13.	Shri B.R. Budhiraja	-do-
14.	Shri Hans Raj	-do-
15.	Shri Prem Singh	-do-
16.	Shri B.B. Misra	Documentation Officer
17.	Shri K.G. Tyagi	-do-
18.	Miss Nirmal Ruprail	-do-

1	2	3
19.	Shri G.D. Narula	Private Secretary to Chairman
20.	Shri M.M. Mathur	Senior Research Assistant
21.	Shri Kashmiri Singh	-do-
22.	Shri S.S. Sobti	-do-
23.	Shri S.C. Srivastava	-do-
24.	Shri G.L. Sikka	Senior Accountant
25.	Shri N.S. Dhawle	Senior Documentation Assistant
26.	Shri Manohar Lal	-do-
27.	Mrs. N. Rokadiya	-do-
28.	Miss Om Kumari Sachdeva	-do-
29.	Miss Prem Lata	-do-
30.	Shri M.W.K. Sherwani	-do-

#### Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography Project

- |     |                    |                   |
|-----|--------------------|-------------------|
| 31. | Shri J.M. Kanitkar | Chief Editor*     |
| 32. | Shri A.P. Agrawala | Associate Editor* |

#### 1. Posts Vacant

- (a) Director—2
  - (b) Sr. Research Assistant—2. (1 held by a Jr. Research Asstt.)
2. The above list does not include the names of 72 members of the junior staff, the minimum scale of pay of whom is less than Rs. 325. In addition to this, 7 posts were vacant.

\*These posts were abolished w.e.f. 1.1.1972.

## APPENDIX V

## BUDGET AND ACCOUNTS

RECEIPTS & PAYMENT ACCOUNT OF ICSSR  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1972

## RECEIPTS

## PAYMENTS

<i>Head of Account</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Head of Account</i>	<i>Amount</i>
1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs.
Opening Balance ;	48,407.68	<b>A-ADMINISTRATION : 4,63,694.31</b>	
Grants from Govt. of India	45,84,232.00	1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	1,59,252.24
<b>Receipts on Account :</b>		2. T.A. of Staff	24,310.99
C.G.H.S.	530.50	3. T.A. for meetings of the Council & Administrative Committee	16,653.60
Priced Publications	3,047.13	4. Rent of the Building	67,075.92
Recovery of Festival Advance	1,655.00	5. Other Charges	1,80,110.96
Recovery of Conveyance Advances	680.00	6. Hospitality	4,175.05
<b>Recovery of other Advances :</b>		7. Welfare Services for Staff	1,138.65
(i) Leave-Salary Advance	1,594.00	8. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	10,978.90
(ii) Flood Advance	95.00		
(iii) Miscellaneous Receipts	33,425.62		
<b>Total (Receipts)</b>	<b>46,73,666.93</b>	<b>Total (A-Admin.)</b>	<b>4,63,694.31</b>
		<b>B-PROGRAMMES ;</b>	<b>26,08,469.75</b>
		<b>1-Research Grants :</b>	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	42,394.70
		2. T.A. for Staff & Research Project Committee	14,182.95

1	2	1	2
		3. T.A. to Social Scientists	12,824.05
		4. Honoraria to Consultants	37,550.00
		5. Grants-in-Aid for Research Projects	15,41,221.57
		6. Grants-in-Aid for Sponsored Research Projects	—
		7. Grants-in-Aid for Research Fellowships :	
		(i) ICSSR Fellowships	2,80,359.20
		(ii) National Fellowships	39,932.50
		(iii) Doctoral Fellowships	37,960.00
		8. Grants to Indian Social Scientists to do research outside India	—
		9. Teachers' Research Awards	—
		10. Other Charges	794.63
		11. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	1,703.00
		Total	20,08,922.60
		(Research Grants)	
		2-Research Survey :	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	38,008.35
		2. T.A. for Staff & Research Survey Committee	2,293.85
		3. Honoraria to Social Scientists	40,650.00
		4. (i) Salaries of Research Assistants	10,744.35
		(ii) Contingencies	9,512.20
		5. T.A. To Social Scientists & their Research Assistants	817.15

1	2	1	2
		6. Seminars for the Survey	41,022.60
		7. Other Charges	2,417.97
		8. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	1,151.35
		Total (Research Survey)	1,46,617.82
		3. Standing Committee on Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes & Indian Muslims :	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	9,697.90
		2. T.A. of Staff & Committees	21,558.45
		3. Special Reports	7,000.00
		Total	38,256.35
		4. Training :	
		1. Surveys	500.00
		2. Grants-in-Aid for Training Programmes	3,69,001.07
		3. Honoraria	1,625.00
		4. Administration Costs	1,181.81
		5. T. A./D. A. of Committees	42,385.10
		Total (Training)	4,14,672.98
		C-DOCUMENTATION & BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERVICES :	5,41,281.05
		1. National Documentation Centre :	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	75,308.17
		2. T.A.—Staff & Committee on Documentation Services	12,117.10



1	2	1	2
		3. Honoraria	191.15
		4. Purchase of Books & Journals	20,354.34
		5. Grants-in-aid for Bibliographical & Documentation Programmes	1,18,600.00
		6. Other Charges	50,645.37
		7. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	13,610.55
		Total	2,90,826.68
		<b>2. Research Information :</b>	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	45,878.80
		2. T.A. of Staff	1,211.40
		3. Honoraria to Consultants	16,500.00
		4. Other Honoraria	43,980.00
		5. Other Charges	202.10
		6. Leave Salary & Pension Contributions	1,937.50
		Total	1,09,709.80
		<b>3. Union Catalogue :</b>	
		1. Salaries of Staff	63,105.77
		2. Payment to Libraries	8,836.90
		3. Contingencies	2,496.05
		Total	74,438.72
		<b>4. Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography Project :</b>	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	56,131.74
		2. T.A. of Staff and Bibliography Advisory Committee	7,545.90
		3. Other Charges	2,628.21
		Total	66,305.85

1	2	1	2
<b>D-PUBLICATION PROGRAMME :</b>			
			4,05,987.23
<b>1: Publication Branch</b>			
1. Pay & Allowances of the Staff			29,819.90
2. T.A. of Staff			1,444.95
3. Other Honoraria			4,631.50
4. Newsletter			5,135.98
5. Other (Non-Priced) Publications			41,794.41
6. Other Charges			51,882.66
7. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution			1,586.20
Total			1,36,293.60
<b>2. Grants-in-aid for Publications :</b>			
1. Ph.D. Theses			1,02,807.84
2. Research Reports			33,550.00
3. Other Grants			16,800.00
Total			1,53,157.84
<b>3. Priced Publications :</b>			
1. Research Survey			77,653.64
2. Journals			13,678.27
3. Other Publications			25,203.88
Total			1,16,535.79
<b>E-OTHER PROGRAMMES :</b>			
			3,11,960.98
1. Pay & Allowances of Staff			26,769.95
2. Leave Salary & Pension Contributions			718.05

1	2	1	2
---	---	---	---

3. Seminars, Conferences & Workshops organised by the Council :	
(a) Direct	61,877.03
(b) Grant-in-aid	17,253.75
4. Committees (Other than those referred to elsewhere)	1,33,283.45
5. Provisional Sub-Offices ;	
(a) Grant-in aid	10,000.00
6. Visits by Overseas Social Scientists	5,437.80
7. Visits of Indian Social Scientists Abroad	1,500.00
8. Maintenance & Development grants to Professional Organs.	37,875.00
9. Expenditure on Study Team on the Status of social sciences in Agricultural Engineering and Medical Education	17,245.95
Total	3,11,960.98

**III-DEBTS, DEPOSITS & ADVANCES :**

A. 1. Loan to Staff for purchase of Conveyance	400.00
2. Festival Advance to Staff	2,000.00
3. Leave-Salary Advance to Staff	206.00
4. Flood Advance to Staff	445.00

1	2	1	2
		5. Other Advances	95,044.84
		Total	98,095.84
		<b>B. Provident Fund :</b>	
		(i) Council's Contribution (C.P. Fund)	1,603.00
		(ii) Interest on Provident Fund	313.00
		Total	1,916.00
		<b>IV. PENSION RESERVE FUND :</b>	12,000.00
		<b>V. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE :</b>	
		1. Furniture & Equipment	1,02,886.68
		2. Library Books	60,418.49
		Total	1,63,305.17
		Total (Disbursement)	46,06,710.33
		Cash in hand 1,525.47 )	
		Cash in Bank 65,431.13 )	66,956.60
<b>GRAND TOTAL (Payments)</b>	<b>46,73,666.93</b>	<b>GRAND TOTAL (Receipts)</b>	<b>46,73,666.93</b>

Sd/-  
JAI PAL  
Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer

Sd/-  
J.P. NAIK  
Member Secretary

**RECEIPTS AND PAYMENT ACCOUNT OF ICSSR  
FOR THE YEAR 1970-71**

**RECEIPTS**

**PAYMENTS**

Head of Account	Amount	Head of Account	Amount
1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs.
1. Opening Balance	30,949.12 (as on 1-4-1970)	A-ADMINISTRATION : 3,47,507.19	
2. Grants-in-aid from Govt. of India	—	1. Pay & allowances of Staff	1,31,041.40
(a) Capital		2. T.A. of Staff	7,585.40
(b) Revenue	27,39,598.00	3. T.A. for meetings of the Council & Administrative Committee	12,892.60
3. Recoveries of Advances		4. Rent of the Building	53,658.01
(a) C.G.H.S.	363.50	5. Other Charges	1,27,564.43
(b) Festival Advance	960.00	6. Hospitality	5,394.15
(c) Conveyance Advance	400.00	7. Welfare Services for Staff	—
(d) Other Advances	3,245.88	8. Leave Salary and Pension Contribution	9,371.20
4. Priced Publications	442.60		
5. Miscellaneous Receipts	5,093.65	Total ... (Administration)	3,47,507.19
6. Receipts on account of Ex-gratia payment to Gandhi Centenary Bibliography Employees	1,153.32	B-PROGRAMMES : 14,07,738.05	
		1. Research Grants	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	27,094.35
Total (Receipts) ...	27,82,206.07	2. T.A. for Staff & Research Projects Committee	6,420.85

1	2	1	2
		3. Honoraria to Consultants	33,020.66
		4. Grants-in-aid for Research Projects	9,33,043.87
		5. Grants-in-aid for sponsored Research Projects	—
		6. Research Fellowships and Scholarships	85,475.00
		7. Grants to Indian Scientists to do research outside India	11,000.00
		8. Teacher's Research Awards	—
		9. Other Charges	58.71
		10. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	1,103.30
		Total	10,87,216.74
		2. Research Survey	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	14,561.55
		2. T.A. for Staff and Research Survey Committee	2,790.45
		3. Honoraria to Social Scientists	65,884.33
		4. Salaries of Research Asstts. & Contingent Expenditure	86,665.46
		5. T.A. to Social Scientists and their Research Asstts.	20,337.87
		6. Seminars for the Survey	1,06,351.85
		7. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	1,011.90
		Total (Research Survey)	2,97,603.41

1	2	1	2
<b>3. Standing Committee on Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes &amp; Indian Muslims :</b>			
1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	3,009.15		
2. T.A. of Staff and Committee	707.75		
3. Seminars, Workshops, Studies, Conferences & Committees	—		
4. Honoraria to Social Scientists	—		
5. Bibliography	—		
6. Special Reports	10,000.00		
Total	13,716.90		
(Standing Committee on S.C., S.T. & Indian Muslims)			
<b>4. Training</b>			
1. Surveys	3,500.00		
2. Training Programmes	5,700.00		
3. Administration Cost	—		
Total	9,200.00		
(Training)			
<b>C-DOCUMENTATION &amp; BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERVICES :</b>			
	4,13,538.15		
<b>1. National Documentation Centre :</b>			
1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	70,406.05		
2. T.A. for Staff of Committee on Documentation Services	7,007.90		
3. Honoraria	800.00		
4. Purchase of Books & Journals	10,042.43		
	187		

1	2	1	2
		5. Grants-in-aid for Bibliographic & Documentation Programmes	1,82,660.00
		6. Data Library	—
		7. Other Charges	3,062.62
		8. Reprographic Wing	—
		9. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	1,246.20
		Total (N.D.C.)	2,75,225.20
		<b>2. Research Information :</b>	
		1. Pay & allowances of Staff	30,678.50
		2. T.A. of Staff	1,479.95
		3. Honoraria to Consultants	16,900.00
		4. Other Honoraria	3,700.00
		5. Grants-in-aid	20,180.00
		6. Other Charges	144.75
		7. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	1,592.15
		Total (Research Information)	74,675.35
		<b>3. Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography Project :</b>	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	57,332.40
		2. T.A. of Staff & Bibliography Advisory Committee	3,330.35
		3. Other Charges	2,974.85
		Total (M.G.B. Project)	63,637.60
		<b>D-PUBLICATIONS PROGRAMME</b>	<b>1,91,642.65</b>
		<b>1. Publication Branch :</b>	
		1. Pay & allowances of Staff	31,894.05



1	2	1	2
		2. T.A. of Staff	821.30
		3. Honoraria	10,796.00
		4. Newsletter (Printing Charges)	4,741.04
		5. Other Publications : (Printing Charges)	
		(a) Priced	3,955.74
		(b) Non-Priced	42,405.00
		6. Other Charges	24,959.87
		7. Leave Salary & Pen- sion Contribution	1,932.65
		Total	1,21,505.65
		(Publications Programme)	
		2. Grants-in-aid for Publications :	
		1. Ph.D. Theses	42,900.00
		2. Research Reports	14,287.00
		3. Journals	—
		4. Other Grants	12,950.00
		Total	70,137.00
		(Grants-in-aid for Publications)	
		<b>E-OTHER PROGRAMMES :</b>	<b>2,19,415.81</b>
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	15,804.05
		2. T.A. of Staff	398.40
		3. Honoraria	—
		4. Leave Salary & Pen- sion Contribution	354.00
		5. Seminars, Conferences and Workshops organized by the Council	1,50,453.57
		6. Committees (Other than those referred to elsewhere)	17,931.50
		7. Provisional Sub- Offices ;	
		(a) Direct Expendi- ture	—
		(b) Grants-in-aid	—

1	2	1	2
		8. Visits by Overseas Social Scientists	
		(a) Direct	13,405.05
		(b) Grants-in-Aid	1,063.24
		9. Visits by Indian Social Scientists Abroad	5,756.00
		10. Maintenance & Development Grants to Professional Organisations	14,250.00
		Total	2,19,415.81
		(Other Programme)	
		<b>III. Debt, Deposits &amp; Advances</b>	
		1. (a) Loan to staff for purchase of Conveyance	3,000.00
		2. Festival Advance to Staff	1,300.00
		3. Other Advances	1,594.00
		(b) Provident Fund	
		4. Council's Contribution	912.00
		5. Interest on Provident Fund	114.34
		Total	6,920.34
		(Debt, Deposits & Advances)	
		<b>IV. Pension Reserve Fund</b>	5,000.00
		<b>V. Capital Expenditure :</b>	
		1. Land	—
		2. Building	—
		Total	—

1	2	1	2
		1. Furniture & Equipment	1,12,037.20
		2. Staff Car	—
		3. Library Books	30,000.00
		Total	1,42,037.20
		Total (Disbursements)	27,33,798.39
		Closing Balance :	
		Cash in hand	127.73
		Cash at Bank	48,279.95
Total	27,82,206.07	Grand Total (Payments)	27,82,206.07

Sd/-  
JAI PAL  
Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer

Sd/-  
J.P. NAIK  
Member-Secretary

STATEMENT OF ASSETS & LIABILITIES AS AT  
THE END OF MARCH 31, 1971

<i>Liabilities</i>		<i>Assets</i>	
	Rs.		Rs.
<b>1. Non-recurring grants from Govt. of India :</b>		<b>1. Staff Car :</b>	
(a) To the end of the last year	86,883.12	(a) To the end of the last year	22,431.96
(b) During the current year	1,42,037.20	(b) During the current year	—
<b>2. Pension Reserve Fund :</b>		<b>2. Furniture &amp; Equipment :</b>	
(a) To the end of the last year	—	(a) To the end of the last year	57,211.61
(b) During the current year	5,000.00	(b) During the current year	1,12,037.20
<b>3. ICSSR Provident Fund :</b>		<b>3. Library Books :</b>	
(a) To the end of the last year	—	(a) To the end of the last year	7,239.55
(b) During the current year	6,047.00	(b) During the current year	30,000.00
<b>4. Ex-gratia payments to the Gandhi Centenary Bibliography Project Employees</b>	1,153.32	<b>4. Investments :</b>	
		(a) Pension Reserve Funds (S/Bank A/C)	5,000.00
		(b) ICSSR Provident Fund (S/Bank A/C)	6,047.00
		<b>5. Outstanding Advances :</b>	
		(a) Loans to staff for purchase of conveyance	3,000.00
Note : Liability for Audit fee amounting to Rs. 2,950 was outstanding.			

1	2	1	2
		(b) Festival Advances :	440.00
		(i) Opening Balance	100.00
		(ii) Paid during the year	1,300.00
			1,400.00
		(iii) Less re-covered (—)	960.00
		Balance	440.00
		(c) Other Advances	3,221.70
		(i) Opening Balance	4873.58
		(ii) Paid during the year	1594.00
		Total	6467.58
		(iii) Less adjusted during the year (—)	3245.88
		Balance	3221.70
		6. Cash Balances :	48,781.28
		(i) Cash in hand	127.73
		(ii) Cash at Bank	48,279.95
		(iii) Stamps in hand	373.60
			48,781.28

Sd/-  
JAI PAL  
Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer

Sd/-  
J.P. NAIK  
Member-Secretary

**SCHEDULE OF PROVIDENT FUND ASSETS  
OF THE COUNCIL FOR THE PERIOD  
ENDED MARCH 31, 1971**

**I. CREDIT :**

1. Opening Balance	—
2. Subscription received during the year 1970-71	Rs. 5,675.00
3. Council's Contribution paid on Provident Fund	Rs. 912.00
4. Amount of Interest credited	Rs. 136.00
	Rs. 6,723.00 (A)

**II. DEBIT :**

1. Final Payments Made	Rs. 676.00
2. Advance Paid	—
Total	Rs. 676.00 (B)
CLOSING BALANCE; (A — B)	Rs. 6,047.00

Sd/-

JAI PAL

*Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer*

Sd/-

J.P. NAIK

*Member-Secretary*

Copy of the Audit Report for the year 1970-71

CONFIDENTIAL

Receipt No. \_\_\_\_\_

OFFICE OF THE A.G.C.R., NEW DELHI

No. OAI/34-ICSSR/AR/71-72/1050

Dt. the 3rd Aug. 1972

To

The Secretary to the Govt. of India  
Ministry of Education & Social Welfare  
New Delhi.

Subject ; Annual accounts of Indian Council of Social Science  
Research, New Delhi for the year 1970-71

Sir,

I forward herewith an English copy of the certified annual accounts of the Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi for the year 1970-71 for being placed before Parliament, as required under Rule 42(d) of the "Rules of the Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi, 1969". Hindi version of the accounts, duly certified, will be sent as and when made available by the Council with whom we are already in correspondence on the subject.

2. There is no audit report on the Council's accounts for the year 1970-71.

3. Ten copies of the Documents, as presented to Parliament, may kindly be forwarded to this office. The dates on which these documents presented to Parliament may also be intimated.

4. The receipt of this letter together with enclosures may please be acknowledged.

Yours faithfully,

Sd/-

RAJESHWAR PRASAD

*Sr. Deputy Accountant General (I)*

#### AUDIT CERTIFICATE

I have examined the foregoing accounts and the Statement of Assets and Liabilities of the Indian Council of Social Science Research and obtained all the information and explanations that I have required and certify as a result of my audit, that in my opinion these accounts and the Statement of Assets and Liabilities are properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Council according to the best of my information and explanations given to me and as shown by the books of the Council.

Sd/-

S. VASUDEVAN

*Accountant General  
Central Revenue*

New Delhi  
Dated 22-6-1972